

I. B. Cotton.

JOURNAL  
OF  
FARMING OPERATION  
AT  
KELVEDON  
WITH  
OTHER REMARKABLE INCIDENTS



DX 19/23

Tulip Leaf 25/10/53



A  
Journal

kept by A. B. Cotta page 16

Kelvedon

commencing 1/6/55.

6<sup>th</sup> Month. 1853.

1<sup>st</sup>  
11<sup>v</sup>

Finished sowing ploughing & harrowing  
Archer's Flat. Dressing sheep. Carting  
stockyard manure into Fletcher's Paddock  
Ambelton. Digging drain above Archer's Flat.  
Brother Francis came from the Grange, &  
returned. Brother George came & made him  
2 yokes. Weather cold, with strong wind  
from S.W.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
v

Henry Rose commenced Ploughing the  
second field from the back of the Barn.  
Carting manure into Fletcher's Paddock.  
Digging Drain above Archer's Flat. Finished  
Dressing sheep & turned them onto the  
Rocky Hill now. Silvy went up to the  
Grange for some sheep for killing. George  
came & took home with him "Brandy" & "Lion"  
Buffet & Belly and the two steers from  
Steiglitz's also the White plough and  $\frac{1}{2}$  cart  
of Potatoes. Yolked up "Golding" for the  
first time, along with "Stockings", on the near  
side; they ran away with the cart when we  
were putting them in the pole taking James  
& Father along with them. Father dropped  
down under the cart and James hung on to  
the pole till they stopped at the gate at  
Barnij's Bridge; both providentially escaped  
without serious injury.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

2<sup>nd</sup> Sister Mary Joseph & Rachel went to the Point with Captain "Princess" & Friday this afternoon. Agnes & Elizabeth went past towards the Point. Frederick Bond a new farming man arrived (P.M.) Wind moderate from S.W. & few drops of Rain.

3<sup>rd</sup>  
W Rose began ploughing the corner of ~~Arch~~ Fletcher's Paddock towards the opening, carting manure as yesterday. Amberton finished the drain above Archers Flat and commenced one running from the fence below the sheep yards to the creek. Put the wood together for a Lime kiln between the roads above the Boat-house Paddock. Doctor Story returned from the Douglass. Frederick Bond sent to the Grange. Wind light from the West. Joseph went to the Grange with Friday & spent four hours there in care to him.

4<sup>th</sup>  
M Silsby and Joseph returned from the Grange with half a bag of flour and no sheep. A Bullock Chari returned from Long Point and some Pitch from Grange. Mrs D<sup>r</sup> Story went to the Point and returned. Joseph & Rachel brought home a little red cow & Calf.

Rose Ploughing in the N.W. corner of Fletcher's Paddock. Chaffing seed wheat.

Finished the Lime Kiln  
Silsby & Joseph brought some goods from

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

4<sup>th</sup>  
VII  
ant.

the Point which came from Town in the "Agnes & Elizabeth". Mother cloudy without wind. McMillen turned in.

5<sup>th</sup> T

Brother John came to see us. and also George & Margaret. They all returned home in the evening Silney accompanied John. Dr Story went to the Point in the morning and returned in the afternoon. Saw a Brig in the Bay. Wind. morning light N.W. till 10 A.M. afterward light N.E. evening N.W. Weather cloudy.

6<sup>th</sup>

II

H. Rose finished ploughing the N.W. corner of Fletcher's Paddock. Gathering stones in Fletcher's Paddock & carting wood in the afternoon. Carting manure to Fletcher's Pad<sup>g</sup> in the morning. Father & Mother went to Mason's. Mary & Rachel went to the Point and called to see Brother George. George bought his mare and took the spring cart and some turnips and Joseph went with him to bring the cart back. Weather cloudy, a few drops of rain in the afternoon. Wind N. & N.W.

P.S. Thos. Addy went to the Grange & brought back 34 sheep for killing.

(Mr. Lewis) Carpenter returned from Hobart Town

D. Story went to H. Vicars's.

6<sup>th</sup> Albonth 1853

4<sup>th</sup> Rose commenced ploughing in the N.E. corner  
of Fletcher's Paddock, laying manure as  
yesterday. Levelled the drain in Fletcher's  
Paddock run. Ambleton Dug it. Got six  
Load of Kelp off the Beach. Brought  
home the burnt shells. Finished cleaning  
the seed wheat chaffed on the 4<sup>th</sup>. (5 Bags)  
Weather cold & fine. Strong wind at S.W.  
Dr. Story returned from Vicary's.

5<sup>th</sup> Rose ploughing as yesterday Father ploughing  
with Bullocks in the same field. Silney  
sewing in Fletcher's Paddock. Edward harrowing  
Ambleton Dugging drain. Dr. Story left for the  
Dorcas. Weather fine Wind light & Westerly.

6<sup>th</sup>  
V Rose Harrowing Fletcher's Paddock Father  
Ploughing with Bullocks in same field. Silney  
sewing wheat. Ambleton Dugging Drain. Afternoon  
James went to the Grange for Flour. Agnes  
Elizabeth went down to Mayfield to take  
in wheat. Evening Brother John came to see  
us. Weather fine & frosty. no wind.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1852.

10<sup>th</sup>

VII

Rose Sowing as yesterday. Weather finished Ploughing the N.E. corner of Fletcher's Paddock also finished sowing & harrowing it. Ambelton Digging drain. Got one Load of kelp off the beach. Picking stones off Fletcher's Paddock. Joseph recommended his attendance at Walker Thomson's School. Weather fine Heavy frost. no wind. Brother John returned to the vessel to Mayfield in the morning.

11<sup>th</sup>

VII

Rose Ploughing in the second field from the Barns. Ambelton Digging Drain. Gathering stones in Fletcher's Paddock & Carting 8 load of kelp into Fletcher's Paddock. and got some off the rocks. Bumstead went to Waterloo Point. Sister's Mary & Rachel went to Waterloo Point on business. James returned from Grange bringing a Bag of Flour (Borrowed from A Graham) a Bag of Salt, bag of White Lead &c &c. Weather Mild & Cloudy. Wind westerly & light in the morning! Afternoon wind light North-East.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

13<sup>th</sup>  
II  
to.  
18<sup>th</sup>  
VIII

She was at the Grange thrashing oats having been kept there all that time in consequence of the rain's having delay'd the threshing. Came home this morning (18<sup>th</sup>). Old Brown the bullock found drowned in the Lagoon at Barney's bridge, having his hind legs stuck on the fence where he was endeavouring to jump it. She was dragged up to the pig styes to be skinned; whilst he was laying there an eagle came and lighted on the ground a few yards from him, doubtless with the intention of feasting on his remains. Silney ~~saw~~ saw him and immediately ran into the house and got the gun but when he came out the eagle had flown and lighted on the sand bank; Silney followed him thither and let fly at him from the distance of 40 yards + or -; but though (he did not kill him), (he wounded him severely) and he flew across the fields and lighted; Silney and James went there with the guns and shot at him both at once, but without the desired effect, he flew away out of sight and they could not find him again. Dr. Story went to Waterloo Point and going round to see his patients in the cells and on opening one of the cells its inmate rushed furiously out and commenced a vigorous attack on Doctor's face with his fists but

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

18<sup>th</sup>  
VII  
cont'd

without doing it any serious injury; the jailer, as soon as possible, seized the offender and threw him into the cell again, he was then handcuffed and taken before W. S. Noyes, who remanded him, to be tried before two Magistrates. Carting home fire-wood. Ploughing in the <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> field at the back of the Barn. Ambelton digging drain. Burns cutting manure to Fletcher's Paddock. Dressing sheep. Weather fine. Wind moderate all day S.W. Evening strong from same quarter.

P.S. Mary, Joseph & Rachel went to the Point with the Spring cart and brought home a cask, a bag of flour from Grange &c. &c. &c.

20<sup>th</sup>  
III

Silney, Edward & James went up to the Grange in the Spring boat and Joseph went with them to bring the cart back. The next morning they started down the river in the boat and Thomas went with them to pilot them over the mud flats. On arriving at the mud flats they missed their way and were obliged to drag the boat about 150 yards over the mud to the channel; they then proceeded down the

+ took an empty flour bag to A. Graham. + sent 12<sup>lb</sup> Potatoes to J. Fieldwick

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

22<sup>nd</sup>

VII

23<sup>rd</sup>

V

24<sup>th</sup>

VII

25<sup>th</sup>

VII

River and the weather being beautifully calm, crossed the bar without any trouble; they then made for Hazards Bay where they arrived at about one o'clock, and in the afternoon were employ'd in making a tent of the boat sail and otherwise preparing for the night. The next morning Silney & James went onto the Schoutens and went up the Gully which comes down from the Peaks and about a mile up found a good deal of stringy bark and an old saw-fit there was also a road from it down to the beach where the huts were. The next day Silney and Edward went across to Wine-glass Bay, where they caught 17 cray-fish and shot a small shark. The next morning James & Silney went across to Wine-glass Bay & caught 24 crayfish and 16 parrot fish, on returning to the tent in the afternoon they found that the wind which had been blowing strongly from the S.W. the <sup>two</sup> previous days, had subsided they therefore put the sail and the rest of the

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

25<sup>th</sup>

VII

things and pulled across the bay to  
Felbedon. The sun was about an hour  
and a half high when they started and  
they arrived on the beach a little after-  
dark. The same evening Brother John  
arrived from Waterloo Point.

Joseph on his return from the grange  
brought down 2 bags of flour and one  
of Bran, one of the bags of flour, and  
the bran was sent to Byrnes at the  
station. The "Agness Elizabeth" arrived  
at the Point from Town on the 25<sup>th</sup>.

26<sup>th</sup>

I<sup>st</sup>

Mid night N.W. Doctor Story came home  
from Cambria where he had been detained  
some days. George & Margaret came to  
see us. Evening John, George & Margaret returned  
home, and Silney went to the Long Point  
to bring the cart back.

27<sup>th</sup>

II

Ploughing in the second field from the  
back of the Barn, sowed about three  
~~acres~~ acres and harrowed them, harrow'd  
the potato land. Carted some kelp off.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

27<sup>th</sup> II the beach. Father and Edward marked out a fence to run from the S.W. corner of the boathouse paddock to Fletcher's paddock fence. Mother Docker, Joseph & Rachel went up to the Grange with the Ciz & Blackey. Mr Tilney was getting in sheep off the rocky hills and found six on the shelly point and one of them in spite of Tilney's efforts to prevent her, plunged into the sea and made off in the direction of New Zealand! Tilney watched her till she was out of sight and then tried to bring the rest of the mob home, but through the inefficiency of the dogs he did not succeed. Wind light N.E. Weather fine & frosty.

28<sup>th</sup> III Ploughing in the second field from the back of the Barn. sowed some oats there and harrowed them in. Ploughing with Bullocks in Fletcher's Paddock. Digging Drain.

Edward cutting trees down for fence in Rocky hill run. Afternoon Edward & Carpenter went into the opening &

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

28<sup>th</sup>

III  
contd

cut some wheels for the water cask.  
Silney gathering at the sheep on the  
Rocky Hills yolked up "Pilot" & "Smiler"  
together and worked them in the Plough.  
Weather cloudy with a few showers.  
Wind light & northerly.

29<sup>th</sup>

IV

Horses & Bullocks ploughing as yesterday  
Smith straw'd the cow yard, and brought  
home some fire-wood. Digging Drain  
Silney fenced in a small piece of  
ground at the 'Thirty-Acres' to grow  
Tobacco. Edward brought <sup>the</sup> two wheels out  
of the opening and Carpenter put <sup>them</sup> on the water cask; Edward then went  
to Waterloo Point with "Viscount" in the  
Spring cart and brought home two  
American Axes (for himself & James)  
a sieve for sifting Lime &c. some weekly  
Chronicles &c &c. Weather cloudy with  
showers. Wind moderate, easterly,  
and variable.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

30<sup>th</sup>  
V

Finished Ploughing. Sowing (with oats) and harrowing the field at the back of the field at the back of the Barn, Bullocks Ploughing in Sletchers Paddock. Commenced Ploughing the field next the Barn. Carting Kelp off the Beach. Digging Drains. Edward & James in the afternoon did pick  $\frac{1}{2}$  ton of Potatoes for Jennings. Edward chopping at the wattle trees which are growing alongside the creek in Sletchers Paddock (P.M.) weather showery wind strong, variable easterly.

7<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

1st  
VI

Horses Ploughing in the field at the back of the Barn. Morning Carting kelp off the Beach with the Bullocks. Carried the seed Potatoes out of the Blacksmith's shop up into the Schoolroom. Digging Drains. Gathering stones in 8 acres. Tilney went up to the "Grange" with "Viscount" in

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1853.

1<sup>st</sup>  
VII  
(cont'd)

the Spring Cart and took the new Plough to Mr. James Fieldwick's for him fit the iron work to her. He also took the broken hand-saw to Brother Francis. afternoon Edw<sup>r</sup> James mending at the Post Rail fence along the bottom of the "Top Paddock." Bullocks Ploughing in Fletchers Paddock in the afternoon. a small white Pig died, cause of death unknown. Weather Fine. Wind Light & southerly. Evening N.W. Light.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
VII

Horses & Bullocks Ploughing as yesterday. commenced the fence in Rockyhill Run. Dipping Draw. Evening Silney Returned from the Grange, bringing home a bag of Flots which he had to get across the River in Matthews' Boat, the river being up. Wind Light from SSW. south. Weather Fine But cloudy.

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1853.

3<sup>rd</sup>

Morning about 6 o'clock Brother John called for Sister Mary, having left the Agnes & Elizabeth about 3 miles out. as soon as possible Sister Mary went on board and the vessel went on her way to Town. Wind moderate and Northerly. Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the field at the Back of the Barn. Bullocks Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock. afternoon. Bullocks cart and Horse cart went to the Rocky Hills taking  $\frac{1}{2}$  ton Potatoes.  $\frac{1}{2}$  ton Turnips and 2 bushels of oats to Jennings.

Making Ropes of "Brown's" hide, Silney & Shepherd Dressing Sheep. Diving Drains. Burns & Carpenter sawing. Weather fine wind gusty from N.W. and N.

5<sup>th</sup>  
(cont'd)

Mother Joseph & Rachel returned from the Grange having been kept there by the flood. Jas. Annes & H. Steigley also arrived

of th Month 1853.

5<sup>th</sup>

III

Horses Ploughing as yesterday. Two Bullock carts carrying kelp from Beach to Fletcher's Paddock. Edward took "Viscount" to Point to be shoddy but was obliged to bring him back without. Burns & Carpenter sawing cutting Brown's hide Digging Drains. Brother Francis arrived from the Grange. Dr Story arrived from Cambria & returned. (Gathering stones off 4 acres) Weather fine. Wind strong from N.W. (P.S. Jas Amos & Henry Atiglitz left in the morning.)

6<sup>th</sup>

~~to  
8<sup>th</sup>  
inclusive~~

Hes went with Brother Francis to the Sale at "Gorthy" to Purchase some sheep But Did not Get any as they were higher than was expected.

9<sup>th</sup>

III

Horses ploughing in the field at the Back of the Barn. Sowing oats and harrowing them. Gathering stones in the 4 acres and putting in the crevices and in holes in the Roads. Edward went to the Grange with "Captain" to see after a bag of oats supposed to have been lost by the cart on its way

of the Month 1853

9<sup>th</sup>

III  
cont'd

down from the Grange (with 18 bags).  
George brought home the winnowing  
Machine and four bags of flour (from Grange)  
George took the heavy harrows home with him  
afternoon chaffing wheat for seed.  
Morning fine. Afternoon Rainy wind S.W.

10<sup>th</sup>

I<sup>st</sup>

11<sup>th</sup>

II

Wind S.E. Weather Cloudy.

Horses Ploughing in the field at the back  
of the Barn. Bullocks carting stones off  
the acres. Harrowing in oats. Evening  
carted 2 loads of kelp off the Beach.  
Edward returned from the Grange; the  
bag of oats was dropped at Cornish.  
ambelton Digging in the garden.  
Weather Cloudy. Wind Easterly.

12<sup>th</sup>

III

Horses Ploughing as yesterday. Sowing  
and Harrowing oats in the same field.  
Bullocks carting stones off "acres;" carting  
fire-wood. Tilney and Burns went over  
to the Schoutens on a sawing Speculation  
finished winnowing 3 bags of seed wheat  
Doctor returned home. Drizzling rain -  
Wind high & Easterly

of Month 1853.

22<sup>nd</sup>

VII

Horses and Bullocks employed as yesterday. Sowing and harrowing in oats in the the 6 acres. Dressing Sheep. Ambelton digging in the Garden. Smith Pulling Swede Turnips in "Acres". Weather fine. Wind South East. Evening Light South West.

23<sup>rd</sup>

VIII

Horses ~~employed~~ as yesterday. Sowing and harrowing in oats of the 6 acres. Dressing Sheep. Carting home swede Turnips out of the eleven acres with the Bullock in the morning scuffling in the Beack Paddock in the afternoon. Doctor Returned home (evening). Weather fine. Wind south East. Doctor Story went to Cumbria (midday PM)

24<sup>th</sup>

I

Doctor Story Returned from "Cumbria" George & Margaret came to see us, and returned home in the evening. - Weather fair. Wind North East.

of the Month 1853.

- 25<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the 6 acres.  
Bullocks Carting Kelp off the Beach and  
Picking up stones in the top Paddock &c.  
Dressing sheep. Ambelton in the Garden  
Doctor Story went to the Point & returned.  
Brother Edward went to the Grange  
with the Sprig Cart & "Friday" & took  
the Blue Plough to the Blacksmiths to  
get the share mended. Weather fine.  
Wind westerly.
- 26<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing as yesterday sowing  
and harrowing oats in 6 acres. Carting  
Kelp off the beach. Gathering stones in  
the top Paddock. Dressing sheep. Ambelton  
digging in the garden. Doctor Story went  
up the district. Edward returned from  
the Grange with 1 Bag of oats. 1 Bag of  
flour and 1 of Bran, and the plough.  
Weather fine. Wind light South. West.
- 27<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughed a piece of ground at  
the bottom of the new garden and

1<sup>st</sup>. Month 1855.

13<sup>th</sup> Horses finished Ploughing in the field  
at the Back of the Barn and com-  
menced in the 4 acres. Sowing & Harrowing  
wheat in the Fletchers Paddock. Bullocks  
carting earth off the wood-heap to Fletchers  
in the morning and Ploughing it in in the  
afternoon. Lamberton Digging in the Garden.  
Dr. Story went up the District. Joseph  
with "Captain" to the Point and brought  
home Bag of no. 6 shot, Tobacco, Whiting,  
Powder, Flasks &c. Wind S.W. Rain Evening.

14<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the 4 acres. Bullocks  
Ploughing in Fletchers Paddock morning-  
and in the 6 acres afternoon. Sowing and  
harrowing in wheat in Fletchers Paddock -  
afternoon James & Edward went shooting  
and, 20 wattle Birds & 4 magpies. Wind  
easterly. Weather fine.

15<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing as yesterday. Bullocks  
Ploughing in 6 acres, finished sowing (with oats)  
and Harrowing the field at the Back of  
the Barn and commenced sowing &  
Harrowing the 4 acres.

of the Month 1853.

15<sup>th</sup>  
VI  
cont'd)

James went to the Point with the spring cart and George's Horse and took the blue Plough to get the share mended. Brought home 2 bags of House sugar, a chest of tea, Parcel from R.M. Hm "Davy" calved. Weather fine. Wind Northly.

16<sup>th</sup>  
VII

Horses Ploughing in 2 acres. Carting wood brought home 14 Loads. Joseph went to the Point with the spring cart and took the plough to be mended got it mended and brought it home again. George came with his cart for a load of turnips and broke the cart-axle-tree. Had it mended. Doctor returned home. Weather fine wind north-west - Ambelton digging in the Garden -

17<sup>th</sup>  
I

Doctor Story went to W. O'Connors, "Brooklodge" Wind Westerly. Weather cloudy. Shower in the Evening.

18<sup>th</sup>  
II

Horses Ploughing in the 4 acres Sowing and harrowing in oats in the same 4 acres. Ambelton Diggings in

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1853.

18<sup>th</sup>

II

(cont'd.)

Bullocks scuffling in the Garden. Bullocks scuffling in the further side of the Boathouse Paddock. Mended the fence where "Brown" was drowned. Dressing sheep. Weather fine. Wind South-West.

19<sup>th</sup>

III

Horses ploughing in 6 acres - having finished the 4 acres. finished sowing (with oats) and harrowing the 4 acres. Bullocks scuffling in the Boat-house Paddock. Ambelton digging in the Garden. Dressing sheep. Brother Francis returned from Hobart Town. Doctor Story returned from W. O'Connor "Agnes & Elizabeth" went West towards Hobart Town. A Large Brig passed up the Bay. The shepherd found a young Pig in Fletcher's Paddock run. & brought it home. Wind strong from South West. Weather fine.

of Month 1853

- 20<sup>th</sup>  
IV Horses Ploughing as yesterday.  
Bullocks scuffling in Boathouse Paddock  
Got 3 Load of Kelp off the Beach.  
Edward went to the Point with the  
spring Cart and brought home the  
Blue Plough from the Blacksmith's  
Smith Pulling Sodde Turnips. Ambelton  
Digging in the Garden. Dr. Story went  
up the district. The Brig mentioned  
yesterday repassed down the Bay,  
he was the "Emma Prescott" with  
cattle, and came up the Bay to get  
shelter from the weather. Wind fresh  
from S. W. Weather fine.
- 
- 21<sup>st</sup>  
V Horses Ploughing as yesterday. Bullox  
Scuffling & Scuffling in Boathouse  
Paddock. Ambelton Digging in Garden  
James & Edward went out shooting and  
got 4 wattle Birds. Dressing Sheep.  
Weather fine, but cloudy. Wind Northwesterly.

of the Month 1853.

