A JOURNAL of FARMING ✳ OPERATIONS. AT KELVEDON.

WITH

OTHER ✳ REMARKABLE ✳ INCIDENTS.

DX19/24

1st Month 1856

1st 3rd — Carting Hay. (commenced yesterday) Wind N.E. Fine Wr

2nd 4th — Finished carting hay. (31 Loads) Wind N.E.
"Mimosa" went up the Bay. Fine Weather.

3rd 5th — Carting manure into the Barn Paddock. Brother John left taking "Tony" Wind South East. Cloudy Weather.

4th 6th — Carting manure as yesterday & ploughing in same field
Wind Strong South East. Fine Weather.

5th 7th — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Washed 132 sheep & 114 lambs.
Sidney arrived & brought "Tony" back Wind E. Fine Wr.

6th 1st — Weather as yesterday

7th 2nd — Commenced shearing. Finished Ploughing & sowing (with
Swede turnips the Barn Paddocks. Carting kelp into
the '18 Acres' Wind N.E. Fine Weather Brother Henry
8th brought 258 Wethers from the Grange.

3rd — Shearing. Carting Kelp as yesterday "Sawdust" came from
the Bend to be broken in. Wind N.E. Rain, Evening.

9th 10th — Shearing. Carting Kelp as yesterday & ploughing in same
field. Brother Joseph was landed from "Mimosa"
Strong wind from South East. Showers.

10th 4th — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Shearing. Turned 17 calves
out the Hay paddocks. Wind N.E. Fine Weather.

11th 5th — Shearing. Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Sowed Swede
turnip seed. Put 17 calves in the Hay Paddocks
"Mimosa" left the Boat on the Beach & struck Arm Wind S.E. Fine Wr.

12th 6th — Shearing. Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Sowed some turnip
Put About 30 calves on the Hay Fields. Weather &c as yesterday

Wind &c as yesterday

Ploughing in the 18 Acres. Bone for manure. Reaped
the barley on this side of Archer's Flat. Dug the
potatoes by "Thea's Hut" Wind Strong Westerly Hot Weather
Joseph & Rachel went to the Grange & Bend.

1st Month 1856

15th 2nd / III — Ploughing as yesterday Hoeing turnips in the 18 Acres Shearing. Wind Strong Westerly Heavy shower at noon sowed some turnip seed.

16th / IV — Shearing Sheep. Finished Ploughing & Sowing with turnips the 18 Acres. Hoeing in same field. Wind Westerly Fine Weather

17th / V — Commenced reaping the 5 Acres. Wind Strong Westerly Fine W.

18th / VI — Finished the 5 Acres. Joseph & Rachel returned from Grange. (Mother & D.S. went going to Swansea yesterday Old Friday fell down on Webbers Beach. D.s Small leg bone was broken & one of Mothers ribs.) Wind Strong South West Fine Weather.

19th / VII — Reaping the Farther side of Archers flat. Wind Light variable Fine Weather

20th 1st — Wind Strong North East Fine Weather. Ferdinand Worlett who came on 5th Day. ret.d home.

21st / II — Finished reaping the potatoe land on the Farther side of "Archers Flat" Carting Wood in the Afternoon Wind Strong Northerly. Fine Weather. - W. Peters missing -

22nd / III — Shearing Sheep. Bullocks at Webbers Marsh. Horse Cart went to Grange with 8 bales of wool for pressing. Wind Morning Westerly Afternoon S.E. Fine W.

23rd / IV — Hoeing turnips. Horse Cart returned from the Grange of the Emigrants at Rocky Hills started on leave absence for 5 Weeks to reap the Harvest. Wind E. Cloudy Weather "Mimosa" went up the Bay.

24th / V — Hoeing turnips. Brother Henry & Lavinia & Mother John Eliza Amos came. Wind Easterly Fine Weather

25th / VI — Hoeing turnips. Gathered the Back Run & Fletchers to get the Stragglers for Shearing. Mimosa went down Wind Easterly Morning N.E. Afternoon Fine Weather

1st Month 1856

26th VIII — Reaping round this side of the top Paddock to prepare it for the machine. Went fishing in the morning & caught 5 Flathead. Washed 130 sheep. (16 washed before) Wind N.E. Fine Weather

27th I — Wind North West. Clear & Cloudy Weather

28th II — Commenced reaping the top paddock but were stopped by the rain. Henry & Co. returned home. Wind South East. Raining.

29th III — Reaping in the Top Paddock. Wind N.E. Fine W.

30th IV — Reaping as yesterday. "Mimosa" went up the Bay Wind North East. Fine Weather.

31st V — Reaping in Archer's Flat. Wind Southerly. Fine W.

2nd Month 1856

1st VI — Reaping as yesterday. Grange dray came & brought from Websters (per Steamer) 4 bags flour. coffee, pepper, Candles &c. "Mimosa" went down the Bay. Wind Southerly. Fine Weather

2nd VII — Reaping as yesterday. Wind Easterly. Fine Weather caught 46 Flathead

3rd I — Wind North East. Fine Weather.

4th II — Reaping in the Boathouse Paddock. Friday boat Mother & Co. to Swansea in the Liz & Phillis carried Rachel. Wind Strong South East Fine W.

5th III — Reaing in the Boathouse Paddock Morning and in the Top Paddock in the Afternoon. "Mimosa" went up the Bay. Wind Strong N.E. Fine Weather.

2nd Month 1856

6th IV — Reaping in the Top Paddock & Archer's Flat Wind Strong North East Fine Weather.

7th VI — Reaping in Archer's Flat. Wind Strong N.E. Cloudy W. (W. misting) Went Down the Bay

8th VI — Reaping as yesterday. a short time in the Morning prevented by the rain. Carting wood in the Afternoon Wind Strong N.E. Cloudy.

9th VIII — Reaping. Wind Variable Fine Weather.

10th I — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather.

11th II — Reaping in the Top Paddock. Wind Morning Westerly Afternoon South East. Weather Fine light showers at noon Dr. Story went to see the road clearing between Long Point & Kings.

12th III — Finished Reaping with the Machine. Wind Light Easterly. Fine Weather

13th IV — Reaping Machine went to Grange in the Grange dray Horse Cart went to Swansea & Brought home 3 cwt Flour, 18 Gallons (& cant of) Vinegar. & a Large box for Bro Tom Mew Head & Holliday. Wind Northerly Cloudy Weather

25th II — (At the Grange assisting with the reaping from 14th to 23rd) Finished carting wheat on seventh day. filled both Ends of the Barn. round stack both End of the Barn, square stack S. End. S. Gemmell Thatching. 25th 2/56 took the Bullock Cart to Long Point to assist Brother George with wheat Carting (& commenced with this morning) S. Burnstead hired. Preparing for thatching stack Hoeing turnips. (C.G.)

P.S. Sister Maria with Emma & Josephine came from "Pegasus Hoyle" 23/2/56

2nd Month 1856

26th IV — Thatching Wheat Stacks. Hoeing turnips in 4 Acres Brother Tilney returned home. Wind N.W. Fine Wr

27th IV — Thatching Stacks & Hoeing turnips. Caught 24 Rock Cod. Wind &c as yesterday

28th V — Thatching (& Hoeing turnips) Stacks, Morning. Afternoon at the Fires on Rocky Hills & Back Run. The one on the Back Run came through the new Fence (5/6 per rod) of which about 200 yards were burned. & ~~beat~~ thro' the middle Fence & down to the Road. Burned about a mile of the Middle Fence. Hot north Wester ~~again~~ Evening from West

29th VI — Hoeing Turnips. Burned a train down the middle Fence in the Front run. Wind S.W. Fine Weather

3rd Month 1856

1st VII — Hoeing turnips. about 100 yards more of the middle Fence was burned. Wind N.E. Fine Weather

2nd I — Wind North East Fine Weather

3rd II — Hoeing Turnips. Hot Weather. Wind North East. Found 6 sheep dead on the top of Little Boomer Hill Burned to Death

4th III — Hoeing ~~Potatoes~~. Turnips Thatching stax. Wind Strong westerly. Thunder shower

5th IV — Hoeing Turnips. Finished thatching. Oldfield Found 12 sheep on Front Run Wind Variable Fine Wr

6th V — Hoeing Turnips. Fine Marked 154 Lambs. Wind Easterly Rain at night Cloudy Wr

7th VI — Hoeing Turnips. Wind Easterly Fine Weather Sheared 29 sheep

8th VII — Hoeing Turnips. Brother Henry came from Grange. Gauge Cart tipped up at Shaw's Creek & hung 2 Bullocks. Wind Strong N.E. Weather Cloudy. Fine Marked 16 Lambs Sheared 32 Sheep

3rd Month 1856

9th / I — Wind North East Fine Weather. Jas. Baker arrived
James Baker Arrived

10th / II — Hoeing Turnips Splitting wood in the opening for Apple Boxes. Wind Morning N.E. Afternoon Southerly. Weather Warm. Lightning Afternoon

11th / III — Wind Southerly. Rain. Ann Shaw Died this Morning

12th / IV — Carting wood & weeding turnips. Splitting Wood for apple Boxes. Wind Southerly. Fine Weather

13th / V — Carting the loose straw from the stackyards to the stock yards. Hoeing turnips. Went to Ann Shaw's Funeral. Wind N.E. Cloudy weather. Kilney & Robert Watson came & stayed the night. Marked 57 Lambs

14th / VI — Finished carting the straw from the stackyard. Finished hoeing the Field at back of Barn & commenced in the 18 Acres. Splitting wood for Apple Boxes Ward took the Axle of the carriage & brought home the Splash board of the Gig. Wind Northerly Fine Wr

15th / VII — Hoeing turnips. Splitting Wood for Apple Boxes Wind Variable Fine Weather. Rain Last night

16th / I — Wind Strong North East. Fine Weather

17th / II — Hoeing Turnips in the 18 Acres. Brought Home a White Gums log & commenced sawing wood for Apple Boxes. "Duncan Hoyle" went Down the Bay Wind Westerly Shower after noon

18th / III — Hoeing Turnips. Sawing wood for Apple Boxes William Mistkin went up the Bay. Wind Westerly & Cloudy Weather

19th / IV — Hoeing turnips. Brought home the Paling Got 8 lbs shingle nails from Webster's for Apple Boxes Bend cart came for shells. Wind N.E. Fine Wea

20th / V — Hoeing Turnips. Making Apple Boxes. Ross Left Wind Light westerly. Cloudy Weather.

3rd Month 1856

21st VI — Hoeing Turnips. Making apple Boxes. Wind Morning Westerly Afternoon South East. Fine Wr.

22nd VII — Hoeing turnips. Brought home a log for Boxes "Duncan Hoyle" went up the Bay. Brother Henry Brought home the Reaping machine. Lavinia came with him. Brother Francis arrived. Wind S.E. Rain Afternoon

23rd I — Wind South East Cloudy Weather.

24th II — Gathering apples in the morning. Men hoeing Turnips in the Afternoon. "Duncan Hoyle" took on Board 25 Boxes Windfalls. & 42 Packed Baking Apples Maria's Baby Died. Wind Westerly. Shower morning

25th III — Hoeing turnips. covered the top of the square stack with Wire grass, the fowls having removed the thatch. Sawing wood for apple Boxes. wind Easterly. Fine Weather

26th IV — Hoeing turnips. Sawing wood for Boxes. Wind N.E. Fine Weather. Heavy Rain last night

27th V — Hoeing turnips. Sent the horse cart for the "spring cart" to Lisdillon where it has been laying on the road several days. Sawing wood for apple Boxes. Making Do. Wind Easterly Cloudy Weather

28th VI — Hoeing turnips Making apple Boxes Wind Strong North East Fine Weather

29th VII — Hoeing turnips. Making apple Boxes. Brother Francis & Family arrived. Wind Morning Westerly Afternoon Southerly. rain in the Evening.

Wind Light Easterly Cloudy weather

Hoeing turnips Making apple Boxes.
Wind Variable. Thunder & Showers

4th Month 1856.

1st 3rd — Hoeing turnips. Went to the Shelly Point to see the Duncan Hoyle Pass. with She did about 5 o'clock & landed Father. Sir H. E. F. Young on Board Wind Northerly. Fine Weather

2nd 10th — Hoeing Turnips. digging in the Tobacco garden. Brother Francis & Family left Home. Wind Westerly Fine W.

3rd 5th — Hoeing Turnips. Gathering Apples. Wind Westerly Cloudy Weather.

4th 6th — Hoeing Turnips. Gathering apples. Horse & Cart employed on the road at the 30 Acre gully. Wind Southerly. Cloudy Weather

5th 8th — Hoeing Turnips. Horse & Cart as yesterday. "Duncan Hoyle" took on Board 70 Boxes apples Sisters Maria & Rachel are Passengers to Town. Wind Strong Northerly, Fine Weather. Mr Story left Home

6th 7th — Fine Weather Light Shower Morning.

7th 11th — Hoeing Turnips. Horse & Cart on the Road. Went in Tom Legges Boat & took Sir H. E. F. young up the Swan River Wind Westerly. Fine Weather

8th 12th — Hoeing Turnips. Horse & Cart as yesterday. returned from the Swan River late in the Evening. Wind Strong from South West. Fine Weather.

9th 10th — Hoeing turnips. Carting Wood. Wind N.E. Fine W.

10th 6th — Hoeing turnips. & Rose Threshing Barley. "Duncan Hoyle went up the Bay. Wind N.W. Weather Cloudy. Wan

11th 6th — Hoeing Turnips Threshing Barley. F.C. J.C. S.B.C. & went in the "Duncan Hoyle" to Schouten Island. Sir H. E. Young on Board. Wind Strong N.W. Shower Evening

12th 8th — Hoeing Turnips & Threshing Barley. Sir H. E. F. Young called & took Breakfast. Wind Westerly Cloudy W.

4th Month 1856.

13th — I — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather

14th — II — Commenced ploughing up the Potatoes. Ploughing the Lawn. Wind Westerly. Shower Evening

15th — III — Same as yesterday. (-1 qr) Finished the Lawn.

16th — IV — Same as yesterday. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

17th — V — Same as yesterday. Sister Rachel set from Town in the "Duncan Hoyle". Wind Westerly. Fine Weather

18th — VI — Same as yesterday. Wind variable. Commenced raining from Southward in the Evening.

19th — VII — Rain from Southward. Brother Henry came. Left home.

20th — I — Wind Southerly. Fine Weather. Eclipse of the moon said to be invisible in Tasmania by the Almanack

21st — II — Gathering Potatoes in the Evening. Kelp off the Beach in the Afternoon. Joseph brought a Bale of gunny Bags from Swansea Wind S.W. Fine Weather.