27<sup>th</sup> commenced ploughing in the boathouse Paddock. Finished ploughing, sowing oats, and harrowing the 6 acres. Smith pulling Swede Turnips. Another, Joseph & Rachel went to the Point. Dressing Sheep - - Brother Tilney came over with the boat from the Shantown Island bringing with him H. Crockett. Burns & 3 other men Weather fine. Wind Light North East

(cont'd)

28<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the Boathouse Paddock. Bullocks carting Kelp to Sletchers Paddock. Burnstead Lopping & Tailing swede Turnips. Brother Tilney, H. Crockett & Burns started in the boat at about 1/2 past 11 o'clock but returned at 1 o'clock having met with bad weather about 6 miles out and nearly got the Boat swamped - started again about 3 o'clock and returned at dusk having met the same sort of weather as in the morning. Weather cloudy. wind strong and gusty from North-East.

of th Month 1853.

29<sup>th</sup>  
Horses employed as yesterday. Bullocks  
Carting stones off the Top Paddock  
Chaffing & Cleaning seed wheat. Silney,  
Hoblockett. & Burns ~~waited~~ went over  
to the Schoutens in the Morning, started  
about 10 o'clock. Weather:- Morning Rainy  
Afternoon fair, but cloudy. Wind fresh-  
and Southerly.

30.<sup>th</sup>  
Horses employed as yesterday. Bullocks  
Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock.  
Edward went to the Point with the  
Spring Cart. and brought home a  
bag of flour and 2 bags of Bran  
and Joseph took 1 bag of flour and  
1 bag of Bran to Byrnes at the Rocky  
Hills. Dr. Story returned home  
Weather Fair Wind South East.

31<sup>st</sup>  
Wind morning North East. &  
Afternoon Variable. Weather Fair

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

1<sup>st</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the Boathouse  
Paddock. Bullocks Carting home  
swede Turnips. Finished cleaning  
some seed wheat. Sopping and  
Sailing Turnips. Brother George  
had 5 bushels of seed wheat (weighing  
9 cwt 2 qrs.) Brother Francis arrived  
to breakfast on his way to the  
Sandspit. Weather Cloudy. Rain in  
the Evening Wind Light North East

2<sup>nd</sup>

III

Horses employed as yesterday. Bullock  
carting swede Turnips and stones out  
of the 11 acres. Sopping and Sailing  
Swede Turnips and putting them in  
the Barn. Dressing Sheep. Finished  
making a hot Bed by the Harvest  
Apple Tree. Pruned the Passion Flower.  
While they were Sopping and Sailing  
Turnips at the Back of the Barn  
a "Jackass" came and caught a mouse  
which he killed and flew away with.  
Weather Fine. Wind moderate South West

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

3<sup>rd</sup>  
IV

Horses and Bullocks Employ'd as  
yesterday. Sopping and Tailing Swede  
Turnips. Dressing Sheep. Edward  
went round Fletcher's Paddock-Ran  
to look after the Sheep, which have  
commenced Lambing. Sowed the  
cucumbers and Pumpkins in the  
Hot-bed. Sow'd the Skinkless oats in  
the piece of ground which was ploughed  
in the 'New-Garden' and harrowed them.  
Weather. morning rainy till 9 o'clock (Am.)  
Rest of Day Fair Wind moderate  
S.W. Evening Strong. Ditto.

4<sup>th</sup>  
V

Horses Employed as yesterday. ~~To~~  
Rolled the Barley and oats of the Beach  
Paddock. sowing and harrowing wheat  
in same field. Dressing sheep. Ambelton  
threw back the two mounds below the  
Beehive. Carpenter finished the Rollert.  
"Agnes & Elizabeth" went East towards  
Waterloo Point. Wind. morning brisk  
south West. Afternoon light-Ditto  
Weather. Fair.

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

5<sup>th</sup>

Horses employed as yesterday. Harrowing wheat in the Boathouse Paddock.

VI

Bullocks carting stones off the top paddock. James & Edward went to turn the sheep out of Fletcher's Paddock into the Rocky-hill Run, turned about 500 through.

Rain in the morning till 9 o'clock. rest of day fair. Wind variable. Evening S.W.

6<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday.

VII

Bullocks carting Swede Turnips off the 11 acres. Addy who went up to the Grange yesterday afternoon returned to day with 28 Sheep for killing.

Dressing Sheep. Lopping & Sailing Turnips & putting them in the Barn. James & Edward stalked about the bush looking after the Lambs. found 3 Dead ones. Doctor Story went to the point and returned in the evening.

Jennings the police clerk Waterloo Point died last night of an aneurism. - Wind strong South West. Weather fine.

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 7<sup>th</sup> Brother John came to see us and returned to the Point in the Evening Weather fine - wind North west; light.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the Boathouse Paddock. Sopping & Sailing Turnips. Dressing Sheep. Took 2 tons of Swede Turnips to the Point. <sup>to go</sup> over to the Schouten Island in the "Agnes & Elizabeth" to C. Crockett. Took at Letter & some Slips for Slugs Borrowed Brother George's Cart to help to take them. Doctor Story went up the District and returned in the Evening. Weather very fine. Wind light and Southerly.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Horses Employed in the morning, as yesterday. Afternoon sowing and harrowing wheat in the same field. sent 1/2 ton of swede turnips and 5 cwt of potatoes to Lemmings, Rocky hills Dressing Sheep Sopping & Sailing Turnips Weather foggy morning, afternoon fine. Wind, Afternoon light S.E. (Morning none)
- I Dean fell down  
and broke a bone of  
one of his hands

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

10<sup>th</sup> Men all had a holiday in consequence  
of the "Jubilee". The Father, James  
and Edward finished & cleaning the  
sled wheat chaffed the other day.  
Dr Story went to the Point & returned.  
Weather fine. Wind N.E. Evening V.W.

11<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the Boathouse paddock  
Bullocks scuffling in the same field  
chaffing and cleaning wheat till 9 p.m.  
Dressing sheep. Agnes & Elizabeth arrived  
in the evening to take in wheat.  
Brother John came on shore to stay  
the ~~two~~ night with us, they brought  
the "Adelphi" over from the Schouten  
Island. Weather fine but cloudy

Wind Light N.C. Evening moderate N.W.  
James Devine went to the grave with the Spec for flat -

12<sup>th</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday Bullocks  
Ditto. "Agnes & Elizabeth" took off 45  
Bushels of wheat. (148 Bushels 28 lbs.) -  
and 15% sheep skins  
and saile for Waterloo Point about No'dick

Turn over

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

12<sup>th</sup> Dressing sheep. Cleaning a heaf. Brother George brought his cart and took away his trees. James Devine returned from the Grange with a bag of flour and a bag of bran. Doctor Story went up the District. Weather fine. Wind variable. Towards evening, S. W.

13<sup>th</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday. Bullocks casting home Turnips and harrowing wheat in in Boathouse Paddock. Cleaning wheat for mill. Brother Francis called on his way home. Weather fair. Wind westerly. Buttons sent their cart and took home one of their sheep.

14<sup>th</sup> Wind N.W. Morning afternoon S. W. I Weather fair morning. afternoon Rainy

15<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the "Eleven Acres". Bullocks casting turnips and stones and Scuffling in same field. Killed a Black Pig. D. S. returned home. Joseph & Rachel went to the Long Point

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

15<sup>th</sup>

To see Margaret who is ill.

II  
cont'd

Moved some trees and planted them by the Rubbish Hole. Weather Fair Wind Southerly.

16<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday. Bullock & carting turnips. Made a Lime kiln.

III

Mother. Doctor Story Joseph & Rachel went to the Long Point and brought Anna Home. Weather Fair. Wind S.E.

17<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday. Bullock & Scuffling <sup>in same field</sup> James Edward went to Look for Strongy Bark for Splitting shingles. Doctor Story went up the District. Weather Fair. Wind N.E.

18<sup>th</sup>

Horses & Bullocks employed as yesterday. Harrowing & Sowing wheat in same field Carting wood. Lopping & Sailing Turnips Dressing Sheep. Brother Thomas arrived in the Evening. Wind morning variable Evening Southerly. Weather rainy.

V

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

10<sup>th</sup> Horses Harrowing & Ploughing in the  
Eleven acres. Bullocks hauled home  
the Burnt shells. Got 10 Loads of  
Kelp off the Beach. Scuffling in the  
11 acres in the afternoon. Dressing sheep.  
Brought the Boat into the Lagoon.  
Weather fine. Wind Light & Westerly.

20<sup>th</sup>  
VII Horses Ploughing in 11 acres. Bullocks  
hauled home the rest of the Burnt shells.  
Scuffled Two Loads in the eleven Acres  
and took 5 cart of potatoes to I Goddard  
and 6 Bay of wheat to the Grange (mill)  
Put the remainder of the ~~the~~ Swedes  
Turnips in the Barn. Dressing sheep to  
Doctor Story returned Home. Made  
the mortar for the oven. Dragged the  
Boat out of the Lagoon and turned  
her upside down. Weather fine  
Wind North West.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

from  
22/8  
to  
30/8

He was shingle splitting with Edward near the S.W. corner of the Rocky Hill Run. Split 5000 shingles for James Fieldwick and 1000 for Thomas Minchall. on the 30<sup>th</sup> (III) Father & Anderson took ~~horses~~ of the Bullock cart and brought down 3000 part of the way when it became too dark to proceed so we left the cart, and came home and brought it the next day.

1<sup>st</sup>  
T.

Horses carting home white Turnips and Ploughing in the Boat house Paddock. Anderson took 2500 shingles to the Point and 4 shears and 13 Bell hooks to A. Graham. Mended the fence between the Boat house Paddock and 11 Acres and turned some sheep in to eat off the wild oats and White Turnips. Carpenter finished Mending the oven. Weather fine. Wind Westerly.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 10<sup>th</sup> Finished Ploughing sowing & Harrowing  
the Boathouse Paddock. (with wheat)  
Gathering the sheep off the front lawn  
and putting them on the Turnips.  
Carpenter built up the Back  
of the Kitchen fire place. Killed  
a fat pig. Swallows seen.  
Weather fair. Wind Westerly.

- 3<sup>rd</sup>  
11<sup>th</sup> sowing & Harrowing wheat in Fletcher's  
Paddock. Brought home the remainder  
of the shingles. Afterwards father  
and James went to look for Story  
Bark. Dr. Story returned home.  
Weather fine. Showers in the Evening  
Wind Southerly.

- 4<sup>th</sup>  
I Dr. Story called sent for last night  
from Amos's. Wind strong from  
South East.  
Weather Rainy.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

5<sup>th</sup>

Bullock Cart went to Waterloo  
Point with the remainder of the  
shingles for James Fieldwick.  
Digging a ~~deep~~ trench round the  
outside of the brush fence on  
the sand bank to keep the horses  
out of Archers Flat. Falling trees  
for the fence in the Rocky Hill run.

Doctor Story Returned Home.

Wind S.E. Moderate. Weather fair.

6<sup>th</sup>

Finished Digging trench ~~round~~ the  
Sand Bank. Carting manures to  
Sletchers Paddock. falling trees  
for the fence. Carpenter plastering  
the Kitchen. Father went to attend  
the Road Meeting. Weather fair. Mid N.

7<sup>th</sup>

Carting out Manures to Sletchers Paddock  
falling trees <sup>for</sup> fence. Father Returned  
home from the Grange. Dr. Story  
went up the District. Wind Easterly.  
Weather fair.

9<sup>th</sup>. Month 1853

8<sup>th</sup>

Carting Manure into Fletcher's  
Paddock. And ploughing a small  
field. Planting potatoes in the Garden.  
Joseph went to Waterloos Point,  
and brought home some whiting &c.  
Wind variable & light. Weather fair.

9<sup>th</sup>

Finished Ploughing, sowing (with what)  
and harrowing, Fletcher's Paddock.  
Chaffing & cleaning seed wheat. -  
Planting Potatoes in the Garden.  
Sally, Mother, Joseph & Rachel went  
in the gig to S. Mayson's. Joseph left  
to stay all night. Killed a pig.  
Wind Westerly. Weather fair. (one shower)

10<sup>th</sup>

Carting some wood, and Turnips.  
Joseph returned home. Brother  
came over from the Schouten Island  
to get letters. Weather fair. Wind Westerly

11<sup>th</sup>

Wind strong and Southerly.  
Weather stormy with occasional showers.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

12<sup>th</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the Eleven Acres.  
Bullocks carting kelp, and taking a  
load of shells to the Grange. Brother  
Silney went over to the Ichourea Island  
Wind South West. Weather fair.

P.S. He wrote a letter to H.C. Cotton

13<sup>th</sup>

Horses employed as yesterday.  
Dressing sheep. Bullock Cart returned  
from Grange with a load of Hay.  
Anderson capoyed the cart just above  
the gate. Joseph & Rachel went to  
P. Mayton's. Weather Rainy. Wind S.E.

14<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday  
Bullocks helping. Carting Turnips to  
Dressing sheep. Sent the carriage  
to the sale, brought it back not  
having sufficient ~~offered~~<sup>bid</sup> for it.  
Wind Light N.E. weather Fair.

15<sup>th</sup>

Horses employed as yesterday. Dressing sheep  
Carting kelp. Sowing & Harrowing wheat a Haeres  
Joseph went to the Post with Friday for letters  
Weather cloudy. Wind strong from North East.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 16<sup>th</sup>  
II Morning winnowing wheat & hauling  
turnips. Afternoon helping  
weather. Rain till 9 A.M. rest of day  
fair. Wind morning N.E. Afternoon N.W.
- 17<sup>th</sup>  
III Carting & Piling white turnips.  
Sowing & Harrowing wheat in 11 acres.  
Grafted some apple trees in the northeast  
corner of the old garden. Edward  
saw a summer bird. We felt a  
shock about six o'clock. Supposed  
to be caused by a large wave breaking  
on the beach, it made the ground  
tremble and the house shake considerably.  
Weather fair Wind light South East.
- 18<sup>th</sup>  
I Dr Story returned home. The shock  
I noticed yesterday was felt at the grave  
Swansea & other places. Wind Easterly  
Weather fine.
- 19<sup>th</sup>  
II Carting kelp. Dressing sheep. Father  
went to the Point. Joseph & Rachel to  
the Long Point. Wind morning S.E.  
Afternoon North west. Weather fine

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 20<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the 11 acres  
Pulling & Carting Turnips. carting help.  
Dressing Sheep. Dr. Story went up the  
District. Wind Westerly. Weather fair
- 21<sup>st</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday.
- IV Pulling Turnips & Carting them off to  
Carting help. Rolled the Paddock -  
Wind Strong & Westerly. Weather fair.
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday.  
V Finished pulling and carting the turnips  
out of the 11 acres. Rolling the wheat in  
Sletchers Paddock. Weather fair.  
Rain at night. Wind Strong & Westerly
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Finished ploughing sowing & Harrowing  
the 11 acres (with Wheat). Rolling in  
Anchors Black Sletchers Paddock,  
Dr. Story Returned Home. Father  
and mother went to the Rocky Hills  
to alleviate the suffering of Jennings  
child who has been born.  
Weather fair. Wind strong & westerly.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

24<sup>th</sup> Rolling wheat in Fletcher's Paddock  
Horses Harrowing in 11 acres  
Gave the Bras a coat of paint  
Wind Westerly & strong. Weather fine

25<sup>th</sup> Wind Southerly & strong. Weather fine

I Sent the Bullocks to the Kicky Hills to plough the land for Brynes  
26<sup>th</sup> Potatoes took 5 cwt of turnips for Jennings  
II Smith Coffey in the garden Potatoes  
Gleaning stones. Dr Story. Mother May  
Joseph Rackett & Anna went to the  
Kicky Hills in the carriage to inspect  
Jennings child; Friday, being attached  
to the carriage drew them there and  
also back! the Afternoon was the  
time they chose for the excursion!

I forgot to mention that the bullocks  
took 4cwt 14lbs potatoes of seed potatoes  
to Brynes. The weather fair the wind  
North East and also fresh.  
Joseph went to the mount for the poles of the carriage

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

27<sup>th</sup>  
III

Smith digging in the Garden. Bullocks came home from Rocky hills for turnips and potatoes. Father, Mother and Rachel went to S. Mayors in the evening.

Dr. Story started for oatlands. Brother Francis called in the evening on his way to the Sand Spit. Wind strong from west. Weather showering.

28<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Bullocks returned to the Rocky hills taking with them 2 cwt. 14 lbs of potatoes for Byrnes, and the Lene seives for Jennings. Pickin' potatoes in the "paytee Barn." Smith digging in the Garden.

Brother Francis started in the morning for Sandpit. Saw Aurora Australis in the evening. Wind strong & westerly. Weather fine with light showers.

29<sup>th</sup>  
V

Finished sorting potatoes. Smith & Ambelton opening the drain for the road. Mother & Father went to the Rocky hills to see Jennings' baby. Wind strong from west. Weather fine.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

30<sup>th</sup> Bullocks came home last night  
for a fresh supply of Turnips  
and returned to the Rocky hills  
taking with them 5. cwt. of potatoes  
to Mary Byrnes. Smith opening  
the drain. Breaking Bone. killed a pig  
Wind morning N. West. Afternoon S.E.  
Weather Morning fair. Afternoon rainy

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

1<sup>st</sup> Breaking bone. Dragged some help  
past High-water-mark not having  
the cart to cart it off sowed some  
onion seed in the garden. Smith —  
opening the drains. George came & took  
2 bags of potatoes. Brother Francis called  
on his way home. Doctor Story returned  
home. Finished painting the boat.  
Wind North East. Weather fine & cloudy.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
I Selney came from Waterloo Point having come  
over from the Island the day before. Doctor Story  
went to the Rocky hills, Wind S.E. weather cloudy.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

3<sup>rd</sup>

Carting kelp off the Beach, Silney wat  
to Waterloo Point & brought the Boat.  
I. Smith mending the Boat. Father  
went to Lisdillon. killed a Pig.  
Wind North East. weather fine. a shower  
of hail from West, afternoon.—

4<sup>th</sup>

Carting kelp off the Beach. Silney  
returned to the Schouton Island.  
Taking with him some Swede Turnips  
Carting manure out of the Stockyard  
into the 5 acres. Father returned  
Home. Wind Southerly. Weather  
morning fine. Afternoon rainy.

5<sup>th</sup>

Carting manure into the 5 acrea  
Carting kelp off the Beach. Breaky Bone  
carried the oat-straw into the Loft.  
Father went up the District & returned.  
Wind Strong S.E. Weather cold  
with light showers.

Finished painting the Boat.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

- 6<sup>th</sup> Carting manure into the 5 acres  
helping. Breaking Bone. Dr. Story  
met to the Point & returned.  
Wind S. West. Weather rainy.
- 7<sup>th</sup> Commenced Ploughing in Potatoes  
in the 5 Acres. Carting manure  
into same field. A Brig & a Schooner  
in the Bay. Weather fine but cloudy.  
Wind light and easterly.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Bullocks carting manure to 5 acres.  
Planting Potatoes. Brother Francis  
came to dinner. Doctor Story went  
to waterloo Point & returned.  
Weather cloudy. cold & showery.  
Wind strong, gusty & northerly.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Wind North East. Weather fair.
- 10<sup>th</sup> Chaffing wheat, & breaking Bone.  
Wind north East. Weather rainy.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

11 <sup>th</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Chaffing & Cleaning wheat & breaking Bone. Wind Southerly. Weather rainy.
12 <sup>th</sup> IV	Cleaning wheat & breaking Bone. Wind South East. Weather morning fair. Rainy afternoon (Let out on Lagoon.)
13 <sup>th</sup> V	Cleaning wheat. Breaking Bone. Carting kelp off the Beach. Carting wood. Mended the Stockyard fence. Wind South East. Weather fair. (D. went up the District)
14 <sup>th</sup> VI	Killed Pilot. Making the fence from the corner of the Boathouse Paddock. Dr. Story returned home. Carted some kelp off the Beach. Wind Easterly. Weather fine. Rose went up to the top with S.P.C. with Dr. Pitt.
15 <sup>th</sup> VII	Sacking. Carting kelp. Dr. Story went up the district, & returned. Wind morning North East afternoon N.W. Weather fine. Rose returned from town.
16 <sup>th</sup> I	Wind light W.E. Evening S.E. Weather fair. Dr. Story went to the Pub & returned.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

17<sup>th</sup> Fencing in the morning Carting  
help'd the afternoon Father  
and D Story went to Mayfield to  
attend an inquest on a woman  
who was "accidentally drowned."  
D "went to Waterloo Point in the afternoon  
Silney came to see us having come  
to the Point. Weather fine Wind N.E.

18<sup>th</sup> Carting Manure in the 5 acres  
Horses pulling the Field at the back  
of the Barn. Dressed 274 ewes  
& 182 Lambs. Found a Lighwood  
for a screw for the wool Press.  
Agnes & Elizabeth passed towards the  
Point. Mother Joseph & Rachel went  
to Picmont, Silney left. Weather fine  
shot. Wind westerly.

19<sup>th</sup> Carting Manure into 5 acres & helping  
Dressed 28 sheep & 29<sup>th</sup> Lambs. Joseph & Rachel  
went to the Point for the goods from the mead.  
Weather fine Wind North East.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

- 20<sup>th</sup> V Carting Manure into the 5 acres  
Dressed 122 sheep and 79 Lambs.  
Horses Rollng the Second Field  
at the Back of the Barns, and  
Archer's Flat. Weather Fair  
Morning. Thunder & Rain in the  
Afternoon. Wind North west.
- 21<sup>st</sup> VI Planting Potatoes in 5 Acres.  
Carting Kelp into same Field.  
Brother Henry Arrived from Victoria  
Accompanied by Brother Francis.  
Dr. Story returned Home. Wind  
Light & variable. Weather fine  
hot, Shower in the Afternoon
- 22<sup>nd</sup> VII Planting Potatoes in 5 acres. Bullocks  
carrying manure. Joseph went to the  
Point with the Spring Cart. I went up  
the district. Brother Francis Returned home  
"Windmill" calved. Weather Fair -  
Wind morning N.W. Afternoon S.W. strong
- Breed  
19 sheep  
&  
47 Lambs

10<sup>th</sup>. Month 1853.