22nd — III — Francis & J. B. Cotton Went to Hobart Town to attend to / 1st — V — A.M. Mather's Funeral. & returned 1st 5th mo. 56.

Brought a Brace & Bits 36/-. Finished Gathering Potatoes

184 old culls came from the Grange 30/4/56

5th Month 1856

20th — VI — Finished Ploughing the 5 Acres. Girdling the trees in the Bullock Paddock. Shorn 18 sheep. Wind Light variable Light rain in the Evening

21st — I — 2 Men Girdling trees in the Bullock Paddock Sowed the 5 Acres with Barley. Joseph took the plough to Roberts'. Wind Variable Rain Morning Fine P.M.

Wind North East. Cloudy Weather

5th Month 1856

5th 11th — Harrowed the 5 Acres. Branded 9 young cattle Baker left. Wind N. & Cloudy Weather - light showers
Joseph Brought 100lbs of Flour from C.C. Shaws

6th III — Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Made the Partition between the cowyard & the Fatting Do. Wind S. E. Rain Morning

7th IV — Ploughing as yesterday. Wind Northerly. Weather Fine Cloudy Afternoon. James Flynn visited

8th V — Ploughed in the middle Field the Ground in the Flat being too wet. Carted some shells off the Beach Rain last night. Wind Southerly. Fine Weather

9th VI — Ploughing in Archers Flat. Fencing at Lafarelle's Bridge. Wind Southerly Fine Weather.

10th VII — Ploughing & Fencing as yesterday. Joseph Brought the Plough from Robert's & a bag of Flour from Buxton's 198lbs Wind Variable Fine Weather Marked 5-5 Lambs (Ewes)

11th I — Wind Variable Light Fine Weather

12th II — Ploughing & Fencing as last week commenced scuffling in Archer's Flat. Wind Stony South West few showers

13th III — Ploughing as yesterday. Bullocks commenced with. Finished the Fence at Lafarelles' Bridge to stop the sheep from going round the end of the Fencing Wind Variable Fine Weather

14th IV — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Wind the same

15th V — Same as yesterday. Father went to the Gra

16th VI — Same as yesterday.

17th VII — Same as yesterday. Father Returned from the Gra Grange Cart came with 9 Sheepskins & 162 Sugar the cask.

18th I — Wind Easterly Fine Weather

5th Month 1856.

19th / III — Horses & Bullocks Ploughing in Archer's Flat Joseph Oldfield hired for 12 Months for £28. — Afternoon Wind South East. Rain Evening.

20th / III — Ploughing as yesterday. Wind Easterly. light Rain casting Wood Afternoon. Father went to Grange to assist in Threshing

21st / IV — Ploughing as yesterday. Duncan Hoyle (from Tow.) went to Swansea Wind Easterly. Light Showers.

22nd / V — Ploughing as yesterday in the morning. Rain Afternoon Showers Morning. Wind Easterly.

23rd / VI — Ploughing as yesterday. Wind North East. Cloudy Wr. Brother Thomas Brought some boards from Swansea to thresh his wheat on.

24th / VII — Rainy weather. Duncan Hoyle called & took 441 sheep skins.

25th / I — Wind Light. Cloudy Weather

26th / II — Harry brought the harrows & Wheelbarrow from Webber's marsh. Ploughing in the middle Field P.M. Carting wood with the Bullocks. Wind Light. Northerly Showers.

27th / III — Horses Ploughing as yesterday. mended the Post & Rail Fence on the further side of the Hares Wind Southerly. Shower Afternoon.

28th / IV — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Ploughing in the Flat A.M. in Fletcher's Paddock P.M. Brought a bag of flour From Baxters lbs. Wind Light. Variable Fine Weather. D. Story brought Pair candlestix from Swansea

29th — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks in ~~Archers Flat~~ Fletcher's Paddock. Wind Light. Westerly. Showers. Brother John Arrived

30th — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks in Archers Flat. Brother John Left. T. B. Mather Arrived From Town. Wind Light. Variable Fine Weather. Horses as yesterday Bullock Cart went to Swansea for 40 bushells Barley from Grange. Leather Coffee & meal from town. Father ret.d from Grange. Duncan Hoyle went down the Bay. Wind Easterly. Showers. Rain last night

6th Month 1856

1st 1 — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather

2nd 2 — Bullocks Helping. Horses Ploughing in the Middle Field
Dressed 218 Sheep (Dry Flocks) to Sar Rem. (+420 before)
Wind North East. Fine Weather.

3rd 3 — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Ploughing in Fletcher's
Paddock. A.M. Helping Afternoon. Wind Light, variable Fine Wr

4th 4 — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Ploughing. J.B. Mather
& Brother Francis went to Spring Bay. Wind Southerly Fine Weather Cloudy

5th 5 — Horses & Bullocks as yesterday. Wind Northerly. Fine Wr

6th 6 — Horses & Bullocks went to Grange for Threshing Machine
Wind Easterly. Cloudy Weather

7th 7 — Horses & Bullocks pd with Machine. Broke the pole
of the waggon. Propped up the roof of the Barn.
Wind North East. Cloudy. light showers. men 18 Hs

8th 1 — Wind North East. Showers. J.B. Mather rtd from Sandspit

9th 2 — Horses. harrowing in the Flat. Bullocks helping Afternoon
Dilger took the waggon Back to Grange with some Skins
to go to Town to Elliott. Wind Easterly. Showers. men 8 Hs

10th 3 — Bullocks Helping. went fishing caught three
Wind light Easterly. Shower morning. Fine after
Brother Francis returned from Sandspit. men 14

11th 4 — Bullocks helping in the morning. Thrashing Afternoon
Wind Variable. Fine Weather. Bought 2 Bullocks magpie & [illegible]

12th 5 — Rainy Weather Wind South East. Helping.

13th 6 — Helping & Cutting wood. Wind S.E. Showers. Brother
Francis came for Dr to mend a young Germans
Borrowed a bag of flour from Brother George

14th 7 — Helping in the morning. Sorting Turnips in the
Let out the Lagoon. Dr stony rt home.
Wind S.E. Fine Weather.

6th Month 1856

15th I Wind Southerly. Heavy sea. Cold Weather.

16th II Helping morning. Thrashing Afternoon. Shew on Maria Island. J.B. Mather & Dr. Story went to the Grange Wind Southerly. Cold Weather.

17th III Helping with Both Carts. Wind S.W. Fine Weather

18th IV Same as yesterday.

19th V Same as yesterday. Wind North West Fine Weather J.B. Mather returned from Grange

20th VI Bullocks helping. Horses harrowing in Archers Flat Sowed with Barley the farther Corner of Archers Flat Dr. Story ret.d home. Wind S.W. Fine Weather.

21st VII Bullocks helping morning. Horses harrowing Archers Flat Thrashing in the Afternoon. Wind Westerly. Fine W.r Henry Lavinia & Silney arrived from Grange

22nd I Wind South West.. Fine Weather.

23rd II Horses & Bullocks Harrowing in Archers Flat Henry & Lavinia & Silney left. Planted some White Turnips for seed. Wind Light. Fine W.r

24th III Horses & Bullocks As yesterday = 7 sowed 8 Acres in Archers Flat (Barley). Wind Light Variable. Fine W.r Duncan Hoyle called in the Evening for J.B. Mather

25th IV Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Ploughing in Dams Field. Sowed about 3 Acres Barley. Wind Strong Westerly Cloudy Weather.

26th V Horses & Bullocks ploughing in morning. Horses harrowing Afternoon sowed some Barley. Wind Westerly Fine Weather. × A. Andrews' ticket arrived

27th VI Horses & Bullocks Finished ploughing Archers Flat Father went to Grange. made a charcoal kiln brought the last load of turnips from 4 Acres. W.r as yesterday

28th VII Finished harrowing Archers Flat. Father & Rachel returned from Grange. Wind South West. Fine W.r

6th Month 1856.

29th / I — Wind Light northerly Fine Weather.

30th / II — Commenced carting Kelp into Beach Paddock Ploughing the 4 Acres. Mended the Winnowing Machine Wind Northeast. Cloudy Weather

7th Month 1856

1st / III — Horses Ploughing in 4 Acres. Bullocks Carting Kelp into Beach Paddock. Chaffing wheat. Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

2nd / III — All same as yesterday. D.S. & Rachel went to Grange Brother Tilney Brought his Bullock Cart. & the horses wheel of the threshing machine ret.d this Morn.g Joseph Brought from Swansea in Spiray Cart. 1 Bale from J.B.M. 50 Bags. steamer. Sam O'Hunter. &c &c

3rd / IV — Same as yesterday Morning Threshing afternoon Brother Francis Stopped for the night on his way to Town Wind Westerly. weather fine

4th / VI — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses ploughing in Beach Paddock. Duncan Hoyle called for. 20 Bags of wheat for Grinding. 4381 lbs nett. & 8 Bags for Commissariat - 1765 lbs nett. Wind Westerly. & equally D.o evening

5th / VII — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Wind strong westerly 2 showers Afternoon

6th / I — Wind South West. Fine Weather.

7th / II — Bullocks carting Kelp into the Beach Paddock. Horses Ploughing in same field Wind Southerly Fine Weather. Brother George borrowed the Little P.

8th / III — Bullocks. As yesterday. Horses in 4 Acres — Ploughing Morning Harrowing Afternoon. Sowed with wheat Wind S.W. Fine Weather

9th Month 1856.

9th mo. IV — Morning — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses finished harrowing the 4 Acres. Threshing Afternoon Wind Light Westerly. Fine Weather.
× Brought 100 sheep from L. Mitchells. @ 20/-

10th mo. V — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in Beach Paddock. Brought home a log for boards for boat. made a small line Tide in the evening Wind Variable. Frost morning. Rain Evening

11th mo. VI — Bullocks carting wood in the morning. Carting Kelp in the Afternoon. Horses Ploughing in the further end of Boathouse Paddock. Brother Francis returned from Hobart Town. Duncan Hoyle Passed up the Bay. Wind strong South. Rainy.

12th mo. VII — Bullocks Carting Kelp. Horses Ploughing — in Kelp Sawing the log. brought home on 10th. Wind S.W. Fine Wr.

13th mo. I — Wind Westerly. Fine Weather. Alexr Andrews left.

14th mo. II — Horses Ploughing in Beach Paddock. Joseph went to Grange. took 10 Sax. Wind S.W. Heavy shower. Afternoon Finished Thrashing the End of the Barn.

15th mo. III — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Carting Kelp Morng. Carting wood Afternoon. Duncan Hoyle Passed towards Town. Joseph & Rachel returned from Grange Wind South West. Heavy shower Morng.
Brother Thomas brought the double barrelled gun from S. Webster's

16th mo. IV — Horses as yesterday. Dr. Story went to Grange Wind South East. Rainy Weather.

17th mo. V — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Carting Kelp to Same field Wind Southerly. Fine Wr.

Horses & Bullocks as yesterday Wind Easterly. Fine Wr.

Bullocks as yesterday. Rose laid up by a kick from "Ruby". Weather Foggy morning. Wind Light (?)

Wind Westerly Fine Weather

7th Month 1856

21st II — Ploughing in Beach Paddock morning. Commenced threshing the north end of the Barn. Brother Thomas Borrowed the Bullocks Wind Light Variable Fine Weather.

22nd III — Morning Ploughing as yesterday. Threshing Afternoon "Duncan Hoyle" Landed 60 Bags. 7 Empty Apple Boxes. two Parcels & 2 Kegs Blasting Powder. Wind Light Westerly Fine Weather "Miskin" went down the Bay.

23rd IV — Same as yesterday. Wind &c. Do. Brother Thomas brought the Bullocks home. chaffing & heat. Morn.

24th V — Horses as yesterday. cleaning wheat till one o'clock at night Wind Variable. Fine Weather.

25th VI — Horses as yesterday. "Duncan Hoyle" called & took 59 Bags Wheat for commissariat (201 bushels 26 lbs.) Wind &c as yesterday mother John is passenger to Iowa. going to take charge of the "Circassian"

26th VII — Horses as yesterday. Shot 12 Cattle Birds. Wind &c as yesterday

27th I — Wind Light & Variable Fine Weather

28th II — Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres. Bullocks & Friday & Viscount Harrowing in Beach Paddock. Sowed about 8 acres Wheat Brother George Brought home the Plough. & 7 Bags Flour From Swansea. "Kitty" the Cow died in the night. Wind North East Fine Weather

29th III — Horses as yesterday. Morning Bullocks finished harrowing in Beach Paddock. Threshing in the Afternoon. Wind Northerly. Fine Weather.

30th IV — Horses as yesterday in the Afternoon. Wind Northerly Rainy Weather. "William Miskin" went up the Bay.

31st V — Horses as yesterday & Bullocks Carting Wood Morning Threshing Afternoon. Wind Light Variable Fine Weather.
× Commenced Pasuing swede turnips for the fatting cattle

8th Month 1856

1st VI — Horses as yesterday. Finished Threshing the wheat in Barn. "Duncan Hoyle" Passed evening. Wind &c as yesterday

2nd VII — Horses as yesterday. chaffing & cleaning wheat. Wind Westerly. shower. Cloudy Weather

8th Month 1856

3rd 6h I — Wind Light & Variable. Fine Weather.

4th 7h II — Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres. Cleaning wheat. W. Mistkin went Down the Bay. George Worlett called yesterday For brother Johns Quadrant. Wind Strong from South East with Showers.

5th 8h III — Horses as yesterday. Carting Turnips &c. Wind South E.

6th 9h IV — Horses as yesterday. Helping. Wind as yesterday Fine W.

7th 10h V — Horses as yesterday. Carting Kelp to Beach Paddock Wind South West Fine Weather. Saw first Bat.

8th 11h VI — Horses Ploughing in Beach Paddock. Bullocks as yesterday. Wind North East. Fine Weather.

9th 12h VII — Horses Ploughing as yesterday. Helping. Joseph Oldfield died. Finished the Sawtard Turnips. Wind Southerly Fine Weather. Grange Bullock Cart which came yesterday with the small winnowing machine & 21 Sheep Skins returned to Bay with 10 Bags Potatoes 2 Bars soap 4 lbs Coffee 1 Bag Sugar.

10th 1h I — Wind Light & Variable Fine Weather buried J. Oldfield

11th 2h II — Morning Horses & Bullocks Helping. Afternoon Bullocks carting Kelp into Beach Paddock Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres. Wind &c As yesterday.

12th 3h III — Horses Ploughing in Beach ~~Beach~~ Paddock. Bullocks Carting Kelp to Same field. (Duncan Hoyle" landed 7 Bags of Flour. Wind Westerly Fine W.

Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Wind &c (Ditto (Light Shower)

Same as yesterday. Wind Southerly. "Mistkin" Passed up Bay.