- 23<sup>rd</sup> Brothers John came to see us.  
II Wind strong & southerly. Weather showery
- 24<sup>th</sup> Planting Potatoes. Carting help to  
5 acres. Rolling on the Arches Silt  
Father Mother Dr & Henry, went to  
Mr Graham's Funeral. Friday in the evening  
"Daisy" did calve. Weather fine  
Wind Easterly.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Planting Potatoes. Commenced early  
help into the Top Paddock.  
Father & Mother & Henry and Viscount  
& Friday went to the Fount in the  
carriage. Wind S.E. Weather fine
- 26<sup>th</sup> Finished Planting Potatoes. sowed  
white Turnips on the head Land.  
Cleaning wheat. Carting help into  
the Top Paddock. Father Mother Henry  
Joseph & Rachel went to Shaws in the  
carriage. D<sup>r</sup> went up the District  
Wind North East. Weather fine.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 27<sup>th</sup> Cleaning wheat. Carting help  
into the Top Paddock. Brother Henry  
went up to the Grange. Weather fine  
Wind North East.
- 28<sup>th</sup> Cleaning wheat. Carting wood. Help.  
Rolling oats in the 8 acres. Rolling  
wheat in the Boathouse Paddock.  
Weather fine but cloudy. Wind Easterly
- 29<sup>th</sup> Commenced Ploughing in the Top Paddock  
sent Rose to the Grange with the  
horse cart, taking the wool Press and  
8 bags of wheat for the mill. went into  
the Bush to get string bark for 2 oars.  
Wind morning Easterly. noon east &  
shower from N. W. Afternoon wind  
southerly with heavy rain. 50 sheep 35 lambs
- 30<sup>th</sup> Silney came from the Point to see us  
1<sup>st</sup> Took a swarm of bees. Wind N.W.  
Weather fine.
- 31<sup>st</sup> Ploughing in top Paddock. Rose ret<sup>d</sup> home  
with 6 bags of flour. Silney ret<sup>d</sup>. Making oats.  
Shea moved down to the cottage. Wind from  
S.W. Afternoon S.E. Weather fine

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

1<sup>st</sup>

Bullocks Ploughing in the morning  
in the Top Paddock. Afternoon  
Carting Kelp. Finished making the  
oars. Rolling the Boathouse Paddock.  
Father and brother went to the  
Point in the carriage.. Went to the  
fishing in the evening and caught  
2 fish and a waller trout. Next morn  
arrived. Wind morning S.E.  
afternoon N.E. Weather fine.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Carting kelp into the Top Paddock  
Rolling in the Boathouse Paddock.  
Brother Henry returned home.  
Wind North East Weather fine

3<sup>rd</sup>

Carting kelp into the Top Paddock  
Dressed 20 sheep & 10 Lambs.  
Weather fine. Wind Northerly.

4<sup>th</sup>

Ploughing in the Top Paddock.  
Gathering sheep on the long lawn.  
Took the boat to the Boathouse.  
Wind Easterly. Weather cloudy.

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 5<sup>th</sup>  
III  
<sup>13 Lambs</sup>  
<sup>ear marked & cut</sup>  
<sup>about 14<sup>th</sup> inst.</sup>  
<sup>2nd day Sept</sup>  
<sup>Branded 3</sup>  
<sup>8 Lambs cut</sup>  
<sup>21/1/53</sup>
- Ploughing in the Top Paddock  
Horse Carting help. Present sheep  
Branded 122 last year's Lambs  
Marked 5 Lambs. Dr. Story Ret'd home  
Weather fine Wind North East.  
Killed a Pig. Turned 9 Rams to Front Run
- Left for Grange 7<sup>th</sup> of 11 Month  
to the sheep shearing. and returned  
home 26. of same month.
- 25<sup>th</sup>.  
I<sup>st</sup>
- Wind N.E. Weather cloudy. Dr. Story  
went to J. Radfords, & returned.
- 28<sup>th</sup>  
III  
8.  
400
- Rolling & Harrowing the Top Paddock  
making hay-rakes. Joseph went to the  
Grange in the gig. Father & Doctor S.  
went to Waterlooport & returned  
hoeing Potatoes. Wind N.E. weather cloudy
- 29<sup>th</sup>  
III  
8.  
400
- Hoeing Potatoes Mr. Joseph Ret'd home  
bringing R. M. Lead. 2 Sapph & handles etc.  
wind N.E. Weather cloudy
- 30<sup>th</sup>  
IV
- Commenced sowing. Hoeing Potatoes.  
Made A Game Kite. Father started for  
Lichfield with "Iron Pipe" & Doctor went up the  
District. Wind blowing N.E. changed to SW  
shower from S.W. Afternoon fine.

12<sup>th</sup>. Month 1853.

1<sup>st</sup>.

Mowing & making hay in Stcher's Flat.  
Rolling & Harrowing in the Soft Paddock.  
Wind blowing N.W. Afternoon S. West.  
Weather fair - Joseph went to the  
Point for Salt. Dennis went to the  
Rocky Hill with the Winnowing Machine  
in the Spring Cart, to clean Catherine  
Lemming's wheat.

2<sup>nd</sup>.

Mowing & making hay. Anderson  
carting straw out of the Stackyard.  
Wind morning N.E. Afternoon S. West.  
Weather fair & hot.

3<sup>rd</sup>.

Mowing & making hay. Gave Anderson  
a pack to go to the Point O' Story,  
returned home. Joseph went to the  
point with the letters & brought  
others home. Wind light South East.-  
Weather hot.

4<sup>th</sup>.

George & Margaret from the Long Dist.  
Weather fair. Heavy rain at night.  
Wind morning North East. Evening southerly.

T

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1853

- 5th Mowing and making hay. Bullock  
harrowing the Turnip Land. Rose  
carted home the Lime. Dr. Story  
was on Radford's & returned. Weather  
fine with two or three light showers.  
Wind variable; mostly southerly.
- 6th Mowing, and making hay.
- 7th Sowed 8 acres of turnips and rolled  
them. Wind North East. Weather fine  
Anderson fell off Doctor Black mare
- 8th Mowing & making Hay. Dr. Story went  
up the District. Mr. Watson & family  
came to see us. Wind morning N.E.  
Afternoon S.E. weather fine all day.  
Cloudy afternoon.
- 9th Mowing & making hay. Joseph went  
to the Point for Caldwells &c. with Friday  
and the gig. Wind morning N.E.  
Afternoon S.E. Weather morning fine  
Afternoon cloudy.  
Divine turned 704 sheep on to the broken

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 9<sup>th</sup> Finished mowing Arch's flat.  
Carting wood in the morning. Hay making  
Afternoon Joseph went to the Post Office  
for the Letters &c. Turned 24 sheep  
onto the back run. Weather fair.  
Wind North East. Weather Rain till  
8 o'clock, rest of day fine.
- 10<sup>th</sup>  
VII Finished making hay. Cut some  
spars for the sheep wash. Dr Story  
returned home. Devine turned 23 sheep  
onto the back run. Wind S.E. weather  
fine but cloudy
- 11<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind North East. Weather fine
- 12<sup>th</sup>  
II Hoeing Potatoes. Dragged home the  
spars for the sheep wash. Cut some  
stakes for the sheep yards. Carting  
the rubbish out of the stack yard.  
R. McLeod went up to the brae  
with Brother Henry in the gig  
with Duke. Raked up the grass &c on  
the lawn. Wind N.E. Weather hot
- Visited  
over the  
cemetery &  
returned*

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 13<sup>th</sup> Commenced Carting Hay. Weather hot  
Wind Strong N.W. (size of ~~stack~~ 10yds x 6  
carted 7 Loads.)
- 14<sup>th</sup> Morning, Carting Hay ~~7~~<sup>10</sup> Loads. -  
Wind Morning mostly Afternoon cold & hazy,  
Weather Morning Fine - Afternoon Rainy.
- 15<sup>th</sup> Finished Carting Hay. - 11 Loads. -  
Joseph went in Drifley to the Post  
for the Letters. Wind Morning frosty  
afternoon N.E. Weather Fine but Cloudy.
- 16<sup>th</sup> Finished the Hay-stack. carted the  
grass out of "Mother's Paddock" and  
off the Lawn. Hoeing Potatoes.  
Wind variable afternoon Morning N.E.  
Weather Cloudy with slight showers.  
(sent 2 Bullockes to the thirty-acre Field  
to help a man out with a load of  
sheep skins.)
- 17<sup>th</sup> Carted no pine wood. Hoeing Potatoes.  
Father arrived home from Hobart Town  
Wind moderate South East. Weather Fine.

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

18<sup>th</sup>

II

went to Buxton's with the Gig to  
bring Sister Mary & Mother who  
had arrived there in the "Agnes & Elizabeth".  
Mother John came also. Wind  
morning S.E. Afternoon North East.  
Henry went to the Grange

19<sup>th</sup>

II

Hoeing Potatoes. Agnes & Elizabeth  
passed towards Waterloo Point.  
Father Mother & Sister Mary went  
to the Point in the carriage.

Wind North by E. - (Sent Devine to the Grange  
for Sheep)

20<sup>th</sup>

III

Hoeing Potatoes. Devine returned from  
the Grange with 8 Sheep. Henry  
returned home. Wind S.E. Weather fine.

21<sup>st</sup>

IV

Hoeing Potatoes. Made the ropes for hay stack  
Rose went to the Point with the horse  
cart and brought home 8 bags of flour, &  
from on board the "Agnes & Elizabeth".

D-Long went up the District. Brother Tom  
arrived from the Grange.

Wind North East. Weather fine.

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 22<sup>nd</sup> Commenced thatching the Hoag Stack. Hiving Potatoes. Brother Francis returned to the Grange. Wind Northwesterly. Weather cloudy with a few showers.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Hiving Potatoes in the morning. Stopping Mending the fence between the back and front run in the afternoon finished thatching the Stack. Weather hot & fair. Wind strong N.W.
- 24<sup>th</sup> Men had a holiday. James went to Waterloo Point in the Gig with the letters and brought home some goods from Graham's. Dr. Story returned home. Wind Westerly & strong. weather showery.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Wind South West. Weather showery.
- 26<sup>th</sup> I Hiving Potatoes. Stopping up the fence of the Gathering Paddock. Gathering the stragglers off the back run. Fletcher's Paddock. and Rocky hill Run. Wind morning N.W. Afternoon Northwesterly. Weather fair. Grange cart arrived for a load of shalls.

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 27<sup>th</sup> Gathering the front run. & Back Run.  
Hoeing Potatoes. Grange Cart Home.  
Dr Story started for ootlands. Wind morning  
southerly. Afternoon North East. Weather fine
- 28<sup>th</sup> sent the sheep to the Grange -  
(803 sheep. 381 Lambs.) commenced  
scraping the woolly. Father & mother  
walk to the Point in the Gig. Wind N.E.  
Weather fine.
- 29<sup>th</sup> Carting manure on to the lawn, and  
help off the Beach. searching on the  
front Run for the wethers which absconded  
found them on the top of wethers sageadoe.  
Sister Mary & brother Joseph went to the Point  
Wind S.W. Weather rain morning afternoon  
fine. Thunder & Lightning last night.
- 30<sup>th</sup> Plowed the oats in the Brathouse paddock.  
Ploughing in Potatoes in the lawn. manuring  
with help and farm yard manure.  
Dr Story returned from ootlands.  
Wind morning & evening southerly middle  
of day North East. Weather fine

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

31<sup>st</sup>

III

finished mowing the Barley & tied it  
sheaves & put the oats in Cocks.  
Brother Henry went up to the Grange.  
Brother Thomas arrived from Hobart Town.  
Weather fine. Wind on the morning  
& evening. Middle of Day North East.

sold from the ~~Grange~~ 9/1/54.  
~~774~~<sup>1002</sup> Sheep. 3/5 = 1162.  
~~399~~  
£551

	16	14
sheard	10 sheep & 6 Lambs,	
—	9 — 5 — 134	
—	1 — 2 — 21/2 54	
—	6 — 1 — 23/2 54	
—	4 — 3 — 24 — 24/2 54	
—	4 — 2 — 9/3 54 + Lambs	
—	3 — 1 — 10/3 —	
		10/3 —

1. Month '54 20 sheep from Grange }  
for killing } £12

Sheep from Grange } 954  
of Thorn } 484  
2 1006 £12 10/-  
Lambs  
Woolens

MDCCLXIV

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1854

- 1<sup>st</sup>  
2<sup>nd</sup> Went to the Grange to shear the  
sheep & returned on 4<sup>th</sup> Day the 1/15.
- 3<sup>rd</sup>  
Wind southerly. Weather fine.
- 4<sup>th</sup>  
I Finished carting Barley, carted the  
oats out of the Brathouse Paddock  
and commenced ditto in the second  
field or the back of the Barn.  
Mowing oats. Father went up to the  
Grange with the spring cart accom-  
panied by sisters Mary & Rachel,  
and C. A. Mather. Wind southerly.  
Weather fine.
- 5<sup>th</sup>  
II Finished mowing this field from  
the back of the Barn and com-  
menced羞ing in the next field  
from the Barn. Carting oats. Father &c.  
returned home from Grange. Wind Easterly  
Weather fine.
- 6<sup>th</sup>  
III Mowing & Carting oats. Wind northerly  
(H. 1/15.) Weather hot & fine  
Very good snow storm with rain about  
a ft. & sides with ice in - lightening  
beautiful - house called Hut and Chair - sc.

1st Month 1854.

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 12 <sup>th</sup> | Reaping wheat in Fletcher's Paddock.<br>Father went to S. Radcliffe.<br>Wind Southwesterly. Weather, morning cloudy<br>afternoon fair.  |
| 13 <sup>th</sup> | Reaping wheat in Fletcher's Paddock<br>allowing oats. Father went to the Point<br>in the Gig. Dr Story returned home<br>Agnes & Elizabeth passed towards<br>the Point. Wind N.E. Evening southerly<br>Weather fine. |
| 14 <sup>th</sup> | Mowing & Carting oats. Wind North East.<br>Weather fine. Brother Henry arrived.   |
| 15 <sup>th</sup> | Wind southerly. Rain in the afternoon<br>Brother John present.  |
| 16 <sup>th</sup> | Mowing & Carting oats. Reaping in Fletcher's<br>Paddock. Wind N.E. Weather fine<br>Brother Henry came from Braize & Nick  |
| 17 <sup>th</sup> | Mowing oats. Reaping wheat in Fletcher's<br>Paddock. Father returned home from<br>the Sandpit. Wind N.E. Evening<br>light southerly. Weather fine.  |

1<sup>st</sup>. Month 1853

18<sup>th</sup>

Reaping wheat in Sletches's Paddk  
Mowing oats. Silvey & Edward  
Went to the Schontau Island in  
J.P. King's Boat. Wind Northwly.  
Weather fine.

19<sup>th</sup>

Reaping as yesterday. Finished.  
Sowing the 8 Acre. J. Cuttenden  
and F. H. Cox called on their way home  
Wind. Morning Northwly. Afternoon S.E.  
Weather cloudy. Shower at noon from N.W.

20<sup>th</sup>

Reaping as yesterday. Mowed  
the oats in the Brookhouse Paddock  
Joseph went to the Point with a big  
Cart & Returned. Weather fine  
Wind Southwest.

21<sup>st</sup>

Reaping as yesterday. Carted wood  
in the afternoon. Edward & Silvey  
returned home. Wind Southerly.  
Weather cloudy. Showery middle of day  
Father went to the Point & Returned.

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1854.

22 <sup>nd</sup>	Wind Southerly. Weather cloudy.
I 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Reaping wheat in Fletcher's Paddock. L & H. Hobbs arrived. Wind N.E..
II	Strong. Weather fine.
24 <sup>th</sup>	Reaping as yesterday. John, Silney & Joseph went to the Grange with the Cig. Dr. Story went up the District. Wind Southerly, strong. Weather fine, showered in the morning before sun-rise.
25 <sup>th</sup> IV	Reaping as yesterday. C. Mayson & family called. Carting oats, making a stack. 8 yds x 6. Wind South West. Weather fine.
26 <sup>th</sup> V	Reaping & Carting as yesterday. Wind Light Southerly. Weather fine.
27 <sup>th</sup> VI	Commenced reaping in the Boatman Paddock. Carting oats. Mother went to the Long Dist & returned. D. returned home. Wind Light North East. Weather fine.

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1854

28 <sup>th</sup>	Reaping as yesterday. finished Carting oats. Father & brother went to the Post in the gig. Wind N.E. Weather fine.
29 <sup>th</sup>	Wind North West. Weather fine.
30 <sup>th</sup>	Reaping in the Beach Paddock. Father went to the Post & returned with Flour, Coffee &c. Wind morning N.E. Afternoon N.W. Weather fine
31 <sup>st</sup>	Reaping as yesterday. Father & brother went to Rocky Hills in the gig. Dr. Story went up the District. Wind westerly strong weather fine, after showers in the morning

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1854.

1 <sup>st</sup>	Reaping as yesterday. Employed at the fire on the Rocky Hills which burned about 4000 yards of fencing.
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Brother Francis called on his way home with 9 head of cattle. Wind South west light. Weather fine —

2<sup>nd</sup>. Month 1854

2 <sup>nd</sup>	Reaping working at the fire; burned about 100 yards. Wind light variable. Weather fine. Brother Francis out home.
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Finished reaping the Broadstone Paddock went to Looe at the fire. Wind S.W. Weather cloudy.
4 <sup>th</sup>	Finished Reaping a Stichard Paddock working at the fire, burned a train <del>from</del> along the fence. Weather went to the Leeds & Liverpool Canal to attend W. Lynes funeral. Wind S.E. Weather fine. Afternoon cloudy.
5 <sup>th</sup>	Wind North East. Weather fine Agnes & Elizabeth went past towards Waterloo Court. Father returned home Accompanied by Brother George. Dorothy returned home in the Evening.
6 <sup>th</sup>	Reaping in the "11 Acres". Sister Margaret & Mother John came from the Grange & returned. Wind North East. Weather fine.
7 <sup>th</sup>	Reaping as yesterday. Wind light variable Weather fine. Hot

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1854

- 8<sup>th</sup> Reaping as yesterday. John & Silas  
came from the Grange. Wind Southly.  
Weather fine.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Reaping as yesterday. Commenced  
carting wheat. Broke down her Bull's  
Cart, and borrowed Brother George's.  
Wind strong S.E. Weather cloudy.
- 10<sup>th</sup> Finished Reaping. Carting wheat.  
Went fishing in the afternoon; caught 29.  
Father went to the Grange. Mary & Rachel  
went to J. Mayson's & returned. Wind N.E.  
Weather fine.
- 11<sup>th</sup> Went to assist Brother George to reap.  
Carting wheat. finished one stack.  
Doctor returned home. Father ditto.  
Wind S.E. Weather cloudy. Rain at night.
- 12<sup>th</sup> Reaping at Long Point. Weather cloudy.  
Wind morning Northly. Afternoon Southly.
- 13<sup>th</sup> Reaping at the Long Point. Carting  
wheat. Wind North East. Weather fine.

2nd Month 1854

- 14<sup>th</sup> Reaping at Long Point. Finished  
Carting wheat. Joseph went to the  
Grange with Friday to the Springbank.  
Wind North East. Weather cloudy.
- 15<sup>th</sup> Reaping at Long Point. Building the  
fence around the Stockyard. Joseph  
Returned from the Grange. Wind N.  
Weather fine.
- 16<sup>th</sup> Reaping at the Long Point.  
Borrowed 140 sheaves from George to  
top up the stack. Doctor ret. home  
Wind morning N.E. Afternoon stormy  
N.W. Weather morning fine  
afternoon cloudy.
- 17<sup>th</sup> Made up the fence which was destroyed  
by the fire. Wind S.W. weather fine
- 18<sup>th</sup> Smith & Rose cutting grass in the opening  
Pottery went up to the Dryden  
Wind North East. evening Stormy.  
Weather fine.

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1854.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 <sup>st</sup>  | Wind Southerly. Weather fine.   |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup>  |   |
| 10 <sup>th</sup>   |   |
| 20 <sup>th</sup>   | Went to Cork for String Park<br>to split for Apple-Boxes. Cutting grass<br>for thatch & carting it home. Wm. T. Gray<br>Returned home. Wind N.E. Weather fine.  |
| from<br>21. <sup>st</sup> III<br>23. <sup>rd</sup> IV<br>inclusive | Went on a picnic at the Salter<br>marsh at the Grange.  |
| 24 <sup>th</sup>   | Thatching stacked. J. Watson called<br>in the evening to inform us respecting<br>3 bushrangers supposed to be in this<br>vicinity neighbourhood they having<br>robbed J. P. King's Men's hut to day,<br>2 pairs of trousers & a shirt belonging<br>to the men, were stolen in the night<br>Wind S.E. Weather fine morning. Cloudy<br>Afternoon. |
| 25 <sup>th</sup>   | Thatching stacked. brought home on<br>log to saw into boards for apple boxes<br>Henry, John & Silvey brought the boat<br>from the Grange. Father Mother de-<br>cided from the Grange in the carriage.<br>Wind N.E. Weather fine.  |

2nd Month 1854.

26<sup>th</sup>

I

Wind light and variable. Thunder  
in the morning, showery all Day.

27<sup>th</sup>

II

Men cutting fine wood in the afternoon  
Heavy Southerly weather. Much rain.  
(Grange cart arrived)

28<sup>th</sup>

III

Cutting Kelp. Finished Thatching Stacks  
John & Silney went up to the Grange  
to begin on their farm, Took "Duke"  
and the spring Cart. Father went to  
the Grange with "Friday". Grange cart returned  
Wind S.W. Weather cloudy.

3rd Month 1854.

29<sup>th</sup>

IV

Cutting Kelp. Looking for Stringy Bark  
for apple boxes. Wind Norther. Weather fine.

30<sup>th</sup>

V

Cutting Kelp. Thrashing some oats  
to get some straw to mix with the  
hay. Father returned home. D.C.  
Stone went up to Amos'. Looking  
for Stringy Bark. Weather fine  
Wind Northerly.

31<sup>st</sup> 4<sup>th</sup>

VI

splitting wood for apple boxes.

Weather raining with lightning.

Wrote home worded for Grange

B.P.D.  
299  
11

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854.

- 5<sup>th</sup> Wind Easterly. Weather fine.
- I
- 6<sup>th</sup> Carting Kelp. sawing wood for apple-boxes. Commenced breaking "Phillis' Pot" (having been breaking in Haco & young Ruby for several Days.) Brother Francis returned home. Wind variable. Weather cloudy. Light rain afternoon.
- 7<sup>th</sup> Dressed ~~\* 277~~ Sheep & sawing wood morning. ~~Breaking~~ Joseph went to the grange with the spring Cart & "Fredeley" taking the winnowing machine & some Barley. Bullock cart went onto the hill for the split-stuff. Weather rainy. Wind light northerly.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Dressed ~~\* 277~~ Sheep & marked c. 140 Lambs. Joseph returned from grange. Wind S.W. Weather fine. Thunder shower afternoon.
- V
- 9<sup>th</sup> Dressed 111. Sheep & marked c. 48 Lambs. Carting kelp. Wind strong Easterly. Weather showery.
- 10<sup>th</sup> Carting kelp. felling trees for the fence on the Shelly Pt. D. Story set some wind strong fresh westing. Weather showery.
- II

1054

277

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854.11<sup>th</sup>

III

Commenced the fence on the shelly-point. Carting help. Processed 58 sheep & 35 Lambs. Wind westerly. Weather fine.

12<sup>th</sup>

I

Wind southerly. Weather fine.

a large barge went up the Bay.

13<sup>th</sup>

II

sent a bag of potatoes to J. Fieldwick at the fence on the shelly-point. Gathered 70 bushels of Wadding apples. The barge went down the bay. Wind strong westerly. Weather fine.

14<sup>th</sup>

III

Father went to the Grange with the spring cart, taking the wool. Fencing. Commenced breaking "Aughey". Wind S.W. Weather fine.

15<sup>th</sup>

IV

Fencing. John Rudd & S. Hobbs arrived. Brothers Thomas arrived from Hobart Town. Wind light & variable. Weather fine.

16<sup>th</sup>

V

Fencing. Father returned from the Grange. John Rudd & S. Hobbs departed. Wind light & variable. Weather fine.

17<sup>th</sup>

VI

Fencing. Found a tree for splitting shingles in the openings. Wind N.E. Weather fine.

Hobart.

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854.

18<sup>th</sup>  
III

Slicing. Splitting wood for apple Boxes. Joseph went to the Point with the spring boat to get the goods from the vessel. Father & Mother went to the Point & returned. D<sup>r</sup>. Story returned home. Wind N.E. Weather fine.

19<sup>th</sup>  
II

Wind Southerly. Weather Rainy.

20<sup>th</sup>  
II

Slicing. Splitting wood for apple Boxes. Edward went up to the Orange. Wind southerly. Weather showery.

21<sup>st</sup>  
III

Afternoon men fellin trees for the fence. Father went to the Point & returned. Wind Southerly. Weather showery. Morning Rain. Afternoon showery.

22<sup>nd</sup>  
IV

Afternoon working at the fence. "Ruby" was drowned in the creek. Wind morning Southerly. Afternoon N.E. Weather heavy rain morning. Afternoon fair.

23<sup>rd</sup>  
V

Slicing. Brought home a log to saw into boards for Boxes. Killed a pig. Wind ~~southerly~~ Easterly. Weather showery.

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854.

- 24<sup>th</sup> Finished the fence on the Shelly Point  
Sawing wood for the apple Boxes. —  
and for the garden gate. Wind variable  
Weather fine.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Sawing wood for apple Boxes. Joseph  
went to the Point with the Spring Cart.  
Brought home a bag of sugar.  
Edward returned from the Grange.  
Wind northerly. Weather fine —
- 26<sup>th</sup> Weather fine. Wind Northerly.  
I Falling trees for the fence from the  
corner of the Beach Paddock.  
II Brought home the shingles. Father  
went to the Grange. Joseph went to  
the Point with the spring Cart, and  
brought home a case from Thoberton,  
some tea, &c. Carting wood.  
Weather fine. Wind Northerly.
- 28<sup>th</sup> Building the fence from the corner of  
the Beach Paddock. Making apple Boxes.  
& gathering apples. Dr. Story went to Oatlands  
Sister Margaret Bell Lend & Co. arrived from  
Grange. Weather fine Rain Evening. Wind southerly.

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854.

- 29<sup>th</sup> Fencing. Making apple Boxes.  
Went in the carriage to King's Beach to put R'M'Leod, Joseph & Esther on board the vessel. Wind southerly. Weather cold.
- 30<sup>th</sup> Fencing. Brother Thomas cleaned the "School-Room" steps. Sister Margaret returned home. Killed a pig. Mary & Rachel went to the Point for the Letters. Wind Easterly. Weather fine.
- 31<sup>st</sup> Fencing. Making apple Boxes. & Gathering Apples. The Gray Bullock Cart arrived bringing 2 Bays of flour, two casks of sugar, some empty kegs, and 3/4 Bay of bread. (Edward saw a young Bream in the Lagoon) "William Bewcombe" arrived. Prentiss gone of his comrades having been taken at Prosser's Plains, a constable as they were going in charge of a constable to Watercolor Point, when they were on the road somewhere on the other side of the Rocky hills, they got behind the

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1854

3<sup>rd</sup>

11  
(continued)

(on dit)

constable on some pretence, and one of them slipped his hand-cuff<sup>up</sup> and knocked him down, got his gun, and made him take the hand cuff off the other. They then fastened the unhappy man to a tree and otherwise maltreated him.  
Wind Morning Easterly. Evening S.W. - Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

1<sup>st</sup>

IV

Fencing. The orange cart returned home. D<sup>r</sup>. Story arrived from Rattlands. Wind Southwesterly. Weather fine.

2<sup>nd</sup>

V

Wind Morning S.W. Afternoon Easterly. Weather fair.

3<sup>rd</sup>

VI

Fencing. Henry came down from the Orange with 399 sheep. - Splitting stuff for apple boxes.  
Wind North East. Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup>

VII

Fencing. Pitch marked the sheep that came from the Orange. Cut down a blue-gum for sawing. D<sup>r</sup>. Story went up the district and ward went to the Orange to bring some horses to break in. Brother Henry rode to the Orange.  
Wind S.E. Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1853.

- 5<sup>th</sup>  
II Fencing. Brought home two blue  
Gum logs. (10ft 6" & 13ft long) went  
fishing in the boat in the afternoon.  
Wind northly. Weather fine.
- 6<sup>th</sup>  
II Fencing. sawing wood for fences.  
Father went to the Post for the  
letters but the post had not arrived.  
Mother Lilley arrived. Ward began  
breasting in Prince. "Friday" went to  
the Rocky Hills to work for C. Jennings.  
Wind variable. Light Weather cloudy.  
rain in the evening.
- 7<sup>th</sup>  
II Fencing. sawing wood. Father went  
to the Post with the gig. Wind light  
Eastly weather cloudy - (went off bottom  
in the evening, about 2).
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
III Fencing morning. Afternoon Weather  
rainy, wind North East.
- 9<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind Southwesterly. Weather cloudy.  
Dr. Story returned home.
- 10<sup>th</sup>  
II Brought home two loads of wood that's all  
that was done on the farm because of the rain.  
Drove to attend an inquest on a ground dead  
up the district, Father went to the range.  
Wind Southwesterly. Weather very rainy.

24<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

11<sup>th</sup>

Fencing. Mended the steps of  
the hay loft sawing felloes, &c.  
Wind Northwesterly. Weather fine.

12<sup>th</sup>

Fencing. Cutting felloes. Father  
returned home. J. Mayson & family  
present. Wind North East. Weather  
showery. -

13<sup>th</sup>

Fencing. Cutting felloes &c. J. Mayson  
& family returned home. Wind variable  
two showers one in the morning & the  
other in the Evening. Weather fair.

14<sup>th</sup>

Falling trees for the fence.  
Brought home a tree for sawing.  
Making apple jam. Father went to  
the Grange. Wind southerly. Weather  
cloudy. -

15<sup>th</sup>

Falling trees for the fence. Making  
apple jam. Gathering apples.  
Wind southerly. Weather cloudy. -

P.S.

Alexander Anderson left 15/4/54

24<sup>th</sup>. Month 1854.

16<sup>th</sup>

Wind southerly. Weather cloudy.

I

Fencing. Went to the Point with  
the spring cart and some empty  
apple boxes to repack some Grange  
apples which were in casks. D. Story  
went to Radfords & returned. Brought  
home from the Point 88 lbs of candles  
& American Axes, &c. &c. Wind N.E.  
Weather cloudy.

17<sup>th</sup>

Dressing sheep. Father went to the  
Point & returned. Making Apple saw.  
Wind S.E. weather cloudy.

18<sup>th</sup>

Dressing sheep. Making Apple saw.  
Carting home fire wood. Went to  
the point to finish repacking the  
Grange apples. Wind S.E. Weather cloudy.

10

20<sup>th</sup>

Took 3 load of Apples to Webb's Beach  
Dressing sheep. Wind N.E. Weather rainy.  
D. Story went up the District.

II

Took the last load of apples to Kings total no  
of boxes sent 125. left the spring cart & Friday to  
Mrs Burns to go to Kings with. Father went to the point  
& returned. Wind strong. Weather rainy.  
Gathering check off the Rocky hills.

5 Month

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

from 22 <sup>nd</sup>	Gathering sheep in Sileckes Paddock.
III	Making apple Jam. Wind S.E. Weather fine.
to 14. 5.Mo.	At the Grange Winnowing Wheat &c.
15 <sup>th</sup> II	Digging & Bagging up taters. Chaffing oats Grange Cart which came down on the 15 <sup>th</sup> returned. Wind S.W. Weather cloudy.
16 <sup>th</sup> III	Cleaning oats. & Digging Potatoes. Agnes & Elizabeth called & took 25 bags of oats (containing about 80 bushels) and 60 bags of Potatoes. Henry went to Hobbs' to look Ward with him to assist in bringing home some steers. Wind variable. Weather fine.
17 <sup>th</sup> IV	Digging Potatoes. Cleaning Barley. Sather started for Hobart Town &c. With "Countess". Rose commenced Ploughing in the field at the back of the barn. Wind variable Weather fine
18 <sup>th</sup> V	Digging Potatoes. finished cleaning barley. (about 45 bush.) Ploughing in the field at the back of the Barn. Carted out manure for 2 loads. Weather being rather fine with 20 head of cattle. Wind light variable. Neptiles sold all of the machine from the Port. A. Birnie brought home the horse which all of the machine from the Port.

5th Month 1854

19<sup>th</sup>

Digging Potatoes. Took a load of  
seed potatoes to the "Potato Barn."  
Homer & Edward went to the Grange  
with the cattle. Got the machine ready  
for threshing. Dr Story returned home  
from the Douglass. Wind N.W. Weather fine.  
~~butting the stockyard gate~~

20<sup>th</sup>

Digging Potatoes. Gathering the sheep  
in Fletcher's Paddock & putting them  
in Dr's stables. Mended the fence between  
the fields at the back of the Barn.  
Harrowed & sowed, about 8 acres of the  
field at the back of the Barn.—  
Edward returned from the Grange.  
Wind North West. Weather fine.

22<sup>nd</sup>

Morning digging Potatoes. Afternoon cutting wood  
Weather rainy. Wind Southerly. Horses  
harrowing in the field at the back of  
the Barn. Edward went to the Point for  
~~Hugh Murphy left~~

21<sup>st</sup>

Weather fine. Wind Westerly.—  
Dr Story went to Lynes.

1

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

Sun 10 AM 365  
W 10 PM

- 23<sup>rd</sup> Threshing oats. Wind light & variable.  
Weather fine.
- 24<sup>th</sup> Dressed 540 bushels from Fletcher's Paddock.  
Turned 1 bushel onto the Rocky Hills.  
Dug up Potatoes. Wind light SW. Weather fine.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Dug up Potatoes. Slung the new gate at  
the Boat house. Cleaned out the barn  
ready for threshing wheat. Wind  
morning light & variable. Afternoon  
westerly. Rose ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock.
- 26<sup>th</sup> Trying to thresh wheat but the machine  
was so much out of order that all our  
efforts were unavailing, and when the  
machine was put to rights the rain effectively  
prevented further progress. J. E. Calfee  
arrived. Wind westerly, weather rainy.
- 27<sup>th</sup> Dug up Potatoes &c. Horses ploughing  
in Fletcher's Paddock. Carted some  
wood home in the afternoon.  
Wind westerly. Rained Ranch to the Point (the  
first time he has been ridden).  
Wind southerly. Weather fine.

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 28<sup>th</sup> Doctor went to Radford & returned.  
Wind Variable. Weather fine.
- I 29<sup>th</sup> Threshing wheat. Brother Tilney arrived.  
Wind S.W. weather fine.
- II 30<sup>th</sup> Finished threshing the small wheat  
stack. Dr. Story went up the District.  
Brother Thomas made 8 wedges.  
Wind Westerly. Weather fine.
- III 31<sup>st</sup> Diggings Potatoes &c. Brother Thomas  
went to "Glencoe". Wind S.W. Weather cloudy.  
Rose Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

- I 1<sup>st</sup> Diggings Potatoes. set the Copper for  
Boiling Hoc for the Pigs &c &c. Brought  
home 2 Loads of wood. Wind S.W.  
Weather cloudy. Rose Ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock.
- II 2<sup>d</sup> Diggings Potatoes. Put up 8 pigs to fatten.  
Brother Edward went to the Orange with  
the Spruce Cart. Rose Ploughing as yesterday.  
Wind S.W. weather cloudy.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 3<sup>rd</sup>  
VIII Dug up Potatoes. Brother Edward all<sup>d</sup> from the Orange Cart broke down this side "jamaica's" Valley. took the Bullock Cart to his assistance. <sup>Ran ploughing as yesterday</sup> Dug up & from the Douglass. Wind S.E. Weather Cloudy. (Ward brought Sids from the Orange <sup>break</sup>)
- \* 5<sup>th</sup>  
II Dug up Potatoes. Harrowing oats — made a riddle for cleaning Potatoes — Wind S.E. Weather Cloudy. <sup>Harrow in Fletcher's Pd</sup>
- 6<sup>th</sup>  
III Dug up Potatoes. Cleaning oats — Wind Southward. Weather Rainy. (Toply horses as yesterday)
- \* 4<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind South East. Weather Cloudy —
- 7<sup>th</sup>  
IV Dug up Potatoes. Went to the Point with the Bullock Cart & brought some grain from the vessel. brought also the rest of the ration sugar. 450 Gunny Bags. etc. Mother went to the Rocky Hills in the zig. — Wind S.E. Weather fine <sup>as usual</sup> But Cloudy. <sup>Fletcher's Pd</sup>
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
V Dug up Potatoes. Took George's Bullock's home carting wood. Horses ploughing in Fletcher's Pd as usual. E. Mason Present. Wind Southward. Weather Showery & cold —

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

9<sup>th</sup>  
II Diggings Potatoes. Horses Ploughing in  
Fletcher's Paddock. Gathering Sheep in  
Fletcher's Paddock Run. D'Story went  
to the Post with the by & brought  
home a case of Books from town.  
Emerson returned home. Wind Southwesterly  
Weather Cloudy.

10<sup>th</sup>  
III Diggings Potatoes. Dressed 102 sheep from  
Fletcher's Paddock & turned them onto the  
Rocky Hills. Horses employed as yesterday.  
Wind Southerly. Weather Cloudy.

11<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind Westerly. Weather Showery.  
Brother Henry came from the Grange.  
D'Story was to Readfords & returned.

12<sup>th</sup>  
II Diggings Potatoes. Horses Ploughing in Fletcher's  
Paddock. Sawed the Pine log up. - Brother  
Henry returned to the Grange. Wind Westerly  
Weather fine.

13<sup>th</sup>  
III Diggings Potatoes. Corrected Ploughing as yes-  
terday. Dr. Rose & G. Hutchins went to the Post.  
Brother Francis, Margaret & Brother John -  
arrived from the Grange. Wind Strong & West.  
Weather fine.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

11<sup>th</sup>  
II  
10

Digging Potatoes. Horses ploughing as yesterday  
Made a fence round the pig Pot. O' Story  
went up the District. Frank Margaret & others  
left. Frank went to the Grange & Margaret  
others went on board the Agnes & Elizabeth  
at Waterloo Point & sailed for Cobart Inn.  
Wind Light North East. Weather Fine & frosty.

15<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Digging Potatoes. Carting wood. Dressed  
444 Sheep from the Back Run to the Rocky  
Hills. Alexander Wilson left. Wind-  
Easterly. Weather fine & frosty.  
Horses employed as yesterday.

16<sup>th</sup>  
V

Digging Potatoes. Horses ploughing as yesterday  
Erected the steel-mill in the Candle house -  
Wind Light & variable Weather fine -

17<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Digging Potatoes. Horses ploughing as yesterday  
brought home spine oysters & a blue gum one  
for sawing. Wind Southerly. Light weather  
cloudy.

18<sup>th</sup>  
I

Wind Southerly weather cloudy. -  
Dr returned home from the Douglass

19<sup>th</sup>  
II

Digging Potatoes. Sawing wood. Edward  
went to the Grange with Mr Wallack Coart.  
Dr went to Cambria & returned. Wind Southerly  
Weather cloudy. -

113  
18  
57  
108

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 20<sup>th</sup> Digging Potatoes. Sawing wood. horses in Middle Paddock.  
Wind SSW. weather cloudy.
- 21<sup>st</sup> Digging Potatoes - Bullock Cart returned from the Grange bringing the red wine  
by Drackone, 4 Bags flour, sheet iron for  
Shakers. 2 Horse Collars. Bag Fine sugar  
Dressed 113. lambs. Put them on the  
Back Run. Wind Northly mostly cloudy.  
Horses employed as yesterday.
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Digging Potatoes. Horses employed as  
yesterday. Sawing wood. Dressed 18 lambs  
& put them on the Back Run. Dressed  
63 sheep onto Rocky Hills. Wind Northly  
light. weather showery.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Digging Potatoes. Horses ploughing in the  
Middle Paddock. Dressed 54 Lambs &  
Turned them on to the Back Run.  
Dressed 26 sheep onto the Rocky Hills -  
Sawing wood. Went to Cumbria hotel  
Wind light Southly. Weather cloudy.
- 24<sup>th</sup> Finished Digging Potatoes. Horses ploughing  
as yesterday. Sawing wood in the morning.  
Wrote to the Post & Telegraph office to the  
Grange. Wind S.W. Weather fine.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1854. —

- 25<sup>th</sup> Wind S.W. Weather fine. Brother Henry came from the Grange - Edward Douglass arrived.
- 26<sup>th</sup> I Chaffing wheat for seed, blacksmithing at the downwork of the Harrows.
- II Rose ploughing in the middle field - Brother Francis came from the Grange with four steers for G. Rudd. Brother George took home his Chair. Sisters Mary & Rachel went to the Long Port & returned. Brother Francis left to the Grange.
- 27<sup>th</sup> Wind light S.W. Weather fine. Frosty. G. Rudd took his cattle away.
- 28<sup>th</sup> Commenced sowing wheat. sowed the N.W. corner of Fletcher's Paddock. Seniors Ploughing Fletcher's Paddock. Dressed 45 sheep onto Rocky Hills, & 30 Lambs to Fletcher's Paddock. Wind N.E. Weather fine & frosty.
- 29<sup>th</sup> Sowing wheat in Fletcher's Paddock. Horses ploughing in the middle field - Horses cutting wood for a fence round a bazaar garden cutting wood for a fence round a bazaar garden carted some shells off the beach, brought home some of the old shells. Wind light weather fine.
- 30<sup>th</sup> Wind N.W. Weather fine - Horses ploughing in Fletcher's Paddock making a bazaar fence on the shelly bank. Wind continually weather cloudy.

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

1<sup>st</sup>

Sowing in Fletcher's Paddock. Carting  
Wood. Brought home the small potatoes.  
Brother John  
Father returned home. Brother John  
arrived from Hobart Town by the Agnes & left.  
Wind southerly weather fine. Windy left.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Wind Northerly Weather cloudy. —

1

3<sup>rd</sup>

Sowing <sup>wheat</sup> in Fletcher's Paddock. Horses  
ploughing in the Middle Field. Brother  
John went to the Cray. Henry Rose  
hired again for 6 Months for 12/- per week.  
Wind Light & variable Weather cloudy. —

11

Sowing wheat in Fletcher's Paddock.  
Horse Cart went to the Port & brought  
back a Bale of Gunny Bag, & other goods  
from Hobart Town. Shaking the fence round  
the Tobacco Garden on the Shelly Point. —  
Wind Northerly. Weather fine. —

5<sup>th</sup>

Sowing wheat in Fletcher's Paddock. —  
Horses ploughing in the Middle Field. —  
Bagging the potatoes in the field. — D. Gray  
returned from the "Doyles". He received a  
kick from Prince, when at the mines, which  
broke one of his ribs. — Wind Light &  
variable. — Weather rainy. —

of the Month 1854.

6<sup>th</sup>

All hands bagging the Potatoes -  
killed a pig. Wind Light & variable -  
Weather fine.

7<sup>th</sup>

Agnes Elizabeth called & took on board  
121 bags of Potatoes, 32 bags of oats. &c.  
120 sheep skins, 14 boxes of Apples &  
8<sup>th</sup> Dz eggs. - Wind Light & variable Weather  
fine. - Ossabaw brought 20 bags flour & 6 bags of salt  
fines.

8<sup>th</sup>

Horses ploughing in the middle field  
carrying wood. Went fishing in the afternoon  
& caught one flathead! Carpenter made a  
new seed box. Brother Henry arrived from  
the Grange. Grange cart arrived with 3 bags  
of flour & 1 bag of bran. Wind Light &  
variable weather fine -

9<sup>th</sup>

Wind Light. Weather cloudy. -

10<sup>th</sup>

Horses ploughing in the middle field.  
Bullocks carrying to the potatoe field.  
Brother Henry home. sent a pig to E. Thaw.  
Wind Light & variable. Weather fine.

11<sup>th</sup>

Horses ploughing as yesterday. Bullocks have  
in the 5 acres. Wind Light & variable  
Weather fine. -

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1854.