Finished Ploughing the Beach Paddock (Duncan Hoyle took on Board 99¾ Bushels wheat for Commissariat & 100 Skins for H. Elliott. Wind N.E. Fine Weather made a lime kiln

Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres. Bullocks at Webbers marsh Brother Silney arrived. Wind Variable Fine Weather carting wood &c &c. Put some liquid manure on the Lawn

8th Month 1856.

Wind North East strong. Fine Weather. Cold

Put part of the round Stack in the Barn Wind Strong N.W. Cloudy Weather. Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres Thomas Baxter called about the sandspits.

Threshing in the Morning. Afternoon Put the rest of the Stack in the Barn. Cleaning Wheat &c. Brother Francis & Co. Arrived in the Evening. Wind Westerly. Heavy Shower Afternoon. Bullock ret[d] from Webbers Mark

Horses Ploughing in 18 Acres. P.M.

Bullocks commenced Ploughing in Top Paddock. Horses in 18 Acres Chaffing Wheat &c. Wind S.E. Showers Afternoon

Bullocks Ploughing as yesterday in the Morning. Horses as yesterday. Wind Southerly. Fine Weather.

~~Bullocks~~ ~~Horses~~ Horses as yesterday. Sowed the the further end of the Beach Paddock with wheat. Duncan Hoyle landed 11 bags salt 1 Box soap. 100 apple Trees. Wind light variable Fine Weather.

Horses as yesterday. Finished sowing the Beach Paddock. Brother Francis & Co. returned Home. Wind South West. Fine Weather.

Wind Strong Westerly. Fine Weather.

Horses finished ploughing the 18 Acres except the Headlands & commenced the field at the back of the Barn. Sowing in the 18 Acres. Putting the Potatoes out of the Pits into the Barn. Wind Strong as yesterday Fine

Horses ploughing as yesterday P.M. ~~commenced ploughing "Mothers Paddock"~~ Bullock's ~~H~~ harrowing 18 Acres Sowed the rest of 18 Acres except headlands. Brother Henry came & ret[d] Brother Filney came with his Bullock cart. Wind Westerly Fine W[r]

Horse Ploughing "Mothers Paddock". Harrowing ~~18 Acres~~ the Brother Filney left & took some seed Potatoes. Sowed Wheat in "Mothers Paddock". Wind Strong Westerly P.M. Northerly A.M. Blew Down the Hay stack. Showers.

8th Month 1856

28th / V — Horses Finished Ploughing & Sowing Mothers Paddock. Planted some Apple Trees in same Field Putting Potatoes in Barn. Carted Kelp to headlands in 18 Acres. Wind Very Strong Westerly. Showers. —

29th / VI — Ploughed the headlands in 18 Acres. Horses went Ploughing in Middle Field. Father left for Town. Saw a Swallow. Carting Potatoes as yesterday. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather. Planting trees as yesterday

30th / VII — Horses Ploughing in Middle Field. Sowed the headlands in 18 Acres. Finished Carting Potatoes to Barn Joseph & Rachel went to Grange. Wind Variable Fine Wr.

31st / I — Brother Henry came from Grange. Wind Strong W. Fine Wr.

9th Month 1856

1st / II — Horses Ploughing the Potatoe Land. Gathered the Rocky Hills Run 157 sheep Dressed & turned them Back. I. Mitchell was there. Joseph & Rachel returned from Grange. Brother Henry left for Town. Wind &c as yesterday Showers.

2nd / III — Horses as yesterday. Gathering at the Far Run Dressed 97 & put them on the Rocky Hill Run Wind Strong Westerly Shower Afternoon "Duncan Hoyle" Passed up the Bay 8 P.M.

3rd / IV — Horses as yesterday. Dressed 113 sheep as yesterday Wind &c same as yesterday.

4th / V — Horses Finished Ploughing the Potatoe Ground. Gathered the Back & front Runs. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

6th / VI — Horses Ploughing in the field at back of Barn drew the young sheep & Wethers off (124) & put them in the Bullock Paddock it being dark. "W. Wickham" went up the Bay Wind South East Evening. Westerly morning Rain Before Breakfast

9th Month 1856

6th VIII — Horses Ploughing in the Middle field. Pulling Turnips; &c.
Dressed 398 Ewes, to Front Rum. & 11 Wethers &c. to B. Paddock
Brother Henry + 2 wethers Returned from Hobart Town. Duncan Hoyle
went Down the Bay. Made an Eagle Trap at the Top of
the Bare Topped Hill, & with 2 sheep which Died last
night. one also died at the Brick Kiln. Wind Southerly Fine Wr

my 7th I — Wind N.W. Fine Weather.

8th II — Horses Ploughing in the Middle Field. Gathered at the
Fletchers Paddock. Dressed 18. Ewes & 15 Wethers &c. 1 Sheep Dead
Dr. Story Returned from the Grange. Wind Strong W. Fine Wr

9th III — Horses as yesterday. Dressed the Rams. Got the sheep
& Rams out of the Bullock Paddock & Killing sheep out of
the fields & took them to the sheep yards. Drew out 30
Bulls & Wethers for killing & Put them in the middle Field
turned 126 Wethers &c to Rocky Hills. Dressed the Rams (13)
& Put them in the Bullock Paddock. 9 Ewes to Front Rum
Killed "Blossom". Wind Westerly. Showers Afternoon.

10th IV — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Ploughing in Top Paddock
Father Returned from Hobart Town. Wind N.E. Fine Wr

11th V — Horses as yesterday Morning. Afternoon Rolling in the 5 acres.
Bullocks Yesterday. Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

12th VI — Horses Finished the 5 Acres & commenced the Flat.
Bullocks as yesterday. "Duncan Hoyle" went up the Bay
Wind Westerly Fine Weather. (Castick came for the Adelphi)

13th VII — Horses & Bullocks as yesterday. Wind Northerly. Fine Wr

14th I — Wind North East. Fine Weather.

15th II — Horses Finished Rolling Archers Flat & Rolled the 4 Acres
Bullocks Ploughing in the Top Paddock. Wind Westerly
showers Afternoon.

16th III — Horses harrowing in Top Paddock. Bullocks as yesterday
Duncan Hoyle went Down the Bay. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather

17th IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Finished carting the Large Turnips.
Wind Mond. Westerly. After. S.E. Shower at noon

9th Month 1856.

18th V — Bullocks Finished Ploughing in the Top paddock & next Ploughing in the Field at the Back of Barn. Shrewing in the Afternoon. Finished Carting Turnips.
Wind Variable Fine Weather.

19th VI — Bullocks Ploughing as yesterday. Sowed some wheat in the Top Paddock & Cleaning wheat. Wind westerly. Showers
Planting Peas & potatoes in the Garden
Ploughing matches at Shaw's to day.

20th VII — Bullocks as yesterday. Sowed the rest of the Ploughed Ground in the Top Paddock. Joseph Brought home the Plough from Roberts'. It has had a new shear & soleplate=
Wind South west. Fine Weather.

21st I — Wind Westerly. Cloudy Weather. Light Rain Evening

22nd II — Bullocks Ploughing in the Field at the Back of Barn. Broke the Beam of the Horse Plough. Horse cart went to the Grange for Hay. Father & Mother went to the Grange in the Gig. Wind Light Westerly Fine Weather

23rd III — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses returned from Grange Duke was shod. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

24th IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Sowed About 5 Acres wheat at Back of Barn. Dr. Story went to Swansea to attend a meeting about the Road by the Springs
Wind Southerly. Weather Cloudy. Heavy Rain Evening.

26th VI — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Harrowing in same field & Finished Ploughing it in the Afternoon. Killed the "White Calf". Wind South East. 2 or 3 showers.

27th V — Bullocks as yesterday. Sowed some wheat. Back of Barn
Horses Harrowing. Wind South East. Hail & Rain showers

VI — Finished Wheat Sowing in the Field at Back of Barn
Made a new Beam for the Plough. Made a charcoal kiln
Sent 121 lbs Beef to Webster & 120 to A. Graham & 131 to Grange
Brought home a bag sugar 1. 1. 2 lbs. & Bag salt. Wind Light Vble Fine W.

10th Month 1856

from 28/9.

4/10 mo. inc. to 11/10 mo. inc. VIII — Bullocks & Jas & Edward went Ploughing at Brother Thomas' Place. Horses Carting Kelp off the Beach & [illegible] Harrowing in the middle Field. Killed a Sea Devil Weather Fine. Commenced Raining on Seventh Day Evening

5th mo. I — Wind Southerly. Rainy Weather. Brother Filmy came.

6th mo. II — Bullocks at Webbers Marsh. Horses Ploughing in Fletchers Paddock Wind Westerly Fine Weather

7th mo. III — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Wind Morning W. Afternoon Southerly. Weather, Showers Morn.g Rain Afternoon

8th mo. IV — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Killed Finker (Wt. 8 1/2 (?)) Wind Westerly. showers.

9th mo. V — Bullocks returned from Webbers Marsh. Horses as yest.y Sent 1/4 of "Finker" to A Graham Do. to Lawler Do. Gemmell Wind Westerly. Showers. Thunder.

10. VI — Bullocks carting Kelp to Middle Field. Horses as yest.y Wind Strong Westerly. showers.

11th mo. VII — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Wind Westerly Fine Wr. Brother Francis & Co. Arrived in the Evening. Duncan H. Passed down the Bay.

12th mo. — Wind South East. Fine Weather.

13th mo. II — Bullocks carting Kelp to Middle Field. Horses rolling wheat in the Beach Paddock. Brother Francis & Co. returned home. Gathering Kelp on Rocky Hills. Wind Westerly Fine Weather. New Gig harness used first Time

14th mo. III — Bullocks as yesterday. Finished Rolling the Beach Padd.k Wind Southerly Heavy Rain in Afternoon With Thund.r

15th mo. IV — Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock Bullocks Carting wood. Wind South East. Fine Weather

16th mo. V — Commenced Planting Potatoes in the middle Field. Wind Easterly Fine Weather

17th mo. VI — Morning Planting Potatoes Afternoon Horses Ploughing in Flet.r Picked up Turnips out of 18 Acres. E.C. Shaw & J.P. King Came to Dal.
Timber at the Bridge Wind &c. as yesterday

10th Month 1856

18th VIII — Threshing in the Morning. Rolling in 18 Acres Afternoon Michael Baggs hired till Christmas at 10/- per week Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

19th I — Wind Strong Westerly. Fine Weather (shower in the morning) George & Margaret here

20th II — Horses Finished Rolling the 18 Acres Bullock Carting Manure from Bullock Yard to Middle Field Killed "White Eyebrows." Wind Strong Westerly Fine W.

22nd IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Plating Potatoes. Wind N.E. Fine Weather. Hot.

21st III — Bullocks as yesterday Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Joseph took 86 lbs Beef to A. Grahams & 93 Do. to J. Webster. Brought home 1 cwt Tobacco (from Butler's) Sheep Punched &c. Wind Strong Westerly Fine W.

23rd V — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in Fletchers Paddock. Wind Strong Westerly Fine W.

24th VI — Bullocks as yesterday Ploughing in Potatoes in the Morning. Wind S.W. Fine Weather. Brother Frances came & Father Went to the Grange with him to see about the Road

25th VII — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses & ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Father returned from Grange Wind Southerly. Finished Picking Potatoes. Fine W.

26th I — Wind Westerly Fine Weather

27th II — Finished Planting Potatoes (about 4 Acres) Bullock Carting manure to same field. Baggs working "Melbourne". Wind South East. Fine Weather.

28th III — (2) Horses Ploughing in the Middle Field. Bullocks as yesterday. Burning along the middle fence, in the Back Lane Wind North East Fine Weather.

29th IV — (1) Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Bullocks as yesterday. Dressed 284 Ewes marked 116 Lambs W. S.E. Fine W.

10th Month 1856.

30th / V — Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Bullocks as yesterday. Joseph West to Swansea & Brought a bag of Sugar. Wind S.E. Fine Wr. Sowed 3½ Lands white turnips in middle Field

31st / VI — Horses Ploughing in Middle Field. Bullocks as yesterday Carting Liquid Manure onto the Lawn. Wind Easterly Fine Weather. Edward took 91 sheep to Grange.

11th Month 1856.

1st / VII — Horses Ploughing as yesterday Morning afternoon carting stones off Fletchers Paddock. Commenced sowing swede turnips in the middle Field. Bullocks as yesterday. Brother Henry &c. Arrived in the Evening Wind ~~Variable~~ N.E. Fine Wr.

2nd / I — Wind North East. Fine Weather.

3rd / II — Bullocks carting manure & middle Field. carting stones out of Fletcher's Paddock. Ploughing in middle field Afternoon. Henry &c. returned to Grange. Killed "Myourhe". Duncan Hoyle went Down the Bay. Wind Northerly. S.E. Evening. Filney arrived Evening

4th / III — Bullocks as yesterday. Horse Cart West to Grange with a quarter of Beef. & 184 lbs to Graham & 178 lbs to Webster. 6 Bags of Potatoes, & Shells to Grange. Wind S.E. Showers. Chaffing wheat.

5th / IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Horse Cart returned from Grange with Hay. & Sheepskins from Grange & Bond. 6 Huon Pine Boards. & 10 lbs Tobacco from A. Graham. Cleaning Wheat. Branded "Daisy" (Cow) & a Heifer & Steer Brother Filney returned home. Fishing in Morning Wind Easterly Fine Wr.

6th / V — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in Middle Field Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

7th / VI — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses (Do) Sowed some Turnips. Wind North East. Fine Weather.

11th Month 1856

8th / IIII — Bullocks as yesterday. Threshing. Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

9th / I — Wind South West. Fine Weather. Thunder & Shower morning

10th / II — Bullocks Carted two loads of Kelp to Middle Field & manure from Stockyards. Horses Ploughing in Same Field. Wind Strong Westerly Showers. Simonie Wollett called

11th / III — Bullocks Carting manure to middle Field. Horses as yesterday. Sowed some Scotch seed. Commenced mowing the 5 Acres. Wind Variable Fine Weather

12th / IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Horse Dr. morning, Rolling in the Field Back of Barn Afternoon. Mowing as yesterday. Brother Joseph. Mitchell took 116 Wethers to Grange. "Duncan Hoyle" left Mather & Board "Duncan Hoyle" went up the Bay. Wind morning South West. Afternoon S.E. strong.

13th / V — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Finished rolling the Field Back of Barn & Commenced in the Top Paddock. Mowing the 5 Acres. Wind Easterly Fine Wr.