- 12<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the middle field  
sowing in Fletcher's Paddock. Finished  
the fence round the Solace Garden  
on the shelly Point. Wind strong N.W.  
Weather fine.
- 13<sup>th</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday.  
Dressed the Adam & some Lambs. Mashed  
the feathers went to the Long Point to see  
Margarett; - a sow. Chaffed & cleaned  
8 bags of seed wheat. Wind strong  
S. westerly. Weather cloudy. Shower Encaps.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Commenced  
sowing in the middle field. Killed a  
pig. Branded the cattle. Wind Westerly.  
Weather fine.
- 15<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday sowing in the  
middle field. Curtis wood -  
Great S. Welles' marsh got 19 Rattledrills -  
Wind Westerly weather cloudy.
- 16<sup>th</sup> Wind light & variable. Weather fine.
- I Horses ploughing in the middle field sowing wheat  
17<sup>th</sup> in same field. Ward rode "long"  
Wind light & variable. Weather fine frosty.

y<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

18<sup>th</sup>

Horses finished ploughing in the Middle Field & commenced in the 5 Acres. Sowing in the Middle field. commenced digging the Tobacco Garden on the Shelly Point. Wind Southerly. Weather fine & frosty

19<sup>th</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the 5 Acres - - - - -  
Harrowing in the Middle field. - - - - -  
Dressed 80 Lambs &c & turned them out  
Fletcher's Run. - Dressed 18 Sheep. - - -  
Wind Light. Weather fine & frosty -

20<sup>th</sup>

Horses employed as yesterday - - -  
Finished sowing the Middle Field  
Dressed 48 Lambs onto Fletcher's Run  
& 8 Sheep. - Wind Light & variable, Weather  
fine & frosty -

21<sup>st</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Commenced  
Sowing in the 5 Acres. Killed a pig - -  
Wind Northwesterly. Weather cloudy - threatening rain

22<sup>nd</sup>

Finished Ploughing the 5 Acres & Sowing  
with wheat the 5 Acres. - Carting wood.  
Brother Francis arrived from the Bay.  
Wind SWest. Weather fine -

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

23<sup>rd</sup> Wind S.W. Weather Cloudy.  
Brother Henry came from the Grange

24<sup>th</sup> II Chaffing wheat Rose went to the  
Point with the horse Cart & brought  
home the girds which came from the  
Town by the vessel. Brother Henry  
returned ~~to~~ to the Grange. Mr. Mrs. Francis  
arrived. - Wind Morning N.E. Afternoon  
Strong N.W. Weather fine.

25<sup>th</sup> III Horses commenced ploughing the "11 Acres"  
Chaffing wheat. Harrowing the Beach  
Paddock. Killed "Festie" brother Francis  
went to the Sandspits. - Wind Strong N.W.  
Weather fine. -

26<sup>th</sup> IV Horses ploughing in the "11 Acres"  
Finished harrowing the Beach Paddock  
which is to be left for hay. Chaffing wheat.  
Wind Strong westerly. Weather fine.  
Henry Lee went to the Point to  
search of a bag of fat which he  
lost & found it. -

27<sup>th</sup> V Horses as yesterday. Dressing sheep -  
Chaffing wheat. Wind Strong westerly -  
Weather Fine. Cold. - Mr. Story sowed  
the ground out in the tobacco garden with pines.  
Brother Francis arrived from Sandspit accompanied by Capt Smith

of the Month 1854 -

- 28<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. - Finished chaffing & commenced cleaning the wheat. Pressed yesterday 100 bushels & 15 bush. Brothers Francis & Capt Smith left. Wind strong south west. Weather fine.
- 29<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Casting word. Shot 95 wattle birds. Brother Henry & Sister Mary returned from the Grange. Wind south west. Weather & fine.
- 30<sup>th</sup> Wind North East. Weather fine & frosty. Brother Henry added
- 1<sup>st</sup> Horses ploughing in the (11 acres) - Cleaning wheat for the vessel. Father went to the Point to attend a meeting of Ratepayers. Pitt of Justices of Road Trust had a meeting of share holders of the Steam Boat. D.C. Co. Had morning strong gale. Weather cloudy. Afternoon had strong south west. Weather rainy. Saved some wood for Apple Boxes for the Grange.
- 31<sup>st</sup> II

on the 29<sup>th</sup> Mr Ward started with Long for Glen Afric to bring home Countess & I

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1854 -

1<sup>st</sup>

Horses ploughing in the 11 Acres  
Dressing sheep. - Cleaning wheat for  
the vessel. Wind strong westerly.  
Weather fine.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Horse Cart went to Gratedon Point  
Taking 21 Apple Boxes, 2 bags of  
Barley & 5 Bushels of seed Potatoes.  
From the Garage. And bringing home  
10 bags of seed oats from the Garage.  
Made a Charcoal Kiln. Mr. Hobbs  
called. Wind strong South West  
Weather fine.

3<sup>rd</sup>

Horses ploughing in the 11 Acres.  
Sowing oats in the same field.  
Cleaning wheat for the vessel.  
Grass began to break in "Beesie" <sup>out more</sup>  
Wind strong South. Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday.  
Sowing oats in the 11 Acres. Cleaning wheat.  
Dressing sheep. Mr & H. Hobbs called  
Many accompanied them home.  
Wind light Easterly. Weather fine.

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

5<sup>th</sup>

Horses Employed as yesterday.

III

Sowing oats in the 11 Acres' Cleaning Wheat. Dressed 433 Ewes & 144 Lambs &c. Put the Ewes (which have commenced lambing) on the Front Run.

Wind Light N.W. Weather Fine - -

8<sup>th</sup>

Wind Westerly. Weather Fine. Work Done

I

Horses Ploughing in the 11 Acres. Finished cleaning wheat for the vessel. Digging ground in the garden for onions. Wind Strong Westerly Weather Fine -

9<sup>th</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the afternoon

III

Agnes & Elizabeth called & took 20 lbs of wheat  
Wind Light Westerly Weather Fine -

9<sup>th</sup>

Horse Employed as yesterday.

IV

Dressed 179 Sheep to Front Run. 5 Lambs to Fletcher's Paddock. Digging ground in the garden for onions. Father & mother went to the Grange on horseback. Wind Westerly Weather Cloudy. Brought home 4 pine Logs

10<sup>th</sup>

Ploughing & Sowing oats in the 11 Acres  
Sowing Peas for the new Thresher - -  
Wind Light Westerly. Evening fresh S.E. Bringing a shower  
weather cloudy

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1854.

- 11<sup>th</sup> Ploughing & Sowing, (Oats) in the  
11 Acres. Sawing Pine for the New Shaker  
Planting Potatoes in the New Garden -  
Wind Light Wately Weather Warm &  
Fine. (Crowing Wind from SE Weather Cloudy)
- 12<sup>th</sup> Ploughing & Sowing as yesterday - Carting wood  
Planting Potatoes in the Garden -  
Wind S.E. Weather Fine -  $\frac{10}{\$20}$   
 $\frac{27}{107}$
- 13<sup>rd</sup> Wind North East Weather Cloudy
- 14<sup>th</sup> Finished sowing & Harrowing (with Oats)  
the 11 Acres) Dressed ~~107~~ Sheep to <sup>when we</sup> rocky hills. Wind North East Weather Cloudy  
Planting Potatoes in the Garden Sowing  
Pine Boards for the New Shaker -
- 15<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the 4 Acres. -  
Planting Potatoes in the Garden -  
Made a small charcoal kiln of the  
wood that was left from the last -  
Carpenter making the Shaker.  
Wind Light North East. Weather Fair  
& Cloudy. Drizzling Rain in the Evening =

8<sup>th</sup>. Month 1854 =  $\frac{175}{433} \frac{44}{811}$

16<sup>th</sup> Horses employed as yesterday. Planting  
IV Potatoes in the Garden. Shot 29 nattle birds.  
Wind Northwesterly. Weather Fine. Foggy morning  
Dressed 32 Sheep

17<sup>th</sup> Horses Employed as yesterday. Planting  
V Potatoes in the Garden. Finished making  
the tyres for the new harrows. Gathered  
Brother & Dr. Returned home,  
Little Captain died at the Bend from  
eating too much ~~wheat~~ wheat & then  
drinking water. Wind Light & variable  
Weather Fine. Shower in the afternoon  
Killed a pig.

18<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Planting Potatoes  
VI in the Garden & Pruning the trees.  
Wind Northwesterly. Weather Cloudy.

19<sup>th</sup> Horses finished ploughing the 4 Acres  
III Planted the Potato & Onion  
lasting wood. Ward went to the Grange  
to take the horses back & bring "Rinch"  
home. Wind strong, weather fine.

20<sup>th</sup> Wind Westerly Weather Fine.

21<sup>st</sup> Horses ploughing in the Oaks. Gathering stones in  
II the same field. Sowing the 4 Acres. Hockings was over  
by the creek. Brother John arrived.  
Wind strong westerly. Weather Fine -

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

- 22<sup>nd</sup> Horses rolling the field at the  
Back of the Barn. Skinned old  
Hockey. Finished sprigging the hedges.  
(With Wheat) Wind Westerly Weather fine
- 23<sup>rd</sup> ~~IV~~ Horse Cart went to the Point with  
the plough to get a new share made  
"Agnes & Elizabeth" wrecked on Waterloo Boat  
the ~~before~~ night before last. Carting  
stones off the "6 Acres" Wind S.W.  
Weather fine.
- 24<sup>th</sup> ~~V~~ Horses & rolling the field back of Barn.  
Carting stones out of "6 Acres".  
Wind Westerly Weather fine.  
Sowing Peas for the Shakers.
- 25<sup>th</sup> ~~VI~~ Cart west to the Point for the  
Plough & Gunny Bag from the Vessel.  
Dent & Had Dinner & spent the Day at  
Webbed Marsh. Carting stones off the 6 Acres  
in Hollis & G. Rudd called. Wind Westerly  
Weather fine.
- 26<sup>th</sup> ~~VII~~ Horses ploughing in "6 Acres". Carpenter  
finished the Shaker. G. Rudd & Mr. Hobbs left.  
Carting wood. Hutchins went to the Grange  
for killing Sheep. Wind Southerly. Weather fine  
shower at noon. - D. returned home

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

27 <sup>th</sup>	Wind Southerly Weather Blue
II	D <sup>r</sup> Story went to the Douglas.
28 <sup>th</sup>	Horses Ploughing in the 6 Acres. Planting Potatoes in the Garden. Sowed the word for the new Hamlet. Hatchas returned from the Grange with 20 Wethers for killing. Wind Eastly. Weather Cloudy. Killed a Pig.
29 <sup>th</sup>	Horses Ploughing in the 6 Acres. Planting Potatoes in the Garden. Wind Variable. Weather Ditto. Sowing wheat in the 6 Acres.
30 <sup>th</sup>	Threshing wheat. - D <sup>r</sup> Story returned Home. Wind Variable. Weather Cloudy. -
31 <sup>st</sup>	Threshing wheat. Wind light & variable. Weather Fair
IV	

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

1<sup>st</sup> Threshing wheat, obliged to leave off in the afternoon in consequence of the wind. - Father & Dr. S. went to Glen Gala to attend the funeral of McAnis. At Keldie the Evening. Wind strong Westly. Weather cloudy with showers. -

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> | Finished Threshing the wheat Stack<br>Father returned from the Graze.<br>accompanied by brother Henry.<br>Wind Light East by weather fine.   |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> | George & Margaret comes to see us  |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> | Wind N.E. weather fine.  |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> | Planting Potatoes in the Garden. etc<br>Killed a pig. Brother Henry sent to<br>the Graze. Father went to the Point to<br>attend a road meeting. Wind blowing<br>Southward. Afternoon Northeast. Weather<br>Morning Cloudy. Afternoon fine. |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> | Horses Ploughing in the Peterson<br>in the garden. Wind blowing S.W.   |
| 6 <sup>th</sup> | Afternoon N.E. weather becoming fine.  |
| 10              | Horses Employed as yesterday -<br>Welt to set young Phyllis in without success.<br>A.A. Hills called. Wind strong S.E. weather fair.   |
| 7 <sup>th</sup> | Horses as yesterday. - Carting Wood<br>Planting Potatoes in the Garden -<br>Gathering the Lambs in Fletcher's Paddock<br>Wind light variable weather cloudy  |

9th Month 1854.

8 <sup>th</sup> II	Horses As Yesterday. Chaffing Wheat. Hacking the Donwark for the horses Wind Southly. Weather Rainy - first snow
9 <sup>th</sup> III	Cleaning Wheat. Finished Ploughing the 6 Acres. James Devine went to the Grange to take care of some of his sheep Wind Strong from the East. Weather Showery
10 <sup>th</sup> I	Wind Strong Easterly. Weather Showery Finished Sowing. Sowed in the 6 Acres
11 <sup>th</sup> II	Cleaning Wheat. Margaret went home to the Long Point. Wind Light variable Weather Cloudy shower in the morning.
12 <sup>th</sup> III	Chaffing Wheat. Finished Harrowing the 6 Acres Wind Light. Weather Rainy. Hugh Murphy went to the Grange having been hired to officiate in the kitchen there.
13 <sup>th</sup> <del>14<sup>th</sup></del> IV	Cleaning Wheat. Wind Southly. Weather rainy.
14 <sup>th</sup> <del>15<sup>th</sup></del> V	Cleaning Wheat. Wind - . Weather fine. Shower early in the morning
15 <sup>th</sup> <del>16<sup>th</sup></del> VI	Chaffing Wheat. Wind Westerly. Weather fine Cutting wood for Capt Schones went up the bay.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 16<sup>th</sup>  
III Finished Chaffing wheat. Horses rolling  
the Brathouse Paddock. Schuyler Victory  
Passed towards Watercolor Point. Wind  
Westly weather fine.
- 17<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind strong southerly Weather fine  
Brother Henry comes from the Grange
- 18<sup>th</sup>  
II Cleaning wheat. Horse Cart went  
to the Grange to take up some empty casks  
from the Point ~~back~~. Brother Henry  
returned ~~back~~ to the Grange.  
Wind Easterly Weather fine & Stringer called
- 19<sup>th</sup>  
III Cleaning wheat. Rossey Rose returned  
from the Grange bringing some apples  
to the point, she also brought some  
parcels & a cross cut saw for S. Mitchell  
Liddell. Mary & Rachel went to see  
Emerson. Wind strong westly -  
showery morning
- 20<sup>th</sup>  
IV Finished cleaning wheat. (135 bags)  
Dressing Lambs. "Victory" came to take  
in wheat. - Brother George brought his  
bullocks to assist in carrying the wheat to the  
beach. Wind N.E. Dressing N.W.  
Weather fine

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 21<sup>st</sup> V Shipped on board the "Victory"  
153 bags of wheat. Wind westerly  
Weather fine. Casting manure onto the  
the potatoe ground in Archer's Flat.
- 22<sup>nd</sup> VI Casting manure into Archer's Flat -  
grafting trees in the Garden -  
Dressed 330 Lambs & turned them into  
Archer's Paddock. Wind westerly  
Westerly fine.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> VII Casting manure into Archer's Flat.  
grafting trees in the Garden -  
Dressed the Rams. Dr. Kellogg home -  
Father went to the Point & returned  
wind westerly Weather fine. showered  
in the afternoon. -
- 24<sup>th</sup> T Wind strong Southwesterly Weather ~~fine~~<sup>Cloudy</sup>. Showers & hail  
~~Went to camp~~
- 25<sup>th</sup> II Casting manure into Archer's Flat. -  
Witchell cast called for his goods. & took  
2 bushels cape barley. Father & mother  
Went to Drayton. Dr. Story returned from Cambria  
Planting Potatoes in the lawn. Wind variable.  
Weather fine
- 26<sup>th</sup> III Casting manure into Archer's Flat (Potatoes)  
Hunting young Phillips. Wind westerly, Weather fine -
- 27<sup>th</sup> IV Casting manure into Archer's Flat. - Hunting young  
Phillips. Planting Potatoes on the lawn. Dr. Neal to the  
grave. Wind westerly variable

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 27 Morning Carting Manure into the  
Flat. & Planting Potatoes on the Land  
Commenced Planting Potatoes on  
the further side of Archer's Flat.  
Dr. Story returned from the Grange.  
Wind Light & Variable Weather Cloudy  
Shower in the Evening. - -
- 28 <sup>th</sup> III Planting Potatoes in Archer's Flat  
Finished the Kelvedons (2 Acres)  
Wind S.E. Weather burning Showery  
Afternoon Fine. -
- 29 <sup>th</sup> III Carting Manure into the Flat. Carting Wood  
Wind S.E. Weather Fair.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854. -

- 1<sup>st</sup> I Wind North East Weather Fair -
- 2<sup>nd</sup> II Carting Manure into Archer's Flat.  
Planting Potatoes on the Lawn. - - - - -  
Carpenter mended the Sprays put on  
Clocks instead of Sprays. Father went  
& the Head meeting. Brother & Nacred went to  
Mayson's. Wind N.E. Weather Cloudy

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

3<sup>rd</sup>

Threshed the headings at the Barn -  
Planting Potatoes on the Lawn. - Wind  
Variable weather rainy. Brother George  
Borrowed the Sprig Cart. Ward took  
home Grahams horses & brought home the  
Sprig Cart. -

4<sup>th</sup>

Carting manure into Archers flat. -

IV

Planting Potatoes <sup>on</sup> the Lawn. -  
Went to the Gully to fish but caught 0.  
Sale of Stock Co. at the Point. Brother  
Francis sold 4 Bullocks to J. Marshall  
came to Melvadon with them.  
Wind N.E. Weather fine -

Sent "Countess of Long" to the sale, not sold

5<sup>th</sup>

Carting manure into Archers flat -

V

Planting Potatoes in the Lawn. R Lindsay  
& H Mackie arrived from Larnacross  
Brother Francis returned Home -

Digging the Tobacco Garden. Caught  
6 Cray-fish at the Sissing-rock -

Wind strong, masterly. Weather fine -

6<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Digging the Tobacco Garden. Planting Potatoes  
on the Lawn. Wind morning southerly -  
Afternoon N.E. Weather fine -

10<sup>th</sup>. Month 1854-

- 7<sup>th</sup>  
III Planting Potatoes in the Archer's Flat  
Orange boat came, with some pigs -  
Wind blowing N.E. Changed to westerly -  
Strong with Showers & Hail -
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind Strong Westerly Weather fine  
Mother Henry came from the Bayeux
- 9<sup>th</sup>  
II Carting manure into Archer's Flat  
Orange boat returned home -  
Finished Diggings the Tobacco Garden  
Bumstead digging in the Garden -  
Father Mother Rachel R Lindsay & S Mackie  
went to the Orange in the Carriage with  
"Friday" & "Viscount" Henry accompanied them  
Mr Angus died. Wind Easterly - Weather cloudy.  
Nata Mary Welsh Left.
- 10<sup>th</sup>  
III Carting manure into Archer's Flat -  
Bumstead Diggings in the Garden -  
Wind Easterly Weather fine - <sup>(Did)</sup> <sup>Princ</sup>  
Henry started for Campbeltown -
- 11<sup>th</sup>  
10 Planting Potatoes in Archer's Flat -  
Carriage returned from the Orange  
Wind strong Westerly Weather fine -  
Received 6 lbs tobacco from Graham  
Killed A Pig yesterday -

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.-

- 12<sup>th</sup> Harnessed the Potato Land -  
Carted the straw out of the Stack-yard  
into the Cow-yard which was emptied for  
the Potatoes. Brought home a Green  
Pine log for sawing. Burnstead digging in  
the Garden. R. Lindsay & T. Mackie went  
to the Long Point & returned.  
Wind strong, westerly. Weather fine.

- 13<sup>th</sup> Commenced ploughing in Archer's Flat -  
for turnips. Carting wood. Burnstead  
digging in the garden. Wind southwesterly -  
Weather fine.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Burnstead  
Digging in the Garden. Dr Story, T. Mackie  
III went on an excursion up the  
H.S.C. & C. Rocky Hill Sally. Brother Henry arrived  
from the Orange. Tilney came with the  
Orange Bullock & Cart. Wind variable  
Weather rainy.

- 15<sup>th</sup> Brother John came from the Orange -  
Wind north east. Weather fine -

- 16<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in Archer's Flat -  
Digging in the Garden. R. Lindsay & T. Mackie  
left, for Launceston. Father went with them.  
John returned home. Mackie went with him on  
a visit to M.N.C. Tilney returned home, taking  
some seed potatoes & some shells. Wind morning  
N.E. Afternoon hot wind N.W. Weather fine -  
Brought the boat into the Lagoon to be repaired.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

25  
95  
100  
100  
100  
100

17<sup>th</sup>  
III

Horses ploughing in Archers Flat  
Dressed 267 Ewes & marked 251 Lambs  
& turned them onto the rocky hills.  
Ward took Friday to the point to get  
one of his shoes mended, &c.  
Weather cloudy. Light showers. Wind variable

18<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Horses ploughing in Archers Flat -  
Harrowing the ground preparatory to  
sowing turnip seed. Dressed 146 ewes  
& marked 95 Lambs. Wind blowing  
Variable weather fine. Afternoon wind  
South East. Weather rainy.

19<sup>th</sup>  
V

Horses harrowing the turnip land.  
Gathering sheep on the front run.  
Edward & Ward went to get a she grey mare  
without success. Burnstead calling in the garden  
wind S.E. light South East weather fine -

20<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Horses ploughing & harrowing  
the turnip land. Dressed 295 ewes  
& marked 209 Lambs. Mr  
Sather returned home from  
Campbeltown left Ruby at J. Lord's.  
Wind S.E. weather fine -  
"windmill" calved

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

21.  
III Sowed about 4 Acre of turnips in  
Archers flat. Horses Carting manure  
into same field. Cutting trees for the  
jetty. Sister Mary returned home  
Accompanied by Brother John  
and Mrs. Weather Linn -

22<sup>nd</sup>  
I Wind blowing north East. Afternoon  
Strong N.W. Weather fine -

23<sup>rd</sup>  
II Horses carting help into Archers flat  
Sowing pine. Burnstead digging in the garden  
Commenced cutting the barley at the  
back of the Barn for the Greenstuff.  
Brought the boat into the back to paint &c.  
John returned to the Orange. Father  
went to Town <sup>(with Bucephalus)</sup> to attend a meeting of  
Eastern Coast Steam Navigation Company  
had went to the Orange with the spring  
Cart. Wind strong N.W. weather fine  
showers in the morning

24.  
III Horses as yesterday. Mards returned  
from the Orange with a pig & some  
goods from Graham's. Drove to the Douglas  
Sowing pine for the garden gates, &c -  
Wind blowing variable. Afternoon Coasterly  
weather fine & very warm -

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

- 25<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Sawing wood  
IV for big shafts. Wind North East -  
Weather fine -
- 26<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in Archers Flat -  
V Wind strong & hot from N.W. Weather  
fine
- 27<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Cut down the  
big pine at the head of the branch  
of the Bridge-Gully & it was rotten  
Wind easterly. Weather fine - cloudy -
- 28<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Wind strong  
VI cutting wood  
Northerly Weather rainy & hard freezing  
Lady calved at Ket Home from the Douglass
- 29<sup>th</sup> Wind variable. Weather fine Shower  
I in the evening.
- 30<sup>th</sup> Sowing turnips, horses rolling & harrowing  
them in. Father returned from town  
Transplanted some tobacco plants to the  
Shelly Point. Spring cart went to the point  
for the birds from the vessel. Weather fine.  
Wind easterly -
- 31<sup>st</sup> Horses carrying kelp to the Flat. Afternoon sowing  
III "Acres." Picking charcoal in the 5 Acres. -  
Wind easterly Weather fine - Ward went to the Wind Spring cart

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

- 1st Horses rolling the oats. Crossed  
98 ewes & marked 72 lambs to  
Rocky Hills. Wind light variable. Weather fine.
- 2nd Ward returned from the Grange
- 3rd Horses finished the oats & commenced  
rolling the wheat. Killing Scotch Thistles  
in Fletcher's Paddock. Mother & Father  
walked to the Long Point & returned  
Wind Southeast Weather cloudy fine.  
Picked the Charlock in the few acres.
- 4th Horses rolling wheat. Ward took  
Graham's Gray mare home. Killing  
Scotch Thistles in Fletcher's Paddock.  
Wind morning Northerly Afternoon W.  
Weather morning misty afternoon fine.
- 5th Horses carting manure to Archer's flat.  
Bunstead digging turnips in the garden.  
Brothers John & Henry arrived from Grange  
Wind westerly weather fine.
- 6th Wind North west. Weather fine. D. returned  
home from attending J. Hackney who is dead.
- 7th Horses carting manure to Archer's flat. Bunstead  
digging turnips in the garden. Henry returned home. Ward took him  
home in the gig with "Necessities" & returned. Wind strong  
South East. Weather cloudy.

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

1<sup>st</sup>  
II

Horses as yesterday. Ditto Bumstead.  
Brought home "Dixy" & "Beauty" with calves  
Brother & Doctor went to Waterloo  
Point in the Gig. Wind variable.  
Weather fine. - with showers. -

2<sup>nd</sup>  
III

Horses as yesterday. D<sup>r</sup>. Bumstead  
made a bail for the cows. Wind  
strong South West Weather fine.

3<sup>rd</sup>  
IV

Horses ploughing in Archer's flat.  
Wind strong Northly weather fine  
Father returned from the range

4<sup>th</sup>  
V

Horses as yesterday. Grand left -  
Brother Francis came & returned home  
Wind Easterly Weather fine -

5<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Horses as yesterday. Finished  
Painting the boat: - outside white with  
black bottom & vermillion streak. inside  
green sides & lead colour bottom. took out  
the lining boards & put in battens.

Cutting wood. Went to the point  
& to little Swainport. George borrowed  
"Friday" & returned him. Wind strong  
South East. Weather fine showers morning.

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1854 -

12 <sup>th</sup> I	Wind Strong North East. Weather Fine
13 <sup>th</sup> II	Horses harrowing in Archer's Flat. - Hoeing potatoes in the Garden. Preparing to thresh the oats. - Went to the Cornfield. Wind North East.
Discussed	Weather Fine - Discussed 247 Lambs to black run <u>11 ewes marked 10 Lambs</u>
14 <sup>th</sup> III	Commenced threshing oats. threshed the oats out of the end of the Barn. Wind South West. Weather Fine
15 <sup>th</sup> IV	Threshing oats - Put the oats in the Barn <sup>in the Barn &amp; threshed</sup> finished on the 17 <sup>th</sup> <sup>in the afternoon</sup>
16 <sup>th</sup> & 17 <sup>th</sup> V & VI	Wind S.E. Weather Fine
18 <sup>th</sup> VII	Cleaned up the Barn & put the oat straw in a load o' stack in the E corner of the Stack yard. Wind N.E. Weather Fine -
	Went to the Grange 20/11/54 to assist in shearing the wethers & Lambs. I returned to Melton on the 30/11/54. with Bessy & Springfield cart. - sent 10 bales wool by the Iris. Weather <sup>rainy</sup> most of the time -

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1854.

1<sup>st</sup>  
II

Horses ploughing in Archer's Flat -  
sowing turnips in same field -  
Douglas took the "spring cart" to the  
port & brought home a bag of sugar  
from Abraham, he also brought news that  
the hut at glenoe had been burnt down.  
Wind N.E. rainy.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
III

Horses as yesterday. Planted some  
potatoes on the Lawn! John returned  
home. Silney arrived in the evening -  
Tom & John's ~~box~~ chests & the beds were  
saved from the fire, most of the other  
things were destroyed. Wind ~~to~~ Westerly  
showery.

3<sup>rd</sup>  
II

Horses Ploughed & Harrowed the lawn  
Planted some potatoes in it. Burnstead  
digging in the garden. Gathering sheep  
to areas. Commenced drawing hay  
Brother Silney returned home. taking the  
spring cart Wind North East Weather fine

3<sup>rd</sup>  
I<sup>st</sup>

Brody returned home. Wind Strong  
Westerly. Weather showery. Thunder at noon

4<sup>th</sup>  
II

Horses rolling in 8 acres. Drawing Hay taking  
Dewine <sup>100</sup> cans from the Orange with 17 rams  
& 22 killing sheep. Dressed 180 lambs. 13  
ewes & marked 9 Lambs. Planting potatoes &  
tobacco on the lawn grand morning West  
afternoon N.E. Weather Cindy calm in the  
evening -

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

- 6<sup>th</sup> Making hay & Dressing sheep  
10 (28 Lambs & Ewes) Father started for Hobart Town by way of the Eastern Marshes, taking "Viscount" Margaret pet horse to the Long Point. - Wind variable from West to S.E. Weather fine with showers.
- 7<sup>th</sup> Making Hay & Dressing sheep, 129 ewes & 84-5 Lambs. Wind S.E. Weather fine -
- 8<sup>th</sup> Making Hay. Wind Easterly Weather fine
- 10<sup>th</sup> Making hay & Dressing sheep - 109 ewes & 18 Lambs. Wind Easterly weather fine -
- 11<sup>th</sup> Wind Easterly weather cloudy -
- 11<sup>th</sup> Making Hay. Wind Easterly weather fine
- 12<sup>th</sup> Making Hay. Dressed 110 Ewes 188 Lambs
- 13<sup>th</sup> Making Hay. Showers from west. - Wind  
heavy thunder at the same time strong S.E. Afternoon Wind S.W. fine or rather
- 13<sup>th</sup> Making Hay. Wind Easterly weather fine
- 14<sup>th</sup> Ditto Ditto " Flying Squires" went to the point, first trip  
finished drawing hay - w/ 22 acres in the Brathouse paddock & 4 acres by the creek. about 5 acres in the field at the back of the house remainder is left for a crop of oats. about 4 acres
- 15<sup>th</sup> Ditto returned home. Wind Easterly Weather fine

12<sup>th</sup>. Month 1854.

16<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Stacking hay. J.H.C. went to the Orange  
about the Swan River Expedition -  
Wind Strong N.W. & weather Fine -

from  
18<sup>th</sup>  
to  
20<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Went to assist Major Cotton to in his  
Survey of the Swan River. got the  
"Adelphi" stove on the beach. Then  
borrowed King's boat. Weather changeable  
but very winds. Joseph arrived from  
Perth by roads. "Iris" on the 19<sup>th</sup>  
School in the Iris. -

21<sup>st</sup>  
V

Finished raking hay. Repaired  
the road to cart it home. Wind  
Easterly weather fine -

22<sup>nd</sup>  
VI

Preparing the stackyards for the hay.  
Hoeing the potatoes on the lawn  
Wind Easterly weather cloudy

23<sup>rd</sup>  
VII

Hoeing Potatoes on the lawn.  
Edward took the spring cart to the  
point for the load per "Iris". Father  
returned home. Erected the garden gates.  
Wind Easterly weather fine -

24<sup>th</sup>  
I

Wind Variable weather fine -

25<sup>th</sup>  
II

Allen had a holiday. Edward &  
Joseph had a trifling tract. Joseph fell  
off horse back and put his wrist out.  
Father went in the orange. Wind Easterly weather fine

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1854

from 26 <sup>th</sup> to 29 <sup>th</sup> inc.	Carting Hay. Wind variable weather fine.
30 <sup>th</sup> " " X	Strong westerly winds prevented the hay carting. Carting wood. fine weather Mr. Jones (cooker) arrived
31 <sup>st</sup> 1 <sup>st</sup>	Wind North East Weather fine -

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1855

1 <sup>st</sup> II	Carting Hay. Father returned from the Grange. Dr. S. went up the District. Wind S.E. Fine weather
2 <sup>nd</sup> III	Finished Carting hay. Brought home a pair Log. George sent for his bullocks & Borrowed the Bullock Cart to cart his oats. Wind S.E. Weather fine - size of the hay stack - staddle 6yds x 11 28 loads of hay.
3 <sup>rd</sup> IV	Commenced sowing the oats at the back of the Barn. Sowing states on the lawn Wind Northerly. Weather fine <small>Doctors return from an exertion on a man who died at the top from the bite of a snake</small>
4 <sup>th</sup> V	Sowing oats at the back of the Barn. Wind Variable Weather. Fine. Mary, Joseph & Rachel went to the Grange with the Gig & scythes.

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1855

5<sup>th</sup>

II

Mended the fence between the  
Bathouse paddock & the 10 Acres.  
Mended the fence by the Lagom.  
Wind Variable Weather Fair.  
Gibson left. came last Day.

6<sup>th</sup>

III

Hoeing Turnips &c. Mary Joseph  
& Rachel returned from the Grange.  
Henry came with them.

Weather same as yesterday  
~~at those times for 6 months~~

7<sup>th</sup>

I

Wind westerly Weather Fine. & warm.  
Brother Henry red to the Grange.

8<sup>th</sup>

II

Carted in the oats from the back of the  
Barn. Gathering sheep for Shearing.  
Father attended a Road meeting at the Pitt  
Wind N.E. Weather Fair.

9<sup>th</sup>

III

finished Carting the oats - put them in  
the Barn. Commenced thatching the Hay  
Stack. Gathering sheep for shearing.  
Father started for Cobart Town.

Thompson, Surveyor called on his  
way to Little Swanton. Mayson called  
& brought the emigrant girl with them  
Wind N.E. Weather Fair.

10<sup>th</sup>

IV

Thatching the stack. Gathering sheep for  
shearing. Wind south East. Weather  
Cloudy. Went to the Wead.

1st. March 1855

- 11<sup>th</sup> V Finished thatching the Hay Stack  
Gathering sheep for Shearing.  
Wind Easterly weather fine -
- 12<sup>th</sup> VI Sheep went the Grange for washing  
1032. besides Lambs. Hoeing Turnips  
set the last to the point for seeds  
from the vessel &c. Archers came -  
hired to hoe turnips 12/- per acre.  
find himself Wind N.E. Weather fine
- 13<sup>th</sup> VII Hoeing turnips Sowing Oats -  
Dr. Held Home Wind N.E. Weather fine  
Sowed some ground where the turnips were thin
- 14<sup>th</sup> I Wind morning Westerly with rain &  
Thunder. Afternoon Wind Southward  
Weather cloudy.
- 15<sup>th</sup> II Unmiced. Thatching oats. Afternoon  
Hoeing Turnips. Brother Selby  
arrived in the evening. Wind S.E.  
Weather fine. Rain morning
- 16<sup>th</sup> III Hoeing Turnips. Selby went to the Grange  
taking Joseph & the spring cart. Wind S.E.  
Weather fine
- 17<sup>th</sup> IV Unmiced went to the  
Hoeing turnips. Unmiced went to the  
Grange to assist in shearing. Joseph returned  
from the Grange with 3 sheep for killing.  
Wind S.E. Weather fine -

1st Month 1855.

11<sup>th</sup>

Cutting Firewood in the afternoon.  
Wind South East Weather rainy  
Cleared up in the afternoon.

He went up to the Orange to assist  
in Shearing on 6th Day 19/1/55.  
Returned with the sheep 2/2/55  
left a ewe ~~Lamb~~ on the wet marsh  
& a lamb at A.C. Shaw's ~~counted~~  
1406 but took first, sun.

2nd

3<sup>rd</sup>

Dressed & turned out to the rocky  
hills. 2/43 does. Strokers Rose & Walker  
reaping the Sisters. Wind leastly  
Weather fine. Sidney arrived

4<sup>th</sup>

5<sup>th</sup>

Wooling sheep. Mary Rachel & Ruth  
went to Mayson's in the carriage the Young  
Brothers Thomas arrived from New York  
Sidney returned home. Wind S.E.  
Weather cloudy. Reaping the Sisters.

6<sup>th</sup>

7<sup>th</sup>

Finished reaping the Sisters  
& Reaped the N.W corner of Mr. Holden's  
Paddock. Raking up the oats  
Wind S.E. Weather cloudy

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1855

- 4<sup>th</sup>  
IV Reaping wheat in Fletcher's paddock  
Raking oats. W may arrived  
from Adelaide. Wind SW. Fine
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
V All hands employed as yesterday  
Weather fine Wind N.E.
- 9<sup>th</sup>  
VI Octo Dots finished raking oats  
Dame Ross (pass holder) arrived
- 10<sup>th</sup>  
VII Same as yesterday. Wind, morning  
N.W. Afternoon S.E. Weather fine
- 11<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind N.E. weather fine  
Mr. Porto arrived
- 12<sup>th</sup>  
II Reaping. Father went to spring bay  
to the steamer "Minosa". Mid N.E.  
fine weather
- 13<sup>th</sup>  
III Reaping. Steamer "Minosa" went past  
for the first time. Went down to  
the fishing rock. Fired a  
salute which she returned to.
- Wind N.E. fine weather  
Father, S.B. Master & Rachel left from Port
- 14<sup>th</sup>  
IV Reaping. Father went with S.B.M to the  
Wind N.E. weather fine —
- 15<sup>th</sup>  
V Reaping. Wind S.E. weather  
Cloudy. Light rain in the evening

2<sup>nd</sup>. Month 1855

16<sup>th</sup>  
VI Reaping. James Blaker (Passholder) arrived. Wind Easterly Weather Fine

17<sup>th</sup>  
VII Reaping. "Minnow" passed toward Hart's Town. Father brother & self went to the Boat with Joseph who is returning to Chopt. took the carriage. Brother John returned with sheep in the evening. William Porter left. Wind Strong N.E. Fine Weather

18<sup>th</sup>  
VIII Wind Light & variable Weather fine.

I finished reaping Fletcher's Paddock  
19<sup>th</sup> Father & Mr. May went to the Grange  
II John returned home taking Friday  
of his return home found  
this spring East. about found  
an oar at Henry's Gully supposed  
& belongs to Spackles' Boat which  
left Little Swallowfoot with a load of  
oyster shells for Waterfoot Point.  
has not been heard of since  
picked up a bag of scrap water yesterday  
Wind blowing N.W. Afternoon S.E.  
Weather fine cloudy, afternoon

2<sup>nd</sup> Month 1855.

- 20<sup>th</sup> Reaping. Father & Son made strong  
III Dr. weather Showery.
- 21<sup>st</sup> Reaping. Father Mr May returned  
IV from the Orange Wind S.E. Weather  
Cloudy with showers.
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Reaping. Brother Silvey brought the  
Spring Cart home. Wind Variable  
V Weather Cloudy
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Finished Reaping the 16 acres.  
VI Mimosa went past towards the  
point at 9 o'clock. Father went to  
the Point to attend a meeting about  
the Jetty. Wind variable Weather fair
- 24<sup>th</sup> Reaping. Wind westerly fine weather  
VII
- 25<sup>th</sup> Wind northerly. The Master Brothers Henry  
I came from the Orange
- 26<sup>th</sup> Reaping. Wind N.E. Weather fine  
II
- 27<sup>th</sup> Reaping "Mimosa" went past towards  
III down. Mr May is a passenger by her to  
Orange. Father & Dr. went to the Orange  
in the big, wind N.E. Weather very hot.

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1855

from finished Reaping on fifth Day  
28/3/55 morning 1/3/55 I come & co. accom-  
to panied by Margaret Amos came  
to to see us on fifth day Evening  
4/3/55 left on seventh Day morning  
T R. C. & Rachel went to the Bend to  
bring mother home who was then  
as Doctor S. was unable to leave  
the Douglass. Weather very warm  
wind westerly till first Day  
night. 4/3/55.

5<sup>th</sup> Cleaning oats. Casting wood, made  
11 a saddle for the oats. Dr. ret. home  
Rain morning. afternoon fine -  
father went to the road meeting. E

6<sup>th</sup> Cleaning oats Casting oats. E E  
11 Wind strong westerly one or two  
showers in the morning.

7<sup>th</sup> Employed same as yesterday  
11 Wind N.W. Weather fine. Edsford  
rode young Phillis first time.

8<sup>th</sup> Finished Casting oats. Cleaning oats  
T "Minosa" went up the Bay between 10 & 11  
Wind burning SW. Afternoon E  
weather fine

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1855.

9<sup>th</sup>

Cleaning oats. gathering apples -  
Steamer "Imperial" called about 8 o'clock  
in the evening & shipped 95 punny bags  
of oats. 38 boxes of apples & 87 sheepskins  
Wind Easterly-light. Weather fine -

10<sup>th</sup>

Cleaning oats & preparing for threshing -  
Rose went to the post with the string  
cart & brought some of the Imperial bags  
Wind Easterly Weather fine --

11<sup>th</sup>

Wind North East Weather fine -

I

12<sup>th</sup>

Went in the carriage to the Electian  
framing of Francis Cotton and  
Honination of Charles Meredith. Thrashed the oats  
in the end of the Barn before Breakfast  
Casting wheat. Chaffing oats -  
Wind Easterly. Fine Weather. Mary

II

Went to the Garage with Henry L -

13<sup>th</sup>

Went to Glencoe to assist John in straightening  
their new house. returned home on 16<sup>th</sup>  
day evening weather rainy during that time

14<sup>th</sup>

Finisched casting wheat. Father returned  
from the Garage. Wind light southerly  
Weather cloudy. Heavy shower in the  
evening -

VII

~~2d~~ 3rd Month 1853 -

- 19<sup>th</sup> Wind South East Weather Fine  
I Rain at night.
- 19<sup>th</sup>  
II Rain at Waterloo Point. Father at the  
Polling. Cared 27 bags (91 $\frac{1}{2}$  bushels) of oats  
to the boathouse for the "Minosa" to  
take to Bicheno. Wind S.E. Weather  
Fine.
- 20<sup>th</sup> Declaration of the state of the poll  
III Masedish returned. Thomas same  
& Edward went to the point N.C.  
returned to the Steamer which arrived  
at Swansea about 10 o'clock & called  
at Helvedon for same 27 bags of  
oats for the Minosa (Donglass).  
Wind Easterly Weather Fine. —
- 21<sup>st</sup>  
IV Diving Potatoes in the new garden  
Brought home some tobacco from  
the Shelly Point. Made Acharcoal kiln  
Wind northerly. Weather Cloudy  
Rain in the Evening —
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Weather rainy. Wind N.E. —

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1855.

23<sup>rd</sup>

Digging Potatoes in the Garden. Cutting  
Fire wood. Wd. Wind Strong N.E. Evening NW  
Weather Fair -

24<sup>th</sup>

Digging Potatoes in the Garden & pulling  
trees for the fence on the side of the  
field as the back of the Barn  
in the morning. Threshing wheat in the  
Afternoon. Steamer "Minnow" went past  
towards town in the evening -  
Wind blowing westerly Afternoon Strong  
S.E. Weather Cloudy Rain in the Evening  
Shot an Eagle Hawk

25<sup>th</sup>

Wind South East Weather Cloudy

I

26<sup>th</sup>

Threshing wheat. Broke A Heater  
& mended it. Wind Easterly in the fore-

27<sup>th</sup>

Threshing wheat. Grains 46! Wind  
Wind light Variable Weather Fair -

28<sup>th</sup>

Mown wheat. Erected a flag staff  
on the Shell Point. Brother Francis  
left on his way to the Sandefjord. Wind  
North East Weather Rainy

3<sup>rd</sup> Month 1855.

- 29<sup>th</sup> 1000 bushels wheat. Wind Northly.  
1000 bushels weathered.
- 30<sup>th</sup> 1000 bushels wheat. Wind Southly  
Weather mixed. Only Afternoon rainy -

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1855.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Wind Eastly Weather cloudy  
Chaffing wheat. Breeding Pigeons.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Father went to Almond mating  
Mother & Doctor May & Mr. Hobson & Rachel  
went to the Long Point in Henry's conveyance  
Wind Easterly Weather fair -
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Cleaning wheat. Breeding Pigeons -  
Mother & C. & Co. went to Mayport fair  
Brought 20 "minnow" bags. Wind  
strong North East. Weather fair -  
Brother Francis left from Hobson.
- 4<sup>th</sup> Cleaning wheat, tried to get a the  
Wind cattle without success.  
"Circassian" went east towards Hobson  
Wind morning gone afternoon S.E.  
Weather fair -
- Alexander Andrews arrived

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

5<sup>th</sup>  
T Cleaving wheat. H. Rose went to the  
Grange with George Bullocks Cart.  
for flour taking a bag of sugar from  
here & some sheepskins from Long Point.  
Went to get in the wild Bullocks but  
could not find them. Wind Light N.C.  
Weather Fair.