14th / VI — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in Same Field Killed "Trooper." Finished mowing the 5 Acres "Duncan Hoyle" went down the Bay. Wind &c as yesterday

15th / VIII — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Rolling Top Paddock morning. Ploughing & Harrowing in the Middle Field. P.M. Sowed some Fibre Flaxseed. Making hay in 5 Acres Wind Easterly Fine Wr. Sent. 220 lbs Beef to H. Harvey & 206 lbs to A Graham.

16th / I — Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

17th / II — Bullocks carting manure to middle Field. Horses Finished rolling the Top Paddock. (last rolling this year) Brought some Slabs from the Sawpit & the sheepwash Wind N. Easterly Fine Weather (Dr. S. went to the Grange

18th / III — morning Bullocks as yesterday Horses Ploughing in same Field. Afternoon Carted 6 Loads of hay from 5 Acres. Wind South East. Rain Evening

Dr. W

11th Month 1856

19th / IV — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in same field Sowed some Turnips Chaffing wheat. Wind Easterly Fine Wr

20th / V — Bullocks as yesterday Horses Ploughing Morning. After Finished Carting hay from 5 Acres. (3 Loads) Chaffing & Cleaning wheat. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

21st / VI — Bullocks as yesterday. Cleaning wheat. Preparing the sheepwash. Joseph & Father at the Point abat "Humility" (a cow) Wind S.W. Fine Weather.

22nd / VII — Bullocks as yesterday. Father Edward & Rachel at the Point about Goddards Wind Easterly Fine Weather

23rd / I — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather.

24th / II — Washed 432 sheep (Rams &c &c.) Bullocks carted some Kelp off the Beach "Duncan Hoyle" took on board 89 Bags wheat. 20 Bags Potatoes. 100 skins (to Elliott). Wind &c as yesterday

25th / III — Bullocks as yesterday. Threshed the remainder of the wheat in the End of the Barn. Began to thatch the Hay stack. Chaffing & Cleaning wheat Wind &c as yesterday

26th / IV — Afternoon Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in same field Wind Easterly. Rain Morning. Fine Afternoon.

27th / V — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Finished thatching the Hay stack. Cutting rushes & Preparing for shearing Killed "my Tommy". Wind Easterly. Cloudy Wr Rain Wr

28th / VI — Bullocks carting manure to middle Field. Horses Ploughing & Harrowing in same Field. Sowed some Turnip Seed. Wind Easterly Light showers.
Joseph took 1/2 "Tommy" to Grange

29th / VII — Bullocks as yesterday. Harrowed the Potatoes sheared 53 385 = 96 (3) & turned them Back into the Barn Paddock Because of the Rain. Joseph returned from Gra Wind Light heavy showers & thunder from West.
Father set from Grange

12th Month 1856.

30/10/56 I — Wind Southerly. Heavy Showers.

1/12/56 II — Bullocks Carting the bottom of the woodheap to Middle Field. Father started for Hobart Town with "Haco". Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock Sheared [illegible] sheep. turned 62 sheep onto the Rocky Hills. (Rams in.c.) Wind Light Variable Fine W.

2nd II — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses (D°) Shearing sheep Wind Northerly. Fine Weather "Duncan Boyle" went up the Bay

3rd II — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses Ploughing in Sand Field Morning, as yesterday Afternoon. Finished shearing young sheep. turned (altogether) 14 Rams & 420. ~~mixed~~ sheep to Rocky Hills. "Circassian" called last night at Swansea on her way from Melbourne to Hobart Town & passed her this morning. Wind Westerly. Evening S.E. Fine Weather. Put 16 Calfs onto the 5 Acres & Fatten

4th V — Bullocks as yesterday. Horses (D°) Sorting Potatoes Wind Easterly. Fine Weather

5th VI — Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. "Duncan Boyle" took on Board 51 Bags of Potatoes & 15 Bags of wheat for Grinding. Wind Easterly Fine Weather

6th VIII — Commenced Mowing Archer's Flat. Finished Ploughing & sowing with Swede Turnips the Middle Field. Commenced Scuffling Fletcher's Paddock Wind Westerly Cloudy. Light Showers.

7th I — Wind Westerly. two or three showers.

8th — Sowing & making hay in Archer's Flat.

9th — Bullocks Scuffling & Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. "Dragon's" Horn was Broken off.

10th — Wind Variable. Cloudy Weather.

12th Month 1856.

9th / II — Bullocks as yesterday. Mowing & making Hay in Archer's Flat. Heavy shower at noon. carted some wood home with the horse cart afternoon. Wind Easterly

10th / III — Bullocks Carting Wood ~~Carting~~. Afternoon. Mended the Bullockyard Gate. Heavy rain Morning & Evening. Showers. Wind South East.

11th / IV — Men Cleaning up the stackyard & Carting the result into the cowyard, in the morning. Afternoon Mowing ~~Mowing~~ & making Hay in Archer's Flat. Wind South East. Fine Weather.

12th / VI — Mowing &c. in Archer's Flat. Sent the Bullock cart to the Grange with 6 Bales of Corn Wool. Wind Variable Weather Cloudy Shower Afternoon. Got 3 young Peacocks Hawks

13th / VIII — Making Hay in Archer's Flat, in the Morning. Boys returned from the Grange with 6 Empty Bales ~~& Some tea~~ and 2-¼ chests of tea & some Raisins from "Steamer Father returned from Hobart Town. Wind Variable Cloudy Weather. Rain & thunder Afternoon.

14th / I — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather

15th / II — Finished making hay in the Flat. Gathering sheep for Washing. Found some sheep which had been killed by a dog. Wind Easterly. Fine Weather.

16th / III — Carting hay in Morning. Staddle 12X6 yards. Carted 2½ loads. Gathered Fletcher's Paddock Run & the Back & Front Runs. Wind Variable Rain from S.E. Afternoon

17th / IV — Washed 484 sheep & Put them on the Shelly Point ~~Run~~ Cutting up Scotch Thistles in the Top Paddock Wind South East. Rain Afternoon.

18th / V — Cutting up Scotch Thistles as yesterday. Wind E.E. Fine.

19th / VI — Finished Digging the Tobacco Garden. Shook out some the hay to dry. Wind Strong Northerly. Fine Weather Father went to the Grange

12th Month 1856

20th 7th — When Cutting up Scotch Thistles. Planted some Tobacco on the Shelly Point. Brought the sheep out of the Shelly Point & put them in the Bullock Paddock. Father returned from Grange. Wind Strong S.E. rain Morning.

21st 1st — Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

22nd 2nd — Commenced Shearing the Ewe Flock. Casting hay. Michael Baggs was discharged. Wind Strong Variable Fine Weather

23rd 3rd — Shearing sheep. Casting hay. Duncan Hoyle & Storey Went to the Point with the Spring Cart & Borrowed a bag of flour from Graham as the steamer did not land any. Francis & Louisa Mather came. Wind Variable Fine Weather

24th 4th — Shearing sheep. Finished Casting hay out of Archers Flat. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

25th 5th — Finish'd Shearing. Men had a holiday. Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

26th 6th — The Bullock Cart went to the Grange with wool to be pressed. Wind Westerly Hot weather

27th 7th — Bullock Cart returned from the Grange & Brought some flour & Bran which came from Town in the steamer. Wind N.E. Fine Weather

28th 1st — Wind Easterly. Cloudy. Rain Afternoon.

29th 2nd — Commenced mowing the further end of the Beach Paddock. Wind S.E. Showers Mod. fine P.M.

30th 3rd — Finished mowing the. Wind S.E. Cloudy

Brought home 2 Poles & make ladders.

Making Hay. Wind North East. Cloudy P.M.

6th Month 1857.

1st 5 V — Rained all the morning. Wind Southerly. Made at the ladder.

2nd 6 VI — Horses earthing up the Potatoes & Harrowing Turnips Hay Making. Wind Westerly. Thunder storm Evening. Brother John came from Iowa Per Duncan Hoyle &

3rd 7 VII — Horses as yesterday Morning. Hay making D° Rain Afternoon. Went to the Gully & caught some Fish Wind Westerly. Finished making the Ladder.

4th 1 I — Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

5th 2 II — Hoeing Turnips & Earthing up Potatoes. Wind South West. Duncan Hoyle went down the Bay. Brought the Boat from the Gully.

6th 3 III — Commenced reaping the Barley. Wind Variable Fine Weather

7th 4 IV — Reaping As yesterday. Weather do D°

8th 5 V — Finished reaping the Barley. Commenced Carting hay from the Beach Paddock Wind Variable Hot W°

9th 6 VI — Carting Hay. Hoeing Turnips. Wind Westerly Fine W°

10th 7 VII — Carting Hay. Hoeing Turnips. Henry & Lavinia arrived. Wind Easterly. Fine Weather

11th 1 I — Wind Northerly. Fine Weather. George & Margaret here

12th 2 II — Finished carting hay. Hoeing Turnips. Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

13th 3 III — Rainy Weather Wind Southerly Afternoon

14th 4 IV — Cutting up Scotch Thistles. Wind Easterly Fine W.

15th 5 V — Hoeing Turnips. Made a ladder 15 feet long Rachel & Francy returned from Grange Wind North East.

16th 6 VI — Hoeing Turnips. Afternoon. Morning Carting Wood Mother & John went to the Point. Wind Westerly Fine W° Thunder storm in the night.

17th 7 VII — Hoeing Turnips. Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

1st Month 1857.

18th " I Wind Westerly Fine Weather

19th " II Hoeing Turnips. Mitchell was discharged
Wind Variable Fine Weather

20th " III Hoeing Turnips. Wind Variable Fine W. Cloudy

21st " IV Hoeing Turnips & Henry's Gully. Morning. Went for a Picnic Wind Easterly. Rain Afternoon.

22nd " V Wind South East. Rain all day

23rd " VI Cutting Scotch Thistles. Wind Easterly. Fine W. "Duncan Doyle" went up the Bay. Machinery broken

24th " VII Weeding Potatoes. Joseph went to Seaweed for the Gardens per Steamer. Wind Easterly. Shower at noon

25th " I Wind Westerly. Showers.

26th " II Weeding Potatoes Rachel went to Wind North West. Morning. Hoeing Turnips. After. School. All wanted. Fine W.

27th " III Hoeing Turnips Wind Morning Westerly P.M. N.E. Joseph Brought two chests of Tea from Swansea (Per "D. Doyle.")

28th " IV Carted the Barley: made a round stack 5 yards a +. 11 Loads. Hoeing Turnips Wind Strong Westerly Fine Weather

29th " V Hoeing Turnips. Wind Northerly. Shower Morning

30th " VI Hoeing Turnips. Rain Morning: Wind Light (?)

31st " VII Hoeing Turnips. Went Fishing Evening. Wind Westerly South East. Evening. Fine Weather

2nd Month 1857

1st
I
Wind South East Fine Weather

2nd
II
Hoeing Turnips. Wind North East. Cloudy Weather.

3rd
III
Reaped the 4 Acre Piece. Father & Wm Story went to Swansea to Attend a meeting:- Taxes. Wind Easterly Fine Weather

4th to 7th
IV – VII
All Hands except Bamstead went to Long Pount to reap Georges' Wheat. Finished it on 7th Day. Fine Weather. Light Easterly Winds southeasterly 7th Day.

8th
I
Wind South East Cloudy. Light Rain towards Night.

9th
II
Horse Cart went to Swansea for 200 Bricks for the Oven Washed 69 Sheep Drowned 1 = 68.
Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

10th
III
Father went to swansea to assist in an enquiry into the origin of a Fire at Thomston's. Made a Lime Kiln. Wind South East Light Rain.

11th
IV
Wind South East. Light Rain. Cutting up Scotch Thistles

12th
V
Commenced Reaping the Beach Paddock.
Wind Easterly Fine Weather.

13th
VI
Reaping as yesterday. Wind Easterly Fine Wr Rain in the Evening from South East.

14th
VII
Rainy Weather. Wind Easterly.

15th
I
Wind North East Fine Weather.

16th
II
Reaping. Finished the Beach Paddock & Commenced the 18 Acres. Father went to the Grange. with the Gig. Wind Light East. Fine Weather.

From 17th to 21st
III to VII (inc)
Rain on 17. Joseph Barrett & E. May Landed from Steamer. who left a' weaning & Turnip Co
Finished reaping the 18 Acres on 21st
Wind During the Week Easterly. Strong towards Easter Sevenths Day Evening. with Rain

2nd Month 1857

22nd " I to 28th " VIII inc.

On Second & Third Days were at Long Point Carting Brothers George's wheat. Sheared 105 Sheep (Ewes & Lambs) on third Day. Weeding Turnips. Commenced reaping the field at Back of Barn on 5th Day & finished on Seventh Day noon. Caught on seventh Day Evening 3½ Rock Cod & 1½ Flat-head. Weather Fine. Fore Part of week Wind Easterly. Latter Part Westerly.

Weariness, induced by excessive labour or absence from home must plead an excuse for the irregularities of this Journal. but we may hope that when the present busy time is passed the Daily entries will be resumed.

3rd Month 1857

1st " I to 7th " VII

Commenced Carting Wheat on Second Day & Carted all that was reaped on Seventh Day made three stax. Joseph Barrett left by the Duncan Hoyle on second Day. Wind Easterly. Fine Weather.

8th " I to 13th " VI inc.

Went on Second Day with Edward Gray up the Rocky Hill Gully & round by the Thirty Acre Gully & Down the "Little Hill." Men weeding Turnips. Commenced reaping the "Top Paddock" on third Day. Reaping Mosher's Paddock on Fourth Day Strong westerly wind. Finished Reaping the Top Paddock on Sixth Day. Brother Francis & Co. came on Fifth Day Evening. Fine Weather.

Finished Carting Wheat. Wind Easterly Fine Weather

The marginal plate is intended for a bird's eye view of the Stackyard on the 14/3/57. 82 Loads of wheat (4 Stax)



3rd Month 1857

15th to 21st inc. I–VIII — Commenced Threshing & Cleaning wheat on Second day. Threshed the old Stack in the S.E. Corner of yard Finished threshing on Fifth Day Evening. Wind Westerly. Strong.

22nd I — Wind Easterly. Fine Weather Cloudy

23rd II — Rain from South East. Cleaning wheat for Grinding Shot a Fish-Hawk at four shots.

24th III — "Duncan Hoyle" took on Board 67 Bags of wheat & 9 for Grinding (=76). Wind Light variable Fine Weather

25th IV — Commenced sawing wood for Mayson's Hat. Edward Sheep Gathering. Scuffling "mother's Paddock". Wind W. Fine

26th V — Harrowing Mother's Paddock carting the Stubble & yards Sawing wood. Brother Francis came last night & took his family home this morning. Weather as yesterday

27th VI — Harrowing "Mother's Paddock". Sawing as yesterday Thunder in the Afternoon & Heavy Rain at Night Wind Westerly.

28th VII — Sawing part of Day when it Didn't Rain Wind Northerly Showers

29th I — Wind Westerly. Cloudy. Henry & Lavinia came

30th II — Sawing. Commenced Thatching the Stacks. Wind South East. Showers.

31st III — Sawing. Thatching Stacks. Wind South East Fine

4th Month 1857

1st IV — Sawing. Thatching stacks Brother Henry & Lavinia returned home. Wind South West Fine Weather

2nd V — Sawing &c. for Mayson's Hat. Thatching stacks

to

4th VIII — Bullock cart went to Swansea 4/4½ for Goods for Ploughs from England Iron for Threshing Machine Wind Westerly Fine Weather

4th Month 1857

5th 1st Wind Westerly Fine Weather

6th 2nd Thatching at Mayson's Hut. Thatching Stacks Brother Joseph went with Brother Silvey to Glencoe to assist in threshing. Mother & Father went to Swansea. Wind &c. as yesterday. Sheared 7 Ewes & 5 Wethers.

7th 3rd Rain Morning. Cloudy Afternoon. Wind Easterly Men cutting Fire-Wood Afternoon. Carted some stone &c. for Mayson's Hut.

9th 4th Working at Mayson's Hut Men reaping Wild oats in Turnips Cloudy Weather.

10th 6th Same as yesterday. Wind South East. Rain A.M.

11th Same as yesterday — Wind South West. Fine P.M.

12th 1st Wind South West. Fine Weather.

13th 2nd Reaping wild oats in the Turnip Field. Picking Apples. Sheared 12 Ewes 2 Wethers 1 Cull 3 Lambs Father Mother & Rachel went to the Grange. Wind — Light Easterly Fine Weather.

14th 3rd Thatching Stacks. At Mayson's Hut. Gathering sheep off Rocky Hills for the purpose of putting the Ewes on the front Run Wind Light Westerly Fine Weather

15th 4th Gathered all the Apples out of the Garden & put them in the "School Room". Men thatching Wind Southerly. Showers Evening from South East.

16th 5th 161 12 159 Thatching the Haystack. Gathering & Dressing sheep Turned 159 Wethers &c to Rocky Hills. "Duncan Hyde" took on Board 15 Boxes Apples. brought up from Beach 3 Bags Flour which the Steamer landed on First Day last Wind Westerly Fine Weather

16th Thatching the Haystack. Building the Fireplace at Mayson's Hut. Wind Light — Variable Fine W.

4th Month 1857

18th — Mercarting wood. At Mayson's Hut. Father & Brother
VII — returned from Grange. Wind Westerly Fine Weather

from 19th — John James & Edward went on an excursion to
to 30th — the Grange Moulting Bay Schouten's &c. on the 21st
5th — in Meredith's Boat. & returned on the 29th
inc: — Horses employed harrowing the Beach Paddock
& Afternards in Scuffling the 18 Acres. Fine Weather
Took Meredith's Boat Back & Swansea on the 30th
Rain in the Morning. (new Boats for John James from Harvey
heavy

5th Month 1857

1st — Horses Scuffling the 18 Acres. Carted Wood home
VI — to Mayson's Hut. Brought home 6 Bullocks from
long Point, which came yesterday from Spring Bay
which Father Bought of Graham. £6-3- Yokes & Chains
Wind Southerly Fine Weather.

2nd — Horses as yesterday. At Mayson Hut. Finished
VII — Chimney commenced Plastering. Brought home
some Stringy Bark for the Cylinder of Thrashing Machine
Wind strong westerly. Showers.

3rd — Wind Westerly. Fine Weather
I

4th — Horses Scuffling in the 18 Acres. Cut some spars
II — for the Jatting yard. Went to Swansea to the
Road meeting as Clerk. Wind Westerly Cold Weather
Joseph took the Bullock Cart to the Grange
and some Shells & Ransome's Plough for Henry. Ditto for
Adam Amos.

5th — Bullock Cart returned from Grange with 3 Bags flour
III — Box soap. Plastered Mayson's Hut. Wind Westerly.

6th — Horses Harrowing 18 Acres. Brought home some
IV — logs for Jatting yard. Wind Westerly Cold Wr.

7th — Horses As yesterday. Mended the Jatting Yard
V — Carting home stubble from 18 Acres. Wind S.W.

5th Month 1857.

8th 4th II. Horses Harrowing in the 18 Acres. Got in the Cattle to fat viz. "Stokell. Blucher. Magpie. Surpie. Topsy. Golding. Remarkable." Carted home some Stubble. Made a set of whipple Trees. Wind South West. Fine Weather.

9th 5th III Horses Finished Cross-harrowing the 18 Acres & Harrowed "Mother's Paddock." Morning. Afternoon. Commenced Ploughing the further end of the Beach Paddock. Carted home stubble. Brought home some hollow trees for Bullock Troughs. Carted home the last of the White Turnips. Wind S.E. Fine Wr. Joseph went to Swansea with the Spring Cart & Brought home a Bag of Fine Sugar. also the Adze from Long Point. Yesterday Father Brought from Graham's. a Handsaw & 3/4 Chisel.

10th 6th I Fine Weather Light Winds

11th 7th II Horses Ploughing in the Beach Paddock Carting Wood Carted home the rest of the Stubbles from the 18 Acres. Wind &c As yesterday

12th 8th III Horses as yesterday. Making Threshing Machine & Turnip Troughs. Wind &c as yesterday

13th 9th IV Same as yesterday. George Borrowed "Blackey" Mayson Gathered the Front & Back Runs

14th 10th V. Horses as yesterday. Wind W. Fine Weather.

15th 11th VI Horses as yesterday. Sawing wallplates &c for Barn Went in the Afternoon to the Gully Caught-2 B. Trumpeter Weather as yesterday.

16th 12th Horses as yesterday. Sawing. Making an Machine Wind Light & Variable Fine Weather.

17th Wind Light. Fine Weather.

5th Month 1857.

18th 11 Horses Ploughing in Beach Paddock. Commenced Ploughing up Potatoes. Wind none Fine Weather

19th III Horses as yesterday Picking Potatoes Wind Light & variable. Fine Weather. Went fishing in the Evening & caught 1 B. Trumpeter & a — fish. &c

20th IV Horses Finished ploughing the further end of Beach Paddock & Commenced in the 5 Acres. Picking Potatoes. George Borrowed the Bullocks yesterday to drag logs for the jetty Road wind &c as yesterday Foggy morning Cloudy Evening

21st V Horses Ploughing in the 5 Acres. Picking Potatoes Wind Light & variable Fine Weather

22nd VI Horses as yesterday. Rain last night. showers morning. Rain Evening. Wind Easterly.

23rd VII Horses as yesterday. Grubbed 4 Rows of Potatoes Scarfing the wallplates of Barn Wind Easterly Fine Wr

24th I Wind South East Fine Weather Cloudy

25th II Picking Potatoes. Horses ploughing in 5 Acres Wind Southerly Fine Weather.

26th III Same as yesterday. Wind Southerly Fine Weather

27th IV Same as yesterday. Wind South West Fine Wr

28th V Finished Ploughing the 5 Acres Commenced the N. W. Corner of Fletcher's Paddock. Picking Potatoes. Wind Light Variable Fine Wr

29th Same as yesterday

30th VII Same as yesterday. Finished Potatoes. & went Fishing in the Afternoon Caught 12 Fish

31st I Wind Light & Variable Fine Weather

6th Month 1857

1st 11 Horses Ploughing N.W. Corner of Fletcher's Paddock
Carting Wood. Made a charcoal Kiln. (Read Mr.
Wind Light & Variable Fine Weather (Geo. set. Bullocks)

2nd III Horses Finished the Corner & Commenced
ploughing in Fletchers Paddock Sent 8 Bags
Apples & 80 Sheepskins to Webber's Beach to
go on board the "Duncan" "Hoyle" Wind &c as yesterday
Harrowing Potatoe Land &c. Foggy Morning

3rd IV Horses as yesterday Father went to Grange in Gig
Sorting Small Potatoes (using riddle). Finished
harrowing Potato Land. Turned Spindle Machine
Wind &c as yesterday.

4th V Horses as yesterday Picking Potatoes. Wind same

5th VI Horses as yesterday. Brought home a log for
quartering. Father returned from Grange
Wind &c as yesterday.

6th VII Horses as yesterday. Brought home a log for
Rafters. Wind &c. as yesterday.

7th I Fine Weather.

8th II Horses ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Carting
Wood. Wind Light Variable Fine Weather

9th III Horses as yesterday. Carting stones of Fletcher's
Paddock. (N.E. Corner). Edward went to Glencoe for
plt.-saw. Made a Charcoal Kiln. Cloudy Wr

10th IV Horses as yesterday. Making Spikes for the
Thrashing Machine. Rainy Weather. Easterly -
Rain & Wind from South East.

Same as yesterday.

All hands Helping. Let out the Lagoon Caught
some Eels & Mullet. Wind Light Variable Fine Wr

6th Month 1857

14th 1st Day Fine Weather Wind Northerly

15th 2nd Day Morning Helping. Afternoon Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock Sawing. Father went to Hobart Town to attend an Steam Meeting. Wind Variable Light- Showers. Cloudy

16th 3rd Day Horses ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock Sawing Wind Northerly. Light Fine Weather

17th 4th Day Same as yesterday. Mayson Gathering Fruit Rain Wind North East Cloudy Weather

18th 5th Day Horses finished ploughing the N E corner of Fletcher's Paddock Sawing Boards. Wind Easterly. Cloudy

19th 6th Day Strong South Easter. Rain Last night & to Day

20th 7th Day Same as yesterday.

21st 1st Day Wind Southerly Fine Weather

22nd 2nd Day Helping. Wind Westerly Fine Weather.

23rd 3rd Day Helping. Wind Variable Fine Weather

24th 4th Day Same as yesterday.

25th 5th Day Carting wood. Wind Westerly Fine Weather Father returned from Town.

26th 6th Day Same as yesterday. Finished Threshing Machine

27th 7th Day Fine Weather. Nothing Particular going on

28th 1st Day Wind Light Variable Fine Weather.

29th 2nd Day Bullocks Helping. Sawing Boards for Barn making at what for Machine. Father & Rachel went to Grange. Weather Same as yesterday.

30th 3rd Day Sawing Boards Bagging Potatoes.
Wind N(?) Showers.

7th Month 1867

1st 2nd Finished Picking the Potatoe pit nearest the Bullock Paddock. & Carted them (110 bags) to the Boathouse. Wind S.E. Rainy.

2nd 3rd Steamer came in and left a Hum Pine Board for Henry. too rough to take off the potatoes. Sawing Boards. Helping. Wind Easterly Cloudy.

3rd 4th Bullock Cart went to Swansea & brought home 2 Bags flour. Bag sugar. Carpet. nails. Sawing. Wind Westerly. Shower Afternoon.

4th 5th Sawing rafters for Barn. Helping Afternoon "Boindie" came & took off some Potatoes of Lawler. Wind Light & Variable Fine Wr.

5th 6th Wind & weather same as yesterday.

6th 7th Sawing Rafters. Helping. Wind Southerly Fine Wr.

7th 8th Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. Moved the Horse works to the other end of the Stackyard. Wind Variable Fine Wr.

8th 10th Horses as yesterday. Making a place to thresh under. Fine Weather. Father repairing Oven

9th 11th Horses as yesterday. Brought home a log for quartering. Wind Variable Fine Wr.

10th 12th Horses as yesterday. Finished the shed for the threshing Machine. Cloudy weather Joseph went to the Point & brought home Coal nails, & Bags.

Sawing Quartering. Horses as yesterday. Finished the Threshing Machine Harried it round to the stackyard. Wind westerly. Fine weather

7th Month 1857

19th 1st Rain in the Afternoon from East

13th II Brought home a log for Quartering. Rain all Day Wind North East

14th III Sawing Quartering. Cutting Wood &c. Wind N. Fine Wr

15th IV Commenced threshing. Broke the Spindle of the Horse wheel, Edward took it to the blacksmith at Cambria to be mended Wind &c. as yesterday

16th V Hung the new horse wheel of threshing machine in the morning. threshing Afternoon. Wr as yesterday
"Duncan Hoyle" took off 110 Bags Potatoes. 6 Bags turnips

17th VI Threshing Wheat. Calm weather

18th VII Same as yesterday

19th I Wind Northwest Fine weather

20th II Finished threshing the little stack Fine Wr

21st III Cleaning wheat. Fine weather.

22nd IV Finished Cleaning the wheat. Opened the Potatoe pits in the Morning & Covered them with Fresh Straw in the Evening. Wind ? Fine weather

23rd V Threshing the Barley stack. Wind light N. Fine Wr

24th VI Threshing & Cleaning Barley. Fine Wr. Brother Tilney came Brought 6 Bags flour from Riversdale Mill

25th VII Finished (almost) threshing the Barley stack: connecting Bar broke just as we had almost finished.
Wind Light variable Fine Wr

In consequence of Henry Cotton's having broken his Collar Bone J.B. Cotton was absent from home till 12/9/57. Wheat sown in Fletcher's Paddock Beach Paddock 4 Acres. in the field at back of Barn about 7 acres Cape Barley. rest wheat. sowed the farther end of Beach Paddock on 14th/9 Mo. Carted home the stake fence. helped the ground which was enclosed by it.

to 19th of 9th Month 57

VII

9th Month 1857

19th 1 / VIII — Swallows first seen 1/9/— Considerable quantity of Kelp got off the Beach
Yoked up Sam & Andy. 9/9 — all the swede Turnips pulled. Pulling Mangold wurzel.
Horses Ploughing in Middle field — Wind (now) Strong Westerly showers.

20th 2 / I — Wind ~~East~~ Strong Westerly Fine Weather
Rose & Page Ploughing in "16 Acres" Carting Mangolds
21st 3 / II — Wurtzel home. Helping in Afternoon. Wind Strong Westerly. showers. Heavy shower Morning

22nd 4 / III — Rose Ploughing in Middle field. Page Harrowing
Sowed in same field. Carting Turnips
Wind Westerly Fine Weather showers. Cleared some Mangolds

23rd 5 / IV — Rose as yesterday. Page Ditto. Sowed some
Dressed 363 Ewes Turned them on the front
Run Carting Turnips Wind Southerly Fine W.r

24th 6 / V — Rose, Page as yesterday. Sowed some wheat. Carting Turnips.
Wind Variable Fine Weather

25th 7 / VI — Rose & Page as yesterday. Carting Turnips.
Wind Variable Fine Weather

26th 8 / VII — Rose & Page same as yesterday Finished carting
Turnips. Winnowing wheat &c. Fine W.r Sowed wheat

27th 9 / I — Fine Weather. Light Winds. Variable

28th 10 / II — Finished Ploughing sowing & Harrowing the Middle
Field (the last sowing this year) Doctor Story.
returned home yesterday. Fine W.r very Warm

29th 11 / III — Harrowing the 18 Acres. Carting Ford went fishing
in the Afternoon & caught 2. Wind Strong Southwest.