6<sup>th</sup>  
W Cleaving wheat filled the end of the  
Barn off the cartack. Brother Francis  
H.C. returned home. Went in the evening  
& walked Point. Brought J. S. Mather home  
a passenger by the "Minosa" arrived at  
Swansea Attn Room. Wind Light N.C.  
Weather Fair. H. Rose returned from  
the Grange with 6 bags of flour. Some  
goods from the steamer.

7<sup>th</sup>  
W Cleaving wheat. Carted the wheat to the  
Baptist Chapel. Gathered 14 boxes of Apples  
Made the boxes. Gather meat to the point  
with the big trestle. Wind Variable.  
Weather Showery.

24<sup>th</sup> Month 1855-

- 8<sup>th</sup> Wind strong westerly Weather fine  
Bother Henry came from the Grange
- 9<sup>th</sup> 11 Chaffing wheat Diving Potatoes in the  
Lawn Boiling Tobacco for Sheep Dressing  
Bother Henry returned home.  
"Mimosa" went past in the Evening  
towards Town. Wind Northerly Weather fine
- 10<sup>th</sup> 11 Ploughing Potatoes in Ascher's Flat -  
Gathering Sheep Wind strong S. West  
Showers -
- 11<sup>th</sup> 11 Same as yesterday. Father Mother Rachel  
J. F. M. went to the Grange in the carriage  
Wind Variable Weather fine  
@ story went to the singer
- 12<sup>th</sup> 11 Dressed 255 does & lambs turned them on  
the front Run. & off Mother & lambs to  
Ascher's Paddock Gathering Potatoes  
Wind light Variable - Showers -
- 13<sup>th</sup>  
11 Gathering the Back Run. Gathering tates  
Wind Easterly Weather fine -
- 14<sup>th</sup>  
11 Dressed 300 Lambs & turned them in Ascher's  
Paddock. Finished ploughing up the tates  
Father & other men set down the gang  
break the carriage pole going up - Wind Easterly  
Weather fine -

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

15<sup>th</sup> Wind Northw. Fine Weather.

16<sup>th</sup> Harrowing the Potatoe Land. Went for a  
Picnic at Henry's Gully Present M.C. Tom C.  
G.C. M<sup>t</sup> C. H.C. E.M. R.C. J.T.M. Ame just August<sup>o</sup> C.  
Wind North West Fine Weather

17<sup>th</sup> x Ploughing the Potatoe Ground Digging  
Potatoes on the Lawn. Father went to  
the Orange with the Gig Gathering sheep  
on the Rocky Hills. Mereditts' shepherds  
lost 224 Lambs yesterday. Wind Morning  
N.W. Afternoon S.E. Weather Cloudy

18<sup>th</sup> Cross Ploughing the Potatoe Land. Finished  
Digging the Potatoes on the Lawn. Cleaning  
Wheat. Father returned from Orange  
brought 21 Work Bales. Gathering sheep on  
the Rocky Hills. Wind N.W. Fine Weather

19<sup>th</sup> Cross Ploughing the Potatoe Land. Horse  
Cart went to the Point for some Hay.  
Steamer went past towards the Point  
Wind Variable Weather Fine

20<sup>th</sup> 01 Cleanning wheat. sorted taters. Minerva took  
on board. 135 bags of heat. 21 bags Potatoes. 16 Boxes  
apples. Wind Northw. Fine Weather.  
Turned 44 calls onto The "Acres" lot (yesterday)

21<sup>st</sup> Month 1855

- 21<sup>st</sup> <sup>VII</sup> Commencing Ploughing the Potato Land  
Clearing wheat. Dressed 299 Sues &  
of Pans turned them on the front Row  
Ditto 85 Lamb's & Fletcher's Paddock. Wind  
N.E. Weather fine.
- 22<sup>nd</sup>, <sup>II</sup> Wind North East. Weather fine --
- 23<sup>rd</sup> <sup>II</sup> Cleaning up wheat oat &c. Shearing  
stragglers. Cross ploughing the Potato  
Land. Cutting wood. Wind Northerly.  
Weather fine --
- 24<sup>th</sup> <sup>III</sup> Finished cross ploughing the Potato Land  
Shearing stragglers. Falling trees for  
the fence from the "Breck" kil<sup>o</sup>g<sup>m</sup> the  
side of the Paddock. Burnt the  
Garden. Father went to the Orange to  
be present at the arbitration at Ferguson's  
Wind Westerly. Weather fine rain all night.
- 25<sup>th</sup> <sup>IV</sup> Commenced ploughing the 5 Acres.  
Falling trees for the fence. Burnt  
& Fletcher's in the Garden. Cusic borrowed  
"Haco". Wind Variable. Thunder shower in  
the afternoon.

42  
17  
25

4<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

26<sup>th</sup> V Ploughing the 5 Acres, Harvesting the potatoe Land. Shearing stragglers. Counted 84 stragglers & 70 others dead & turned them on the front Run. & 14 stragglers <sup>825</sup> Mether & Co to Fletcherist. Father returned from the Orange - felling trees for the fence. Wind light variable fine Weather.

27<sup>th</sup> VI Thrashing oats in the morning. Afternoon Chaffing oats, put the remainder of the oatstack in the Barn. Father went to the bend to see Arthur who is ill. Dr set<sup>d</sup> home & went there also. Wind Northwesterly Weather fine.

28<sup>th</sup> VII Finished thrashing oats. Chaffing oats in the afternoon, & filled the end of the Barn with straw. Father & Dr returned home Wind strong S.E., Mother cold. Brother Henry arrived

29<sup>th</sup> VIII Wind Westerly Weather fine

30<sup>th</sup> IX Winnowing oats till 11 P.M. Shearing stragglers Dressed 2 by straggling Mathers &c to Fletcher's Paddock & 11 acres to front Run. Ploughing the 5 acres three oxen went to the Point with 21 bags of oats for the mines. Wind Westerly weather fine

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

1<sup>st</sup>  
III

Cleaning oats. Falling trees for the fence  
Cut 3 poles for the traylor for the threshing  
Machine. Horse cart took 23 bags of oats  
to the Point for the mines. Steamer Mimosa  
went to Swansea. 9 o'clock. Wind variable  
Weather fine.

2<sup>nd</sup>  
IV

Falling trees for the fence Ploughing  
the 5 Acres. Picking seed Potatoes  
Wind Light Westerly weather fine.

3<sup>rd</sup>  
V

Same as yesterday. I mayson &c. called  
& took dinner. Wind Light & variable  
Weather fine.

4<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Falling trees. Horse cart went to the trap  
with the drum of the threshing machine  
2 Wales' hosses of stragglers wool, 1 new bullock.  
beam &c. Sawed a pair of shafts for the  
Cig. Wind North East fine Weather fine  
Sporadic rain last night

5<sup>th</sup>  
VII

Falling trees. Horse cart returned from the  
trappe with nine bags of wheat from blacon  
Split some halings and put them round the  
pig pot. Wind Easterly weather fine

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

6<sup>th</sup>  
I

Wind Northwesterly Weather Cloudy

7<sup>th</sup>  
II

Ploughing the 5 Acres. Chaffing wheat  
Fisher went to measure the river at  
Radford & took the plough in the spring  
cart to Roberts to be repaired. the cart  
axle broke  $\frac{1}{3}$  way. Made a lime kiln for  
pickling wheat. Wind Northwesterly Cloudy Weather

8<sup>th</sup>  
III

Finished Ploughing the 5 Acres

Brought home a log for sawing  
Cleaning wheat. Wind N.E. Windy

9<sup>th</sup>  
IV

Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Horse Cart  
went to the Cart & brought home a case  
[W<sup>24</sup>]; from England. Sawing wood for yokes  
Cleaning seed wheat. Wind northerly. Cloudy

10<sup>th</sup>  
V

Sowed (with Wheat) the 5 Acres. Harrowing (R)  
Dressed the stubbles. Cleaning wheat.

Doha came from Glencoe. Wind S.W. Fine W.

11<sup>th</sup>  
VI

Finished harrowing the 5 Acres. Ploughing  
in Archer's Flat. Brought home a pine log  
Wind strong northerly heavy shower afternoon

12<sup>th</sup>  
VII

Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Carting wood.  
Sawed the pine Log. Falling trees from the fence.  
Wind Westerly Weather fine.

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 13<sup>th</sup> Wind strong westerly. Weather fine.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Falling trees  
for the fence. Brought home Ambo's  
horse breaker who was found lying by the  
road side between here & Henry's Gully  
Inseparable, having evidently fallen from  
his horse. Wind strong westerly. Fine weather
- 15<sup>th</sup> Ploughing in Archer's Flat. Falling trees  
for the fence. Wind strong westerly fine no
- 16<sup>th</sup> Searched the Potato Ground farther side  
of Archer's Flat. Falling trees made a  
Charcoal Kiln. Wind ~~overrunning~~ N.E.  
afternoon westerly. Fine weather
- 17<sup>th</sup> Sowed with Wheat in Potato ground  
about 5 acres. Falling trees. Mimosa  
passed towards Swanland. Wind westerly  
fine weather.
- 18<sup>th</sup> Harrowing wheat in Archer's Flat. Ploughing  
in same field. Mimosa & Horseshoe  
passed towards Town. Wind strong  
westerly. Fine weather fine =

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

19<sup>th</sup>  
104

Harrowing wheat in Archer's Flat  
Horse Cart Went to the Point & brought  
home 3 bindstones, part of the keeping  
machine. Case of Salad Oil. 5 cwt W. Lead  
4 cans oil turps, some Glass &c.

~~Joseph Gaspard Shepherd~~ Fine Weather  
~~shepherd hired at £26 0 0 per annum.~~

20<sup>th</sup>

Wind Westerly fine Weather

1

Brother Horning Present.

21<sup>st</sup> Horses ploughing in Archer's Flat Ross  
On enlarging the farm at the top of Archer's  
Flat. 2 men in the garden. Father went  
to the Garage with Horning. Went to the  
Point to bring home "Mote" but couldn't  
find him. Took Rosa to Long Point &  
brought "Beauty" home. Cusick took  
"Princess" away having bought her of  
Sister Mary for £14. Wind Stony N.W.  
Fine Weather.

22<sup>nd</sup>  
111

Men Employed as yesterday. Edward took  
Phillis to Roberts' to be shod. Father at  
from the Garage. Wind Easterly fine W.

23<sup>rd</sup>  
110

Hoss digging drain. Horses Harrowing in Archer's  
Flat. Father took the ploughshare to Roberts to be  
laid. Hoss 5 or 6 acres (what) in Archer's Flat.

X John Ryan & Thomas Cotton engaged to make a fence on the Rocky Hill

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855-

- 24<sup>th</sup> Dressed 343 of the Coy Stock & turned them on Fletcher's Paddock. Men employed as yesterday. Wind variable. Weather cloudy.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Dressed 114 Lambs & turned them onto the Fletcher's Paddock - Ploughing in Archers Plat. Digging Drain Planting Potatoes in the Garden. Wind Westerly. Weather cloudy. Headed the old barow wheel.
- 26<sup>th</sup> Men Employed as yesterday. Headed the Gates at the shayards. Wind strong Westerly with light showers.
- 27<sup>th</sup> Wind westerly. Weather fine. Heavy shower in the morning -
- 28<sup>th</sup> Horses Harrowing in Fletcher's Paddock. Ross. Digging the drain above the top paddock. Turned & fluker in the garden - Strong westerly gale fine weather.
- 29<sup>th</sup> Men Employed as yesterday. Gathered the frost kien. Carting wood. Wind variable. weather fine.

5<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

30<sup>th</sup>

Dressed 600 Ewes & turned them back onto the front Run. 43 Lambs &c to Fletcher's Paddock. 12 Rams to Bullock Paddock. Ross finished the Drain above the Top paddock. Horses as yesterday. Graze cart brought down a bullock of beef. Wind Westerly. Weather Cloudy.

31<sup>st</sup>

Horses As Yesterday. Turned 52 Ewes to front Run. & 37 Lambs to Bullock Paddock. Wind Variable. Weather Rainy.

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

1<sup>st</sup>

Wind in the Barn. Wind Easterly W. Rainy

2<sup>nd</sup>

Brought home the last cleaning wheat. Brought home the last of the crop of tobacco from the Shelly Bank. Hung one of the new Grindstones. Let out the Lagoon & caught 3 eels as it was running out. Wind Westerly. Weather Cloudy.

3<sup>rd</sup>

Wind Westerly strong. Weather Fine

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 4<sup>th</sup>  
Horses Harrowing in Fletcher's Paddock  
Slater & Burnstead in the garden  
Ross Burning stubbles. Brought "mate"  
from Waterloo Point. Wind Westerly  
Fine Weather.
- 5<sup>th</sup>  
Men Employed as yesterday.  
Brought the Plough from Roberts'  
Wind Westerly. Weather cloudy
- 6<sup>th</sup>  
Men Employed as yesterday. Brought  
"mate" from Waterloo point he having  
got out of the Bullock Paddock.  
Wagon came from the Grange, Andrew  
driving. Wind Variable. Fine Weather
- 7<sup>th</sup>  
Men Employed as yesterday. Sett the  
Harrowing Machine up ~~from~~ to the  
Graves. Wind northerly. Fine Weather
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
Men Employed as yesterday. Carting stable  
out of the Hay Paddocks to the stockyards  
Crossing Lawns<sup>(241)</sup> in the Morning. Bullocks  
ploughing in the top Paddock. Wind northerly  
Weather fine -

6<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

Q<sup>th</sup> Men employed as yesterday. Cleaning wheat  
VII for the mill. (the last wheat cleaning this year)  
Bullock as yesterday. Wind Northwesterly. Weather clear

10<sup>th</sup> Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

I 11<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in Top Paddock.

II Carting Wood. Wind Southerly Cloudy We

12<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Carted 33 bags of  
III wheat for grinding and 10 bags for sale  
to the Boathouse. Bullocks ploughing in the  
Top Paddock afternoon. Grange cart came  
down. Wind Southwesterly cloudy weather  
~~sent the spring cart to the Grange with a winnowing machine & some bags~~

13<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks ploughing as yesterday

IV Ross returned from the Grange with the spray  
cart & a bag of flour. Grange cart  
returned with the old shaker and the  
new horse-wheel. Wind South East fine W.

14<sup>th</sup> Dressing Lambs etc (22 b). Bullocks & Horses as  
V yesterday. Wind S.E. Fine Weather

VI 15<sup>th</sup> Bullocks Horses as yesterday sowed 14 lands  
with wheat in the top Paddock Ross harrowing  
planting white turnips for seed in the Garden  
Dressed the Rams & killing sheep. Wind Light Variable  
Fine Weather.

16<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 16<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing and harrowing in the Top Paddocks. Carting Kelp in the afternoon. Killed a pig. Wind Light Variable Weather Fine

17<sup>th</sup> Wind North East. Weather Fine

- I Carting Kelp in the morning. Gathered the Ewes in the front Barn in the afternoon  
Horses ploughing in the Top Paddock.  
Ross sowed 11 Lands in same field. Ross began  
Ploughing "Mother's Paddock". Wind S.E.  
Fine Weather.

19<sup>th</sup>  
II Dressed 490 Ewes. Turned them out.  
in the Rocky Hills. Horses Ploughing in  
Archers Flat. Sowed 9 lands in Top  
Paddock. Wind Light Variable Fine W.E.

- 20<sup>th</sup>  
III Carting Kelp. Horses as yesterday.  
Ross took the little mowing machine  
to the Grange and some doors & shelves for  
John & Silvia. Wind Light North East.  
Cloudy Weather.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 21<sup>st</sup> V Carting Kelp into the Boathouse Paddock  
Horses Ploughing in Archer's Flat.  
~~Wind Light northerly Weather fine  
was cold from the Graze & brought 3 bags of Guano to purchase~~
- 22<sup>nd</sup> VI Bullocks Ploughing in the Boathouse Paddock  
Horses D. in Top Paddock. sowed about  
4 Acres of wheat in Archer's Flat,  
sowed the three bags of Guano on the  
same ground. Wind Light & variable  
fine Streets.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> VII Bullocks as yesterday in the afternoon  
Horses D. in the morning. Afternoon horses  
with 4 bags of wheat to Buxton's Mill.  
Dressed 149 Cows & rocky hills & 30 Lambs  
to Back Run. Wind Light & variable  
Weather frosty
- 24<sup>th</sup> VIII Wind Light northerly. Weather fine.  
Wind Light northerly. Weather fine.
- 25<sup>th</sup> IX Bullocks Carting Kelp in the Beach Paddock  
Horses Ploughing in the Top Paddock  
Father went to the Graze, Brother Thomas  
left from the Graze. Wind westerly  
Weather fine. Showers in the morning  
P. in the Evening.

Oct Month 1855

- 26<sup>th</sup> <sup>III</sup> Bullocks & Horses Employed as yesterday  
Ross ploughing in "Mother's Paddock"  
Wind Westerly. Weather fine.
- 27<sup>th</sup> <sup>IV</sup> Horses as yesterday. Bullocks ploughing  
in Boathouse Paddock. Ross harrowing in  
Fletcher's Paddock. Wind Variable.  
Fine Weather. Father returned from  
the Grange.
- 28<sup>th</sup> <sup>V</sup> Horse Cart went to the Point taking  
a cedar board for Henry & a bag of  
salt for Francis. & the Gig wheels to  
Fieldwick's to be tired. sowed 10 lands  
in the top Paddock. carting wood  
ploughing in the Boathouse Paddock.
- P.S. Horse cart brought home the rest of  
the reaping machine (see 26) & 4 bags  
of guano. Wind Variable Fine Weather.
- 29<sup>th</sup> <sup>VI</sup> Horses Ploughing in the Top Paddock - Bullock  
Scuffling in Ackers Flat. Wind Light Variable  
Weather fine.
- 30<sup>th</sup> <sup>VI</sup> Horses & Bullocks Employed as yesterday  
sowed about 2 Acres of wheat in the  
Boathouse Paddock. Wind Westerly  
Cloudy weather. commenced weeding  
Swede turnips

7<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

1 <sup>st</sup> I	Wind Light Westerly &c. The Weather "Daisy" died.
2 <sup>nd</sup> II	Horses ploughing in the top paddock Holloch Dr. in the Afternoon. Ross finished Ploughing "Buthers Paddock" & harrowed the scuffed land in Archers flat. Wind Easterly. Weather cloudy rain in the morn
3 <sup>rd</sup> III	Wind South East. Weather Rainy. Carting wood in the afternoon.
4 <sup>th</sup> IV	Carting Kelp. Wind South East. Rain morning cloudy. Rain all last night
5 <sup>th</sup> V	Carting Kelp & wood. Horse Cart went to <del>the</del> Mayfield for the flour. Wind Light & variable. Weather cloudy
6 <sup>th</sup> VI	Horses ploughing in the Top Paddock Hollox & Carting wood. Cutting the Wood gathered the Ory flock commenced dress. Wind N.E. Weather cloudy rain at night "Minosa" passed towards Swansea at noon
7 <sup>th</sup> VII	Horses as yesterday. Carting the wood &c. Dressing sheep - turned 480 to back run. "Minosa" took 35 bags of wheat (100 for market (Gloucester) rest for grinding) 2½ Ory Towls. Wattle huts etc. Wind Light northerly weather fine brought 4 loads of Kelp off the beach. —

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1855.

- 8<sup>th</sup> Wind Light S.W. Fine Weather
- 9<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the top Paddock  
Ross planting potatoes by in this corner  
of the top Paddock. Brought home the light  
wood log out of Fletcher's Paddock  
bilinbaccer warted. Wind Light. Southerly  
Weather cloudy.
- 10<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Went to Webber's  
Marsh shooting Wattle Birds. shot 72.  
Wind S.W. showers in the Evening
- 11<sup>th</sup> Horses finished ploughing the top Paddock  
Mary & Rachel went to the Grange Field just  
Wind strong S.E. Weather rainy.
- 12<sup>th</sup> Harrowed "Mother's Paddock" Ross dug  
the piece of ground by the creek. -  
Wind Light Westerly Weather fine  
carting kelp in the afternoon.
- 13<sup>th</sup> Commenced ploughing the field at the  
back of the Barn. Carting Kelp in the  
afternoon. Wind Light Variable. Severe  
frost fine weather. Brother Thomas took  
the spring cart to the Grange & brought  
home his Box. Also the big wheels from  
the prout.

of the Month 1855.

- 14<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the field at the back of the Barn. Ross & Hamstead in the new Garden. Carting Kelp.  
Wind South West. Weather Fine Rain last night
- 15<sup>th</sup> Wind Light Southerly. Weather Fine  
Horses Ploughing in the field at the back of the Barn. Loading gravel to the Shapards & helping in the afternoon. Mimosa called about 4 P.M. and landed some flour from town, and a feeder. Commenced gathering the Rocky hill turn. Wind light Variable Weather Fine
- 16<sup>th</sup> Horses and Bullocks as yesterday above. Weather Ditto.
- 17<sup>th</sup> Finished sowing the top paddock Horses Harrowing. Bullocks carting Kelp into the Boathouse Paddock Wind S.W. Fine Weather Fine  
~~Oned 320 ewes & turned them out to the front lawn~~
- 18<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks as yesterday. Tom mended the gate at Penny's Bridge Wind S.W. Weather Fine
- 19<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks as yesterday. Dr went to set A. Atoms' arm. at C.C. Raw's yesterday

7<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

20<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the Boathouse  
Paddock. Bullocks as yesterday.  
Dressed 1441 ewes to front Run.  
Wind SW. Fair Weather

21<sup>st</sup> Horses & Bullocks as yesterday.  
Planted some white turnips in the garden  
for seed. Father went to the Point  
to join the "Inimosa" to attend the  
Meeting of Directors of the E.C.S.N.C.  
Brother Henry came from Grange  
Wind Westerly. Weather Cloudy.

22<sup>nd</sup> Wind strong Westerly. Weather Cloudy.