30th 12 / IV — Threshing. Wind Strong Southerly. Showers

10th Month 1855

1st 4th V — Threshing & winnowing Wheat. Meeting of Ratepayers at Nowra. Wind strong &c.

2nd 5th VI — Same as yesterday

3rd 6th VII — Finished Threshing the Stack. Winnowing. Rose Harrowing in the Five Acres afternoon. Wind Variable. Cloudy

4th 7th I — Wind Northerly Cloudy. Light Rain

5th 1st II — Cleaning Wheat. Harrowing & scaffling the 5 Acres Brother Silvey arrived to have a Forth Down Wind S.E. Fine Weather

J. B. C. was absent from home on Road Trust Business that's the Reason the Journal has not been kept.

6th 2nd IV — Commenced Planting Potatoes on the 13th of 10 month Carting help to "5 Acres". finished rolling the 18 Acres

7th 3rd V — Commenced in Fletcher's Paddock. Fine weather marked 60 Lambs Planting Potatoes. Brought home a Blue gums log for Boards. Wind Variable - E. Afternoon

8th 4th VI — Carting help to 5 Acres ~~afternoon~~ Morning Brought home another log. Rain from S.

9th 5th VII — Carting help as yesterday Planting Potatoes Afternoon. Wind S & E Fine Weather. - Marked 98 2

10th 6th I — Wind Northerly Fine Weather

11th 7th II — Carting help. Rolling in Fletchers Paddock morning afternoon Planting Potatoes "Counted" foaled. Wind strong northerly. Fine Weather

12th 1st III — Carting help to 5 Acres. Planting Potatoes afternoon Wind North Westerly. Fine Weather

13th 2nd IV — Same as yesterday. Finished helping 5 Acres. Wind variable.

14th 3rd — Carting help to Lawn. Planting Potatoes E. & E. Heavy Rain Afternoon

10th Month 1857

23rd VI — Finished Planting the 5 Acres with Potatoes helped the Lawn - Wind S.E. Fine Weather

24th VII — Planted the Lawn with Potatoes. Carting Wood Wind Southerly - Showery -

25th I — Wind South East. Fine Weather

26th II — Horses finished rolling Fletcher's Paddock & Comm. in the Beach Paddk. Finished Carting the Kelp (2 Loads in Top Paddock). Ploughed a Land in the Top Paddock. John went to the Point with the "spring Cart." with 8-2-18(?) of Potatoes to Graham. & brought home D. Story's Luggage & Some Goods from Town. Wind S.E. Fine D.

27th III — Carting Manure to Top Paddock Rolling Wheat Fine Weather.

28th IV — Ditto. Ploughing in Top Paddock

29th V — Killed "Humility."

30th VI — John & James took the "Boyzler" (& ½ humility) to the Grange to drag the River for the sheep washed which they did without success. & returned on the 3/11/57. Rain on VII & VIII Days

11 Mo.

2nd II — Kelping. Wind Southerly Fine Weather

3rd III — "Boindie" took off 69 Bags wheat. Kelping P.M. Easterly. Fine Weather ~~Fine~~

4th IV — Sawing Boards for Barn floor. Ploughing in Top paddock. Rolling field behind the Barn. Fine W.

5th V — Sowed some Guano & white Turnips in the new garden Kelping P.M. Fine Weather. (Sawing)

6th VI — Ploughing morning. Kelping afternoon. Sawing Commenced sowing (swede) Turnips in the Top paddock.

Ploughing in the Top paddock. Afternoon ~~Fine~~ carting Kelp morning. Sawing. Sowed to the Plough Wind variable Fine Weather

11th Month 1857.

8th 1st Wind Easterly. Stormy Afternoon. Fine Weather

9th 2nd Carting Kelp to Top paddock Sawing wood.
Wind Easterly. Light Rain

10th 3rd Ploughing in the Top Paddock, Morning. Helping, Sawing. Wind Westerly. Showers. Mother & Dr Storey went to the Grange.

11th 4th Morning Helping. Afternoon Ploughing & Carting Kelp to Top Paddock. Sawing. Wind S.W. Fine Weather

12th 5th Morning Helping. Carting D°. Afternoon. Sawing. Wind N.E. Fine Weather

13th 6th Morning Bullocks ploughing (in Top Paddock) Horses Carting Kelp Bullock D° P.M. Sawing Wind Squally from West heavy shower at noon.

14th 7th Ploughing in the Top Paddock Carting Kelp & Harrowing. ~~Sat~~ made a new concave & new Teeth for the Threshing machine. Wind Stormy N.W. Showers.

15th 1st Wind Westerly. Squally.

16th 2nd Horses & Bullocks Carting Kelp to top Paddock

17th 3rd Brought home 2 Blue Gum logs. Father went to an arbitration at Piermont. Squalls from S.West

18th 4th Wind Westerly. Sawing. Ploughing & Carting Kelp

19th 5th Ploughing & Carting Kelp. Wind Variable. Sawing. put some shingles on the house for warding Machine

20th 6th Wind Variable Ploughing & harrowing in the Top Paddock Sawing. Rolling in "4 Acres". planted some Tobacco by the Creek. Fine Weather rain in the night

21st 7th ~~Plough~~ Carting Kelp. Rolling in the Middle field and harrowing in Top Paddock sowed turnips up to the plough. Sawing. made a wheel barrow. Shared 23 sheep for killing. Wind N.E. Fine W.r

22nd 1st Rain from North till noon. in the Afternoon Sawing. Carting Fire Wood. Making at sheep wash for the Grange.

11th Month 1857

22nd I — Wind Southerly. Cloudy

23rd II — Making the manure into heaps in the yards sawing
Rolling wheat. Casting Kelp — Wind &c as yesterday

24th III — at the manure as yesterday Ploughing Casting Kelp
Sawing. Sowed some Turnips Resowed the first
Sowed land. Wind &c. as yesterday. Rain in the night

25. IV — Ploughing & Rolling Wheat - Casting Manure Sawing
Wind Strong westerly.

26th V — Same as yesterday.

27th VI — Bullock Cart went to Grange with sheep wash
Sawing. Began to mortice the plates for Barn
Wind westerly

28th VII — Bullock Cart returned from Grange with 8
flour & Bran (6). Hoed the Potatoes on the
Shelly Point. Caught fish. Wind W. westerly. shower

29th I — Wind Southerly. Fine Weather

30th II — Sawing. Casting manure from Stackyard
make up the fence of the 5 acres by the Lagoon
Hoeing Potatoes. Wind Northerly. Fine Weather.
Co. S.E.

12th Month 1857.

1st III — Sawing wood. hoeing Potatoes. Wind ~~Southerly~~ Strong N.E.

2nd IV — Ditto. Wind Southerly. Showers Afternoon
Same as yesterday. Clearing up the manure round the
Stockyard morning

3rd V — Sawing — hoeing Potatoes — Wind Easterly Showers P.M.

4th VI — Same as yesterday

5th VII — Finished Sawing wood ~~for~~ at the yard. hoeing Potatoes
Wind Northerly Fine Weather

6th VIII — Wind Northerly. Fine Weather

12th Month 1857.

7th 2nd 11 Moving the machine to thresh "the" two stacks making a sheep wash at the thirty acres. Wind Northerly. Fine Weather

8th 3rd III Preparing for threshing. Hearing word in the Morning afternoon Hoeing Potatoes. Wind strong S.E. cloudy

9th 4th III Commenced threshing. Wind Northerly St.S. Fine Weather

10th 5th V Threshing. Broke the shaft of the horse wheel and took it to Fieldsick & Got it mended. Wind Northerly strong

11th 6th VI hung the horse wheel in the morning and Threshed in the Afternoon. Weather D.o

12th 7th VII Threshing. Wind variable Fine Weather Joseph Sweet & Joseph Storys with Dick Aughey & Tony for Dr. Story.

13th 1st I Wind Northerly Fine weather

14th 2nd II Finished threshing the stacks. Dr. Story - Joseph & Francis Mather returned home. Wind NE yesterday

15th 3rd III Winnowing wheat - Commenced Mowing the 18 Acres. Wind Easterly Fine Weather Schooner Tommy landed wood for Boat

16th 4th IV Cleaning wheat. Mowing. Sent - 78 Bags of wheat & 156 sheep skins. Wind S.E. Fine Weather

17th 5th V Cleaning wheat. Mowing. Making at the sheep wash at the Bally. Wind Afternoon S.E. Fine Weather

18th 6th VI Mowing. Hoeing Potatoes. Wind N.E. Fine Weather making hay

19th 7th VII Finished mowing the "18 Acres". Hoeing Potatoes. Cleaning up wheat. Wind Southeast Rain Evening.

20th to 26 VII Sent wheat Collecting Road Rates on 21st & 22nd 24 - (inc) Hoeing ~~Turnip~~ Potatoes. Making hay. No work Done on 25th & 26th (Christmas) Wind Fine Weather.

27th 1st II Wind North East. Fine Weather

28th 2nd II Commenced Carting Hay. Making a Separator. Wind E. Fine

29th 3rd II Finished Carting Hay on 30th Washed sheep same day (Dry Stock Home Every)

31. 4th II Commenced Threshing on 31 Fine Weather

inc

1st. Month 1858.

From 1st to 4th
1st Finished Threshing on 2nd
2nd Chaffing & Cleaning wheat on 4th Weather
3rd hot. Wind Northerly Variable
4th Cleaning wheat
5th Thatching the hay stack. Cleaning wheat
6th Finished thatching the hay stack. Cleaned out the well. Mother Rachel Joseph & S. F. Mather went to Grays for the picnic Tomorrow. Wind Westerly Stormy
7th Hoeing Potatoes. Cleaning wheat. Wind Variable Fine-
8th Mended the fence between the 18 Acres & the Beach paddock. Casting wood. Making a place for Shearing. Blew 10 Bags of wheat for Thomas Cotton
9th Joseph returned from Grays & Brought home "Countess" from Riversdale also the Bar & Brasses for Reaping Machine. Wind Changeable N.E.
10th Fine Weather
11th Wind North East. Fine Weather
12th Hoeing Potatoes. Made a place to Shear in
13th Wind Westerly Fine Weather
14th Commenced Shearing (number shorn 335)
15th Wind Variable Fine.
16th Hoeing Potatoes. Shearing. Wind Westerly
17th Finished Shearing 5 Acres 2nd time
18th Shearing. Wind Variable
19th Commenced reaping Barley. Broke Machine
20th Mended. Wind S.W.. Heavy shower at noon
21st "Tommy" took off 88 or 89. Bags of wheat 10 of
22nd Set Cotton's. Reaping Afternoon Wind variable
23rd Wind South East showers
24th Finished reaping the Barley. Wind Variable
25th Fine weather.
26th
27th
28th
29th
30th
31st

He Rose was married to E. Gray

1st Month 1858

19th IIII Reaped the wheat in mothers "Paddock" Fine weather

20th IV Cutting wood &c. Fine W.

21st V Cutting wood to mend the Gathering Paddock
Cutting up scotch thistles in Flat. Fine W.
Sent 13 Bales loose wool to Grays
sent a pattern of knife bar to Roberts

22nd Same as yesterday. Bullock cast Ret. Home

VI

23rd VII Made up the Gap in the Gathering Paddock Fence
which was burnt. Killing Scotch thistles in Top Paddock
Wind N.E. Fine W.

24th I Wind South East Fine Weather

25th II Commenced the Fence from the "Beck Field"
up the side of the Fields. Cutting thistles N. Stock

26th III Fencing as yesterday. Reaping path round Fletchers Paddock
Wind North East. Hot.

27th IV Burned a Belt from the Top of the Gathering Paddock
Round Fletchers Paddock to the Thirty acre Gully
Went on 1/2. to stop the Fire at the Back and
did not succeed. Have Burnt the fence from
the thirty acre Gully to within thirty yards.
Wind variable. George trod on a bottle in the creek and cut his foot 2/2/58

28th V Rain Morning from S.E. Carting wood.

IV

1st VI Rain from S.E.

2nd VII Rain till Evening. Cutting wood.

3rd VIII reaping paths for machine &c Morning — commenced
reaping in Fletchers Paddock Afternoon. Cloudy W. Easterly
Joseph brought home the Knife bar from Roberts'
also Bolt and plate

8th II Shearing sheep. From the 9th Reaping till 15th VIII. finished
Fletchers Paddock 12th reaped 5 acres Back of Barn Home
Beach Paddock 15th afternoon. Wind. Easterly
Fine Weather

2nd Month 1858.

to 20th VII — Reaping to 19th Evening. Rain from South E. on 20th

Finished Casting wheat VII Day 5th to 3rd Month
Thrashing Barley VIII Day & 11th following = John -
James Edward Joseph reaped several days
at Georges - Silvey ~~Elder~~ Joseph went to Glencoe
in the "Bugler" on VIIIth Day 9th = Brought home
a log, & finished sawing it for apple Boxes on
to 12th 3. mo 12th making apple Boxes and Gathering apples
same day

13th I — "Tommy" took off 45 Bags Barley & 54 Boxes apples

14th 15th II — Thatching stack - Burnt a piece of Beach pad 4th fence
Silvey Joseph Came home. Wind N. Fine W. sawing
set Pole & Back Run.

16th III — Burnt about 400 yards of Front Run fence
Finished thatching. Sawing for apple Boxes -
Wind N.W. Cold Boxtrap Hill Burnt.
Casting wood

17 16th IV — Rain from S.E. Brought home a log -

18th V — Sawing. Fencing at N.W. Corner of Bullock
Paddock. Commenced Ploughing the field
at the Back of Barn. Wind Easterly Fine

19th VI — Ploughing as yesterday. Sowed 2 acres with Barley
for Hay. Sawing - Bullock Cart went to
Grange with Boxends & 45 Boxes. Wind Easterly.

20th VII — Bullock Cart returned home - 3 Bags Flour
120 Palings 1 Box Soap. 3 Bags sugar &c.
Rose holiday. Sawing Wind Strong Westerly.
Fine Weather. No Wind.

21st I — Sawing. Ploughing Back of Barn. Wind E. Fine W.

22nd II — Sawing. Ploughing. Sowed 4 Lands. Making Boxes
Wind Easterly. Fine Weather -

23rd III — Sawing. Ploughing. Making Boxes. Fencing at Corner
of Bullock Paddock. Wind N.E. showers.

3d Month 1858.

25th 4th V — Ploughing at Back of Barn. Page in Garden Sowing for Boxes. Ratepayers meeting at Swansea Wind N.E. light Rain =

26th 5th VI — Sowing &c as yesterday — Finished Sowing for apple Boxes. Wind Westerly Fine —

27th 6th VII — Sowed a Keel for the new Boat = Brought home a silver wattle log for Linings. Wind Westerly Fine W.

Packing apples. Sowed 7 Lands of Barley for Hay

28th 1st — Wind South East. Fine W.

29th 2nd II — Sowing Keel &c. Ploughing in the Field at Back Bullock went to Grange with Box Ends — Westerly W.

30th 3rd III — Ploughing as yesterday — Commenced the Boat — Heavy thunder shower. Wind Westerly

31st 4th IV — Ploughing as yesterday. Making at Boat. Bullock returned from Grange. Some Palings. Cask Bottles. Empty Casks Westerly W. — Countess went to work at Plough Margaret came from Bend

4th Month 1858

1st 5th V — Finished Ploughing at Back of Back of Barn & commenced in the 4 Acres. Wind Strong West. —

2nd 6th VI — Finished sowing & Harrowing the field at Back of Barn for Hay. (seed - about 1 Bushel of Barley per Acre). Ploughing in 4 Acres — Wind Strong Weather

3rd 7th VII — Ploughing as yesterday — Margaret H. Colton & Co. went Home. Father & Joseph returned from Grange (Picking Apples) — Hunting Wood. Wind W. Fine W.

4th 1st I — Wind Southerly Fine Weather

4th½ Month 1858.

5th½ / II — Ploughing 4 Acres. Casting manure to 18 acres (far side). "Sonny" took off 110 Boxes apples for Melbourne. Wind Southerly Fine Wt

6th½ / III — Ploughing & Casting manure as yesterday Wind Westerly. Shower. F.C. A.M.C. D.S. I.C. & C. went to Silvey Cottle's Picnic

7th½ / III — Finished Ploughing & Sowed with Barley for Hay - the 4 Acres. Bullock Cart went to Grange & took 400 Palings from Swansea & Brought 100 home. Wind S.W. Fine

8th½ / V — Commenced Ploughing in the Middle Field Bullock Cart returned from Grange. W. S.W. G Wollett present at night.

9th½ / VII — Casting Manure to 18 Acres. Horses as yesterday Finished Streaking the Boat. Making apple Boxes Wind S.E. Cloudy

10th½ / VII — Horses As yesterday - Bullocks commenced ploughing 18 Acres. (3 loads manure to each land 5 yards) Finished Streaking the Boat. Wind Easterly Fine

11th½ / I — Wind S.W. Fine W. Shower Evening

12th½ / II — Horses Ploughing in Middle Field Bullocks Do in 18 Acres. Wind S.W. = W. Mistress called at Swansea on her way to Launceston with Emigrants

13th½ / 14th½ / VII — Horses ploughing in Middle Field. Bullocks casting mare & Ploughing in 18 Acres Fine Weather Wind Light? Fine Wt

15th½ / I — Bullocks went to Grange & took 1000 5 feet Palings from Swansea - they came from Town in the "Iris" Horses Ploughing in middle field - Fine Wt Frosty

4th Month 1858

20th 6th Bullocks Cart returned from Grange Bringing
III 6 Bags flour & 3 - Bran from Riversdale Mill -
Casks of Tobacco from Manuca - Horses as yesterday
Frosty

21st Bullocks Carting manure to 18 Acres. - Horses as
IV yesterday.

22nd Bullocks Carting manure to 18 Acres Horses as
V yesterday. ~~Strong~~ South Easter afternoon.

23rd Bullocks ~~Carting~~ Ploughing in 18 Acres. Horses in
VI middle Field. Wind ~~N.W.~~ S.W. Fine W.

24th Bullocks ~~Carting~~ 4 Horses added yesterday -
VII Cried Banable Fine W.

25th Fine Weather
I

26th Horses ploughing in middle Field. Bullocks
II Carting manure to 18 Acres. Carting wood P.M.
Fine W.

27th Horses Ploughing. Loussing Hay P.M. Fine W.
III

28th Horses as yesterday sent a ton (2240 lbs) of Hay
IV to J. Watson's. Fine or ½ Rain Evening. Mayson's here

29th Horses as yesterday. Bullocks Carting Manure to
V 18 Acres. Wind Southerly. Showers -

30th Horses as yesterday - Bullocks Ploughing in
VI 18 Acres. Wind N.E. Fine W.

5th Month 1858.

1st Horses Finished Ploughing the middle Field
VII Commenced in the new orchard. Bullocks Harrowing
in 18. Acres. Morning - afternoon Helping - Wind Variable

5th Month 1858.

Finished the Boat Trip to Picnic at the Grange. on 5th (III) Returned home on 10th II.nd Men employed in carting Manure (help to) to 18 Acres & Ploughing it in. Finished Ploughing "Mothers Paddock".

11th III Sent a Ton of Hay to Swansea (archer) = Dressing Hay. Fine Wr

12th IV Sent a Ton of hay to Swansea. Commenced Ploughing up Potatoes in the Lawn rain in the evening from N.W. Blue lightning & Thunder

13th V Carting Fire wood in Morning Afternoon Finishing the Gap in the fence above the Bullock Paddock. Wr S.E. Cloudy

14th VI Measured the line of fences made by Ross & Co 66½ chains (from thirty acre creek to near eagles nest) Showers from S.E. - mended the fence of the Back paddock where Burnt.

15th VII Fencing between the Back & front runs this and Carting chaff into the stock yards. Showers from S.E.

16th I Southerly weather

17th II Bullocks Helping. Horse Cart Carting Chaff into Stockyards. Fencing between Back & front runs weather southerly. Showers

18th III Bullocks Helping Horse as yesterday. Wind D.o Fencing

Carting manure to 18 acres. Fencing Weather D.o

J.B. Arrant to Swanston

19th Bullocks Ploughing in 18 Acres. Fencing. Weather as yesterday

5th Month 1858

21st / VI — Ploughing up potatos on the Lawn. Page carting manure to 18 Acres & Helping. Fine Weather

22nd / VII — Finished Potatos on Lawn & Harrowed it sorted the Potatos Ploughing in 18 Acres P.M. Page Helping morning Fine W.

23rd / II — Fine Weather

24th / II to 27th / II — F.C. J.C. I.B.C. E.O.C & J.C. went to the Sandspits on 24th & returned on 27th — Weather showery variable W. men employed in Ploughing Lawn & Sowing it with Barley Carting Kelp &c to 18 Acres & Ploughing it in

28th / III — Ploughing in 18 Acres. Carting Kelp &c to 18 Acres

29th / III — Rain Morning. Cutting Fire wood — &c. Southerly W.

30th / I — Wind Easterly. Tommy went Down the Bay

31st / II — Fencing between Back & front Runs. Carting Fire wood. Wind Southerly — Fine —

6th Month 1858.

1st / III — Fencing as yesterday. Fine Weather

2nd / IV — Fencing. Horse Cart went to Swansea yesterday & Brought home Bag rice, Bale Gunny Bags, Chest Tea Job. Machin

3rd / V — Day for appeals against valuation Roll. Fencing. Rose making heap of manure in Back yard. Fine W.

4th / VI — Fencing. H. Rose as yesterday &c. Fine Weather.

5th / VII — Fencing. Preparing Machine for threshing. Rose went with Cutter drawing Mitchelmore's Cart & mare from Corner of Archis Flat. where he was stuck a night — and his horse absconded. Wind Variable Cl

6 1st — Wind Northerly Fine W.

5th Month 1858.

8 th II — Commenced threshing - the roof of the middle piece of the stack. Wind Northerly fine

9 th III — Threshed till noon afternoon chaffing - ~~[illegible]~~ Made up the roof of the middle piece of the stack with the end piece - Wind westerly. fine

10 th IV — Thatching. Stack &c. Wind Southerly fine

11 th V — Finished thatching Stack. Brought home log for sawing for apple Boxes. Wind S. Fine

12 th VI — Horses Harrowing "16 Acres" Bullocks helped Ploughed West Headland of 18 Acres Sawing. Wind S. Fine

13 th VII — Horses as yesterday. Bullocks carting Kelp to "18 Acres". Sawing (finished) Bagged the potatoes off Lawn (23) Made a Lime Tedder Wind South East fine W.

14 th II — Fine Weather.

15 th III — Brought Home Lime. Sent to Grange by Bullock Cart Boxends for 90 (about) & 5 Bags seed wheat Sowed = 6 or 7 acres Wheat in 18 Acres.

16 th IV — Commenced Ploughing up Potatoes in 5 Acres Harrowing in 18 Acres Fine W. "Tommy" carted Case Harness & Cask oatmeal

17 th VII — Potatoeing in 5 Acres. Horses Ploughing in 16 Acres 18th & 19th - Ploughed in 2 lands of manure in 18 Acres. on 19th Bagged up 42 Bags of Potatoes in 5 Acres. Fine Weather

~~Fine Weather~~

6th Month 1858.

20th I. Cloudy Weather. Brough home 42 Bags of Potatoes from 5 acres

21st II Rain from S.E. Cutting wood P.M.

22nd III Showers Morning - Carting wood.

23rd IV Horses Ploughing in 16 acres. Fencing front Run
Fine W.

24th V Ploughing & fencing as before. Bagging up & Bringing home
26 VII Potatoes from 5 acres. Fine Weather.

27 I Fine Weather.

28th II Horses Ploughing in 16. Acres. Bullocks D.o Top Paddock

Sorting Potatoes

29th III Same as yesterday. Horses rolling Hay

30th IV Sowed 7 (?) acres Wheat 16 Acres = Horses Harrowing

7th Month 1858.

1st V. Bullocks Ploughing Top Paddock Horses Harrowing

2nd VI Bullocks as yesterday. Picking Potatoes. Horses Harrowing
Severe Frost.

3rd VII Same as yesterday. Hoes Rolling Afternoon.
Silney came with Bullock Cart. Strong West wind
Showers. Evening.

4th I Cloudy Weather. Southerly

5th II Making a Fence along the creek. Making fence
round Potatoe pit &c. Rain Evening. Southerly

6th III Fencing Back & front Runs. Fine W.

7th IV "Flying Squirrel" took off 113 Bags Potatoes
Headed. Thatch of stack Wind Westerly F.

8th II Ploughing with Bullocks in Top Paddock. Hoe
in middle field. Digging Potatoes. Westerly W.

4th Month 1858.

9 4h 1/2 Bullocks ploughing in Sop Paddock
Horses Do. in Middle Field. Digging Potatoes
Westerly Wd

10 4h 1/2 III Same as yesterday

11th 1/2 IV Fine Weather

12th 1/2 V Rain from N.E.

13th 1/2 VI Rainy. Cutting Wood &c

14th 1/2 VII Went to Swansea in the "Spray" & brought
home some things from the Sands &c
Men making fence in the Creek Wind W.

15th 1/2 VIII Digging Potatoes in 5 Acres Westerly Wd

16 4h 1/2 IX Same as yesterday Bullocks Ploughing
at Mayson's Westerly Wd

17 4h 1/2 VIII Same as yesterday - Bullocks Ditto

28. I Wind Northerly Fine Weather

29 II Digging Potatoes. Horses Ploughing in Middle Field
Wind Westerly

30 III Ditto.

31 IV Ditto.

2 V Digging Potatoes. Sowed 4 or 5 Acres Wheat in
Middle Field. Horses Harrowing

3rd 1/2 VI Digging Potatoes. Finished Harrowing Wheat on
ploughing. Made a Fine Kiln. Shower at noon. W.

4th 1/2 VIII Digging Potatoes. Bullocks Ploughing in Sop Paddock
Horses in Middle Field. Brought Home Lime.

7th Month 1858.

25th I — Fine weather.

26th II — Finished Digging Potatoes ~~Potatoes~~ Bullocks Ploughing in Top Paddock Horses Harrowing 5 acres

27th III — finished sowing middle field. Bullocks as yesterday. raining

28th IV — Carting wood &c Fine W.S.

29th V — Harrowing Middle Field. Bullocks in Top Paddock.

30th VI — Horses finished Harrowing Middle Field & commenced in Top Paddock. sowed 3 Bushels oats in Top Paddock

31st — Sowed about 7½ acres wheat in Top Paddock Bullocks ploughing in Top Paddock

Spring Cart went to Ramsey for Plough &c. Henry & Lavinia arrived

1859

1 Jan 1st. Fourth day – Shearing Sheep – carting in Barley from Bacons. Wind N.E. – weather fine

3d. Shearing Sheep, hoeing Potatoes – Wind S.E. { Hears Lepe for George J.B. King called.

4th Finished shearing all the washed sheep – viz 694 sheep – 222 Lambs

Dr Story took Curtis to Cranbrook – Sent Page to George with 15 Bales of Wool Wool – Scotch Grubber – 2 Hay Forks, 4 sickles. Hired Thos. Wk Hoeing Potatos and earthing them up with the G.U.L. Plough. Wind S.E. – Thomas in Woollett came. – Tried the New Machine for washing – does not work so well as expected – probably from not being acquainted with its use – Wrings the Clothes admirably.

Killed a Ewe to day – found a Lamb in her womb, dead – the womb grown to the Ewe's side, and sitting close to the Lamb – no liquid therein – the Lamb seemed wasting – but had no smell – the Ewe was in good condition.

5th 4th – Bullock cart returned from George. brought Palings – 7 wool Bales – 3 Barks Twine – Bag of Sugar & 1720 Carpets from Grahams – Rec Graham rent – Wind Land do. hoeing Potatos. Wind N.E. – weather alternately cold & warm – Thomas in Woollett Rachel Cotter & Joseph Cotter tempted and Returned from Swansea – Dr Story returned.

6 – Cutting Hay – second crop. with Reaping Machine – the crop very poor not worth cutting. Order the Knife – Hoeing Potatoes – Election of Road Trustees Swansea – John Meredith, Adam Thos. Alexander Graham Bernard Shaw. and Edwin Allen – Weather fine. Wind N.E.

7 – Took Cotter Knife to Roberts's to be repaired – brought back the Spear to knock off – set Page to sew it with Scythe. Raked up Hay with the Horse Rake. hoeing and earthing up Potatoes – Dr Story went to Lisdillen Estate to see a sick child returned. Rachel and Thomas in Woollett went to Swansea and to Red Barles Rocks. Isabella Cope. Wind S.E.

8 – Wind S.E. some Showers in the night and morning – Dr Story called out to visit Mrs. Henry's youngest Babe. Mowing. Raking up and Cocking Hay – hoeing Potatoes. Thomas in Woollett returned Home.

9 First day – Dr Story returned from the Grange – Francis Griffs from Thrush – Geo Woollett came – weather fine –

10 – Part of the day mowing – & hoeing Potatos – part raking up Thistles. Weather raining with Thunder and Lightning – one very heavy Shower. Wind S.E.

11 – Showery Weather. – Drawing dung Stock Yards – Washing 235 sheep and Lambs &c. Weather cleared towards evening, Wind Southerly. Joseph breaking in Albert. – Iris passed to Swansea Fine weather – wind Southerly. Mrs hoeing Potatoes – Page Mowing – Raking the Hay together with Horse Rake. Dr Story started to the Grange with Jos – took up Home Wind Jack apples and Lemons for the children at Long Point – Henry Jacob his Brother Thomas – Law and call.

13. Rec'd a Letter from Joseph Barrett - Instructions - Dr Story returned from George - Freeby better - Hay making and Hoeing - as usual - weather fine - Wind S. E.

14. Carting Hay & hoeing Potatoes &c - Weather fine - Wind N. E -

15. Carting Hay - washed 42 Sheep & Lambs - weather fine - Wind N. E.

16 - First day - weather fine - Wind N.E.

17 - Shearing Sheep - Selling Sealwood off the beach - James Butler arrived from Sandspits - for Swindies - Joseph Francis Mather &c. &c. Rec'd 5 Bags of Flour - 4 Bags of Bran - Chaff Cutter, Sadlers from England - Furniture Milk Cloths from Hobart Town - Weather fine Wind N.E. N.W. & S.W.

18 - Carting Sealwood off Beach - Shearing Sheep till the rain prevented - Wind Southerly - Mowing Barley stubble - In the evening Blew hard from West.

19 - Dr Story started this morning for Major Lords - Okehampton, Spring Bay. the Major very unwell - Hay making - Mowing & Sheep shearing. Wind - strong from the South East.

20 - Dr Story returned - Major Lord somewhat better - Dr Story was called to Mary ann Radford last night - who attempted self-destruction by taking Arsenic - She is recovering - carting in Hay, Shearing Sheep - and hoeing Potatoes and Turnips - Wind S.W. and S.E. - Weather dry.

21 - Reaping Wheat in Eleven Acres - Wind N.E. heavy Shower about noon -

22 - Reaping Wheat, as do - in morning - Horses rested the stubble with aftermoon - got in One Cart Load of Hay - carted 6 Loads of Sea Weed off Beach - Wind N.E. Weather dry and windy - Dr Story started to Major Lords - Okehampton.

23 - First Day - Weather fine Wind N.E. - Geo Woollett here in the evening

24 - Carting Sea Weed on to Beach Paddock - Page mowing Hay in do - James and Joseph mowing fallow in do with Reaper - Brunstead away from work 2 days drinking) Wicked beast. Wind N.E. - weather fine - Paddy called with his Cart and sold 3 Bushels price £2.4. - Dr returned from Okehampton

25 - Carting Sea Weed into Beach Paddock - Ploughing do in - finished cutting Hay with Reaper - broke the Knife - Page mowing - Wind N.E. - weather fine.

26 - Carting Sea Weed as before - Ploughing do in till the rain stopped us - Wind S. with rain N.E. previously -

27 - Dr Story started to Spring Bay - weather fine Wind uncertain - very calm at times - Ploughing in two Lands - Sea Weed - Carting home Wood, with afternoon - taking up Hay - The Creeks all running with water - J.L. went to see about Boundary Fence that comes through the Opening - called in Thos Hewitt -

28 - Making up Hay and turning and shaking out do - Henry came from Grays - Reaped a few acres of Wheat in 11 Acres with Duke and Brindle - Alpaton Heifer came and spent the afternoon. Wind S.W. - rain in the evening - and part of the night - Wind - Southerly with Rain

29 - Weeding Potatoes - Lads fishing - rain set in at 12 o'clock - Dr Story returned home

30 - First Day - Fine weather Wind S.E.

31 - Dr Story started with two Horses for St Pauls Pass - to meet Margaret Hurst Card - sent Fine Rams to Thos Baxter by the Shepherd - from L. Allen Cocking Hay &c in the morning - afternoon reaping - Wind N.W. weather fine.

2 Month -

1st Men leaping - Self. Cutting Hay - also sowed 1¼ acres of White
Turneps - and harrowed in. Wind in Morning N.E. afternoon S.E - Fine -
2d - Dr Story returned with Mary & her Husband - News arrived of the death of our dear
friend Geo Walker yesterday 2 mo 1st aged 59 - Reaping in the Morning - Hay carting
in the afternoon. - Wind. S in N.E. & M.E. and S.E. weather fine - Shepherd employed
shearing a few stragglers.
3 - Men carting Hay - Boardie called and left Lambs - ploughed in two Lands of Sainfoin
and sowed White Turneps - sent up 3 Bores of Apples to J. B. Mather - Wind N.E. weather fine
4 - Men reaping in Middle Paddock - Self & Francis went to the Grove with
some wool for pressing - took up some fruit - Wm & Mary Hay & Rachel went
to Joseph Haydon's - weather fine - Calm - and close -
5th returned from Grove - brought home Paling - Beg of Wm Jun Graham - Men
reaping as yesterday - weather fine - Wind N.E.
6th First day - Hot Wind - the Shepherd began the Rocky Hill Paddock
yesterday - and the fire spread round to day - all hands & the family went
up to the Fire saved the Fence all but 300 yards - remained all night
at the Fire - except myself - Wind N.W. - Henry came from Grove returned
7 - Fire sprung up again - carried a train along by Fence just in time to
stop the Fire, every thing saved till about 3 o'clock, when a sudden
change of Wind to N.E. blew the fire over the train - and burned
150 yards of Fencing before it could be stopped - all at the Fire
all night except myself who got home at 3 o clock with morning
8 - Attended the Police Office on Rural Police Rate - refused to pay £1 1s 10d for
the Grove because of an erroneous Entry - whereby I was disfranchised - Paid
the same under protest - to appeal to the Executive - all at the Fire all
day - which broke out in another two places - came home at night - the fire
being extinguished - Wind variable throughout the day - but very gentle -
9 - J Meredith - E. Allen & Wm and Hare came as Road Trustees to see about
carrying the Public Road past Kilvaden - went with them and showed the
ground - dined here and left with them - Governed Reaping by the Rain
Men pulled the Hay stack and topped it up. Wind Southerly -
Wm & Mary Hay. & Rachel & Francis went to the Baptists -
10 - Wm & Mary Hay & Co returned to day - carriage shaft broke, also the
bolt of Perch - and the Front part fell down and was damaged -
no personal injury ensued. Men reaping 5 acres - Wind S.W.
11 Men reaping in Eleven Acres Wheat Paddock. Wind Southerly
12 - Finished reaping Back Paddock - Mowing and carting up Potatoes
Wind S.W.
13 - First day. Charles and Louisa Meredith called. Wind N.E.
14 reaping in Top Paddock.
15 Finished Harvest. Wm Hay Mrs & Rachel went up to Grove
Wind N.W.
16 ~~Mary Hay Wm Hay & Rachel went up to the Grove~~
one man hoeing - 2 cutting and carting thatch - Wind Southerly
17 Men thatching Hay Stack - James & Joseph gone to sand pits -
Dr Story gone to visit a man at Swan Solomons - Boardie
left 100 Apple Boxes - Wind S.W.
18 Men thatching Stacks. Self picking apples - Francis Neale went to
the Grove to fetch her went home - Wind N.E.
19 Harry carting wood & also Apples to the Boat - Page picking Apples
Wind strong N.E. - Rachel and Frances returned - burning a

Lette from Henry. who has sold 1675 archers to Lewis Lund - 173 at 14/- and 102 at 12/- Lavinia confined with 16th with a Daughter -

20 First day - The Bandie took the apples this morning - It was calm when she arrived about 8 a.m. - but before she got the first Boat Load off it began to blow hard from N.E. and before the second it was almost a hurricane - sent 85 Bags pr sale. 2 passengers for J. is Mather - Total 87 -

21. Began to rain in the night - and showery in the day - Men cutting wood - John James & Edward arrived from Sandspits - Wind Southerly

22. Young Men employed repairing Boat - Men employed cutting Grass for Thatch - Wind Southerly - a few showers during the day -

23 Boat repairing &c - Men cutting grass and cutting down Thistles - Wind S. - showery - Dr Story went to the Grange.

24. Began carting Wheat - stopped in the afternoon by rain - wind S.W. - Dr Story returned from the Grange. - Boat painted - Men cutting up Thistles -

25. Wm & Mary May - returned from their District Visit. Men setting up Thatches in the morning - afternoon carting Wheat - Boat painted Dr Story went to the Grange. Johnny unwell - Dr Story brought some Tobacco in the morning. Wind S.W to W.

26 Men carting wheat. young men painting Boat, also getting stuff for fence of Orchard - Dr Story returned from Grange - obtained Letters from Assam. Thani purchased Thos Masters interest in Land at two visits - (J.H. Mather) also his sheep and utensils. Wind Southerly weather fine.

27 First day - Wind southerly and easterly. Weather fine.

28. Men carting Wheat - raked the Five acres with two Rakes. Wind N.E. fine.

3 mo 12th - Never lost entry many occurrences - John Rudd Inn - Young Way stayed a few days - had a Pic Nic at the Salt Mard George on the 8th inst - the young men went in the Boat - 75 Persons present - it went off well. yesterday John James & Edward took their departure from the Sandspits. The Wheat all in - and nearly all thatched. - The weather occasionally showery - rain today - Wind S.E. to W.

Khowang
Tessa Post Office
Upper Assam
India

J Spencer Evans

To Clean brass Shells

Cyanide of potassium is the best cleaner for used shells
Remove the exploded caps Wash them out in two or three waters
Immerse them 3 to 5 times in a solution of a lump of Cyanide ~~as big as~~
the size of a small egg in 2 or 3 quarts of water. Pour off the Cyanide
And wash with plenty of water. Then dry them thoroughly standing
upright on a dish in a warm oven – not very hot. The Cyanide solution
Can be kept covered for future use adding a little lump now as needed
Note that it is very poisonous Keep it safe from children also from spattering
Eyes face or hands
American Sportsman 11'78 p 416

half a pound of lard Resin half the size of a hen egg Melt
together & stir till cool Keep from dust = apply to Keep off Rust

2 lbs treacle 1/2 salt petre 1 bay salt 2 Common salt 6 quarts water
pour boiling over meat previously dry salted & drained 8 lbs meat

2 lbs Sugar 3 salt 1/2 salt petre (or less) 6 quarts of water

for beef 6 salt 2 fine sugar 3 oz salt petre 3 gallons of spring water pour on cold

To find the contents of a circular cistern &c Multiply the square
of the diameter in feet by the depth in feet and the product by 4·8947
This will give the contents in gallons within the 4 thousandth

An old trapper gives the following receipt for tanning skins with
the hair on Take two parts each of alum and salt and one part
Saltpetre all well pulverised. When the flesh side of the skin has
been cleaned of fatty and other adhering matter sprinkle it freely
enough to make a paste with the mixture. Fold in the edges & Roll
up the skin Let it remain for 3 or four days Then wash first with
clear water and then with soap and water It should be rolled in
various directions as it is drying to make it soft and pliable

pes In horses one tablespoonful each of Ether & of laudanum in one pint of water
give every half hour – if violent two doses at intervals of ten minutes = (Old persons dangerous don't it)

Nine parts lead two parts of antimony one part bismuth
Expands in Cooling Valuable for filling holes in Castings

2 pounds Salt - dry it over stove and stir it all the time make it very hot -
add one ounce to the pound of pulverized salt-petre or hams
Rub the meat thickly with brown sugar - put the hot salt in with a large iron spoon
the salt will penetrate the meat
Make the sugar with it - Cover well with the hot salt - & the meat will be ready to smoke or dry in 2 days
treat beef the same way one side at a time - after 2 or 3 days hang it up to dry

order and well conditione
i and upon the good ship
rof is master for this
lligan and now in Oyste
Melbourne in Victoria
Boxes of Green
nd numbered as in the
delivered in the like goo
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f God fire and all every
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kind and nature soever
n Brothers and Co or to
ing freight for the said
per case
oage accustomed. In witnes-
e said ship hath affirmed
g all of this tenor and
bills being accomplished
the others to stand void.
Dated at Swanport -
this day of May 1868

ounty

ania

Sydney

Warren
(via Dubbo)

J B Hellicker
Melbourne
Ship agent -
agent for "Falcon"

Shipped in good order and well conditioned
By Francis Cotton in and upon the good ship
called the "Twins" whereof is master for this
present voyage W. Gilligan and now in Oyster
Bay and bound for Melbourne in Victoria
Fruit being marked Boxes of Green
Fruit being marked and numbered as in the
margin and are to be delivered in the like good
order and well conditioned at the aforesaid port
of Melbourne (the act of God fire and all every
other dangers and accidents of the seas rivers and
navigations of whatever kind and nature soever
excepted) unto Johnson Brothers and Co or to
their assigns they paying freight for the said
goods at the rate of per case
with primage and average accustomed. In witness-
whereof the master of the said ship hath affirmed
to three Bills of Lading all of this tenor and
date the one of which Bills being accomplished
the others to stand void.
Dated at Swanport —
this day of May 1868.

c/o B Farrar
Tarren
(via Dubbo)

J B Hellicker
Melbourne
Ship agent
agent for "Falcon"

Sydney

Charles T. Phillips
Washington St. Glenelg.
C/o Messrs J Rawlings & Son
Port Adelaide

W Bulcock
C/o Quinlan Gray & Co
Brisbane
Queensland

Joseph Bancroft M.D.
Brisbane
Queensland

Lindsay Tulloch
Launceston
Tasmania

Huntroath
Catlands

Thomas Buxton
Ferry road
Christchurch
New Zealand

Ernest P Cotton
C/o W Farrat
Warren
(via Dubbo)

J B Hellicker
Melbourne
Ship agent
agent for "Falcon"

Thomas Hall
Pleasant Grove
Belmont County
Ohio
U S A

Gus Lyne
Nyngan
Bogan River
N S Wales

Ann V Painter
West Chester
Chester County
Pennsylvania

L H Robey
C/o Murray & Williams
36 Pitt Street
Sydney

drug trade supplied by

Nubian Blacking, J. M. Burroughs & Co No 8 Snow hill London E.C

The leather trade supplied the Blake and Goodyear boot & shoe Machinery Company no 1 Worship Street Finsbury London

Of Verticilata "prickly mimosa"

The Lenn air gun complete with 12 darts & 200 balls 5/ net each can be had through gunmakers sellers ironmongers or direct from H. Lobenz Great Charles street Birmingham 30/1882