I Horses & Bullocks same as last week  
23<sup>rd</sup> Horses & Bullocks same as last week.  
Brother Henry returned to the Grange.  
Wind N.E. as yesterday. Light showers.

24<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks as yesterday.  
Commenced ploughing this side of Archers  
Flat. Sowed about 4 acres in the Boathouse  
Paddock. Ploughed the lawn. Mary & Charles  
returned from the Grange.

Wind light & variable. Weather Cloudy

Dressed 28 sheep from Bullock Paddock to front Run  
95

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1855.

- 25<sup>th</sup> Sowed about 4 Acres in the Boathouse Paddock. Ploughed the Lawn. Bullocks ~~horses~~ ploughing this side Archers Flat Wind Westerly Fine Weather
- 26<sup>th</sup> Bullocks as yesterday Horses ploughing "Archers Paddock. Sowed the Lawn with Barley. Wind Westerly Weather kind. Frosty
- 27<sup>th</sup> Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Father returned from Town. "Guano" went back towards Town. Wind &c same as yesterday turned ~~up~~ ship from Rocky Hills to Bouton
- 28<sup>th</sup> Bullocks & Horses as yesterday. Sowed about  $\frac{1}{2}$  an acre with Barley this side of the Flat. Fleeks went to the Count with the "Spring Cart" & brought home 2 bags of Guano & Bars  $\frac{1}{2}$  ton. pair Cart arms & Notes. Bag of Fat &c Wind Light & variable Fine Weather
- 29<sup>th</sup> Wind Light & variable Fine Weather
- 30<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the field at the back of the Barn Bullocks on a N<sup>th</sup> Flat. Father went & measured the fence on the Rocky Hills. Wind Light Westerly
31. III Fine Weather. Pulling swede turnips. sowed about 3  $\frac{1}{2}$  acres in the field. Wind variable. Weather cloudy Horses & Bullock as yesterday

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 1<sup>st</sup>  
Horses &c yesterday. Dressed 274  
Lambs &c turned them out the Back Barn.  
Put 14 lambs in the Ballock Paddock.  
Harrowed about 6 Acres of wheat in  
Archers Flat. Wind Variable. Cloudy.
- 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Horses Ploughing in Archers Flat.  
Pulling turnips. Carting D<sup>r</sup> Carting wood  
Killed one of Hobell's Bullocks.  
Wind ~~Westerly~~ <sup>Northerly</sup> Fine Weather. time.  
steamer. Sunella went up the Bay - first time.
- 3<sup>rd</sup>  
Horses Ploughing at the back of the house  
Carting stones out of 4 Acres.  
Sowed about 2½ acres in Archers Flat  
The immigrants for the roads went to  
Rocky Hills. Took them some provisions  
Pulling turnips. Planted some swedes turning  
for seed in the fence of ground by  
the creek. Wind Northerly. Fine Weather  
Shower in the morning. Thunder in the  
Afternoon. Turned 75 Lambs &c to Back Barn.
- 4<sup>th</sup>  
Horses & Bullocks As yesterday. Afternoon  
Bullocks ploughing in Archers Flat.  
Pulling turnips. Wind light. Northerly  
Weather cloudy.

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 5<sup>th</sup> Wind light & variable. Fair weather.
- 6<sup>th</sup> Bullocks Ploughing in Archer's Flat.
- 7<sup>th</sup> Horses D<sup>o</sup>. at the back of the Barn.  
Carting home swede turnips. Pulling D<sup>o</sup>.
- Wind Northerly Fair weather.
- 8<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks As yesterday.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Finished Carting home swede Turnips  
Wind Westerly. Showers.
- 10<sup>th</sup> Horses & Bullocks As yesterday.  
Carting home stubbles from the Hay Paddox  
to straw down the yards. Sent a Bullock  
Cart Pole to the Point to go to the Head.
- Wind Southerly. Fair weather.
- 11<sup>th</sup> Finished Ploughing Archer's Flat,  
Horses as yesterday. Wind northerly.  
Weather fair.
- 12<sup>th</sup> Finished Sowing Archer's Flat.
- 13<sup>th</sup> Finished Sowing onion-seed in the new garden  
Sowing onion-seed in the new garden  
Wind Light Variable. Cloudy with Showers.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the 4 "Acre".
- 15<sup>th</sup> Sowing Light wood for a hedgestead.
- 16<sup>th</sup> Carting wood. Sowing onion seeds.
- Wind Variable. Fair weather.

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

12<sup>th</sup> Wind North West Weather fine  
I Brother Henry arrived in the Evening

13<sup>th</sup> Horses ploughing in the 4 acres.  
II Bullocks carting stones in the "W. Ferry"  
Planted some ~~yesterday~~ Young goose  
berry trees. Mother & Mary & Rachel  
& Henry went the Point in the carriage  
Henry returned to the Grange  
Wind Westerly Weather fine

14<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. ~~Bullocks~~ <sup>ft.</sup>  
III Planted ~~for~~ ~~Falling trees for a~~  
~~for a fence by the Boat house & thick~~  
fence about 400 Eves turned  
them back on the front Run  
steamer "Genetta" went down the Bay  
Wind N. W. Fine Weather

15<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Falling trees  
IV for a fence this side of the  
Shelly Point. Brother Filney came  
from the Grange with their Bullock team  
killed a "sea Devil" on the Beach  
about 7 feet long. Wind N. W.  
Fine Weather. Circassian went  
down the Bay Point for the Rocky Hills

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

16<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Falling trees on  
the Shelly Point. Brother Thomas went  
to the Point with the Spring cart.  
Wind strong Westerly. shower morning

17<sup>th</sup> Horses Ploughing in the "H" Acre.

18<sup>th</sup> Commenced the fence on the Shelly Point  
Henry returned home, taking - Gammell  
with him. Wind N.C. Fine Weather

18<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Fencing.  
Brother Thomas went to "Miller's Marsh"  
to commence operations. Wind N.C.  
Sunny Westerly. Fine Weather

17<sup>th</sup> Hired 3 Peacocks to make the side line  
cont'd. Cut 11 rods between us & King's @ 16 per Rod & to  
top up a piece previously made @  
50 per Rod. Finished painting <sup>the horse Cart</sup> & new Harrows.

19<sup>th</sup> Wind Westerly. Fine Weather.

1<sup>st</sup> Horses Ploughing in the ("H" Acre)  
20<sup>th</sup> cutting wood for the fence on the  
Shelly Point. Killed "Punch" the pig.  
Singed him. Wind Westerly. Fine Weather

O A A 8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

21<sup>st</sup>

Went with the Bullocks to Cart some ingredients to the appointed place for Brother Thomas's Hut. Horses as yesterday. Steamer "Seneca" went up the Bay. Somebody robbed Brother George's Hut. Wind Light & Variable. Fine weather. Wind Light & Variable

22<sup>nd</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Fencing on the Shelly Point. Brother Henry came up

10

the Evening. Wind Strong Northerly. Showery. Sprung cart went to the Point yesterday, & brought home 2 collie dogs. Some blankets, pt. Fix Dog. No.

22<sup>nd</sup>

10

Horses as yesterday. Nearly finished the fence on the Shelly Point. Brother

23<sup>rd</sup>

Hegney returned to the Crange. Wind Northerly. Fine Weather.

24<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Finished the fence on the Shelly Point. Dressed 181 Lambs & turned them on the New Run. Wind North. Showers in the Afternoon

24<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Mended the fence around the Rocky Hills. Carting wood &c. Dr. Willis & J. Shaw came last night & left this morning. Showers from South West.

25<sup>th</sup>

11

8<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

26<sup>th</sup>

Mild Strong South West. Fine Weather.

I

27<sup>th</sup>

Horses Ploughing in the 11 Acres.

II

Bullocks at Webber's Marsh "Drawing wood to the clear place before the Fence Henry went to Swansea to go to Town in the 'Fenella' & Father went to the Grange to take charge during his absence Wind Strong Westerly showers w. Afternoon

28<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Dressed 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> Lambs & turned them on the new Run Bumstead & Ross have been digging in the Garden for a good while & will be till further notice. Wind Strong Southerly Fine Weather. ~~Lambeth road to the Red Cross upon the River~~

III

29<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Repaired the fence between the Back & front Runs. Wind Light Marable Fine Weather.

30<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Began the Sheepgards at Lafarell's Bridge. Wind North East Fine Weather

IV

31<sup>st</sup>

Horses as yesterday - Dressed 324 ewes turned them on to the Back Run. & 58<sup>1</sup>-84 Lambs to New Run Wind the same as yesterday.

V

Cartering Help.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

1<sup>st</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Carting Kelp onto  
the Beach Paddock. Making the Sheep yards  
at Laparelli's Bridge. Wind light Easterly.  
Weather fine. Father Thomas began  
to ride at "Weller's marsh".

III

Father came down from the Orange  
Wind Northwesterly. Fine Weather Cloudy P.M.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Horses ploughing in Kelp in the Beach Padd.  
3<sup>rd</sup>

Horses ploughing in Kelp in the Beach Padd.  
Carting wood in the afternoon. Wind  
Westwesterly. Fine Weather. Father returned  
from the Orange.

4<sup>th</sup>

Sowed about an Acre of what in  
the Beach Paddock. Bullocks dragging  
logs for the Bridge at the "30 Acres".  
Wind S.E. Fine Weather. Killed Beauty

Swallows

Wind S.E. Sun Horses ploughing in the "11 Acres".

5<sup>th</sup>

Went to Swansea in the carriage.

10

Steamer "Genella" arrived. Will lead  
boat to the Bends. Wind northerly  
Fine Weather.

6<sup>th</sup>

Horses as yesterday. Making at the  
sheepyards. Wind South East Fine Weather  
Father went to Swansea & returned

7<sup>th</sup>

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

7<sup>th</sup> Horses finished ploughing the 11 acres.  
Horse making at the Sheep yards. Brother  
Henry came in the Evening Wind S.E.  
Fine Weather. Two or three Showers.

8<sup>th</sup> Ross went to Swansea. Ward who went  
to the Grange yesterday with the Spring Cat  
returned to day. Bringing a bag of oats from  
Grange, some carpets &c from Websters  
per "Fenella." For Henry to make at  
the Sheep yards. Ross finished digging  
the Tobacco Garden. Brother Henry left  
home. Wind North East Fine Weather

9<sup>th</sup> Wind North East Fine Weather  
Horses harrowing in the Field at the  
10<sup>th</sup> Back of the Barn. Ward took some  
shells to the Point <sup>top</sup> of the Grange. - Father  
made a Blue Gun Cannon. Father  
went to the Grange to measure some  
splicing which Stage Gauntlet is going  
to make. Wind Light Variable  
Fine Weather.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 11<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Making gates  
for the Sheep yards. Wind light East by  
Commenced raining from E. in the Evening
- 12<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday in the morning  
Rain from South East. Father left Home
- 13<sup>th</sup> Weather rainy Wind Southerly.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Cutting Potatoes for seed. Burnstead left  
Horses harrowing at the back of the  
Barn. Wind Southerly Showers.  
Webster sent 8 sheep for contract.
- 15<sup>th</sup> Horses as yesterday. Bullocks dragging  
logs for the Roads. George Bullock ditto  
wind strong N.E. Light showers.  
Brother John came in the Evening
- 16<sup>th</sup> Wind strong N.E. Weather Showery  
I Carting wood Morning. Brother Henry  
left Home to Orange. Horses harrowing  
in the 11 Acres. Measured the side  
line between us & Kings, & made it 148  
Chains reduced for elevation & depression  
to 145.0-42.6. Brother Francis called on  
his way to Sandspit. Wind N.E. Weather  
Cloudy.
- 17<sup>th</sup> Carting wood Morning. Brother Henry  
left Home to Orange. Horses harrowing  
in the 11 Acres. Measured the side  
line between us & Kings, & made it 148  
Chains reduced for elevation & depression  
to 145.0-42.6. Brother Francis called on  
his way to Sandspit. Wind N.E. Weather  
Cloudy.

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

18<sup>th</sup>

Commenced planting Potatoes in "Mother's Paddock" in the afternoon. Horses as yesterday in the morning. John Drane may & Rachel to the Grange in the Geo which the Carpenter finished yesterday. Wind Morning Easterly Afternoon Westerly Cloudy Mr Willis called in the Evening.

19<sup>th</sup>

Planting Potatoes in "Mother's Paddock" measured, which runs from the corner of Archibald's Flat to the mouth of the Cataract Gully. Wind Southerly Weather Cloudy Showers Afternoon

20<sup>th</sup>

Finished planting Potatoes in "Mother's Paddock." Sowed 3 Lands opposite the Gate of the second field from the back of the Barn with Beans put between 2 & 3 cot. of Peas between Beans & Potatoes. Afternoon rolled the 5 acres. Carting manure into the field at the back of the Barn for Potatoes. Remarked the line from the cataract Gully to the corner post at the 30 acre Gully. Brother Francis returned from Sandspit. Wind mostly Easterly Afternoon Southern Showers Afternoon

L. Webster sent  
the sheep from  
the back of the  
Paddock

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 21<sup>st</sup>  
11 Carting manure into the field at the back  
of the Barn. Harrowed the Potatoes.  
Sowing wheat far side of Archer's Flat  
sowed about 5 Acres. of wheat (next the  
turnip Land) in Archer's Flat with Guano  
about 1 cwt per Acre. Breaking Bone  
Weather Cloudy Morning Rainy Afternoon  
Wind Light & Variable
- 
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Breaking Bone Wind southerly Rainy
- 11 Wind North East Fair Weather.
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Wind North East Fair Weather.
- 1 Planting Potatoes in the Field behind  
the Barn. Rain (from North) in the Aftern.
- 24<sup>th</sup> The men breaking bones.
- 11 <sup>not out 25 Sept</sup> The men breaking bones.
- 11 Oldfield's Dog was stolen last night  
he went to Radford to see if she had gone  
that way.
- 
- 25<sup>th</sup>  
to 28<sup>th</sup> Ploughing at "Webber's Marsh". Wind Westerly  
Planting Potatoes at back of Barn 25/9/1 A.M.  
Next two Days Horses Harrowing "Hedges" &  
rolling Hay paddocks. Picking stones off Pitt.  
Many thatched returned from Grange 28/9 - accompa-  
by John & Martha Amos. 29<sup>th</sup> the 2 latter left  
Mary & Rachel went to Mayson's.
- 30/9/9

9<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 29<sup>th</sup> Horses rolling the Hay paddocks Picking Stones on  $\frac{1}{2}$  "Seneca" went Past towards Swansea. Fired a salute with the wooden gun first trip to Launceston which burst it. Bullocks harrowing at Waller's marsh where Tom has sowed an acre of wheat. Wind North East strong fine weather

30<sup>th</sup> Wind Southerly. Weather Rainy.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 1<sup>st</sup> Horses carting wood making at the sheepards hung the gates. Tilney came II A. Andrew came from Graze. Wind S. E. Weather fair. Strong S.E. Weather fair.

- 2<sup>nd</sup> Broiling Bullocks & Horses carting manure into the field back of Barn. Afternoon Horses harrowing for Potatoes. Bullocks carting kelp off the 18 Acres. Bullocks carting kelp off the beach to the potato land. Helped a man 42 yards from stack yard. Wind morning misty P.M. suddenly showers. Afternoon misty

- 3<sup>rd</sup> Bullocks & Horses carting kelp off the beach picked the charlock in the 5 Acres. Finished the sheepards. Wind North East. Fair weather

2. III

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 4<sup>th</sup>  
I Horses & Bullocks Kelping morning  
II Bullocks P. Afternoon Planting Potatoes  
Afternoon Wind Strong S.E. Fair Weather
- 
- 5<sup>th</sup>  
III Finished Planting Potatoes, Bullocks  
Carting kelp to the Field Back of Barn  
for Turnips. Wind East by Fair Weather
- 
- 6<sup>th</sup>  
II Bullocks Carting kelp abo yesterday.  
Horses Harrowing Potatoes & Ploughing  
Land for early turnips. James Ross left.  
Wind North East. Showers Afternoon
- 
- 7<sup>th</sup>  
II Ploughing land for turnips at back from  
to the morning & sowed 4 lands with early  
turnip seed. Rainy from North East.
- 
- 8<sup>th</sup>  
I Wind North East. Showers.
- 
- 9<sup>th</sup>  
II Killed the black pig which came from  
the range. Men breaking bones.  
Rain from North East.
- 
- 10<sup>th</sup>  
IV Men breaking bones. Wind South by  
Rain. Mother Thomas came & took  
home a juvenile Robert Mitchell

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 11<sup>th</sup> Kelping all day. Made a tailboard for  
for the Horse Cart. Wind variable <sup>fine weather</sup>
- 12<sup>th</sup> Ploughing at the back of the Barn.  
Sowed about 1½ acres of Swede turnips
- 13<sup>th</sup> Carting kelp to same field. Wind <sup>strong</sup> ~~wet~~  
<sup>fine</sup> weather.
- 13<sup>th</sup> Carting wood morning. Kelping in  
the afternoon. Dressed 208 wethers  
from far run & turned them into the  
Rocky Hills. (227 ~~had been~~ were put  
there before) & 10 from King's.  
Wind strong <sup>mysterly</sup>. Showers P.M.
- 14<sup>th</sup> Wind Southwesterly. Showers.
- 15<sup>th</sup> Carting kelp to the field at the  
back of Barn. Cutting up Scotch  
Thistles in Fletcher's Paddock  
Wind Southwesterly. Showers afternoon  
Sent word to Erang with some letters for  
Father
- 15<sup>th</sup> Carting kelp ~~as~~ yesterday. Ditto Thistles -  
Commenced a fence near Fletcher's Bridge to keep  
the two runs distinct. Wind S.E. fine weather.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 17<sup>th</sup> <sup>IV</sup> Ploughing some help in at the further side of the turnip field Wind S.E. "Senella" passed towards Swansea <sup>A.M.</sup> went over the Island P.M. Fine Weather Shower Evening -
- 18<sup>th</sup> <sup>V</sup> Carting out manure to the turnip field. Sown the ground which was plowed yesterday. Wind strong S.E. heavy showers morning
- 19<sup>th</sup> <sup>VI</sup> Men helping. Brother Henry married - Wind Easterly. Fine Weather
- 20<sup>th</sup> <sup>VII</sup> Helping morning. Afternoon horses pulling <sup>the</sup> paddock & Ballots carting out manure - Father & Mother & Mary & Rachel returned from Graig. Wind Easterly. Sun W<sup>n</sup> took a swarm of bees
- 21<sup>st</sup> Wind Westerly. Fine Weather
- I Helping. Rolling Wheat. Cutting up
- 22<sup>nd</sup> <sup>II</sup> Scotch Thistles. Harriet Graham & Mary Amos called. Wind Westerly. Sun W<sup>n</sup>
- 23<sup>rd</sup> <sup>III</sup> Helping. Rolling wheat. Dressed 320 lambs & turned them on grass & marked 11<sup>th</sup> Lambs. Fine Weather

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 24<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Carting out manure to a heap in  
the turnip field. & carting straw to the  
cowyard. 2 Eagle Hawks chased "Blacky"  
along the sand bank. Wind Northerly  
Wet weather. Showery.
- 25<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Carting manure as yesterday. Harrowed  
the potatoes. Put 18 Wethers into the  
Shelly Point. J. Mitchell sent 10 sheep.  
Wind Westerly. Hot weather. Strong S. Easter  
& heavy rain evening.
- 26<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Carting manure as yesterday afternoon  
carting help into the 10 Acres. Ploughed in  
2 loads of help at the back of the Barn  
Stafford engaged to make the fence in  
"Webber's marsh." Wind South East. <sup>a few</sup> Showers
- 27<sup>th</sup> <sup>III</sup> Carting help into the 10 Acres. Cutting  
Ward wheat to Mayfield with the sprig  
& 8. 3-10 Wheat for the mill & brought  
back a bag of flour. Wind N.E.  
fine weather.
- 28<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Wind North East. Fine weather
- 29<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Bullock & horses carting help into the 10 Acres Am.  
Afternoon Bullock & horses rolling  
Mary went to town in the "Jingle" Wind North East  
fine weather making a stake fence across the beach path.

10<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

- 30<sup>th</sup> Bullocks Carting Kelp. Horses ploughing  
finished Archell's Flat. Wind Northly  
Weather Warm & cloudy. S.S. Smith came
- 31<sup>st</sup> Bullocks as yesterday. Horses rolled  
the Washua Paddock. & Fletcher's Dr.  
in the afternoon. Dressed 155 sheep &  
marked 74 Lambs to Spruit River.  
Thunder & rain in the afternoon W. W.

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

- 1<sup>st</sup> Bullocks as yesterday. Horses ploughing  
the Hay Fields. Wind Southly. Fair We.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Bullocks as yesterday. Horses ploughing  
to the 18 acres. Dressed 92 ewes & marked  
21 Lambs. Wind Variable shower afternoon
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Bullocks as yesterday morning. Afternoon  
Carting wood. Horses las yesterday.  
Wind Westerly. Fine Weather
- 4<sup>th</sup> Wind North East Fine Weather
- 5<sup>th</sup> Bullocks Carting manure out. Horses ploughing  
toured 18 lands in the 18 acres with turnips. Helped  
finished a stone hedge across the Beach Paddock
- 6<sup>th</sup> Wind Morning S.W. Evening S.E. Fine Weather.
- 11

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1855

6<sup>th</sup>

Horses rolled hay (last). Afternoon  
Carting manure from the pigsty to the  
4 Acres Bullocks as yesterday.  
Turned 42 old ewes into the Beach Paddock  
& paddock. Wind Southwesterly. Fine Weather

7<sup>th</sup>

morning Horses & Bullocks Carting as  
yesterday. Afternoon horses ploughed  
2 lands at back of Barn. <sup>keeping tates</sup> ~~bonious~~  
cutting up Scotch Thistles. Wind S.E.  
Fine Weather

8<sup>th</sup>

Ploughed some land back of Barn &  
Sowed 5 Lands of Swedo Turnips -  
Wind Northerly. Fine Weather

9<sup>th</sup>

Ploughing in the 4 Acres. Bullocks  
at Webber's marsh today & yesterday  
'Mimosa' passed up the Bay in the Evening  
Wind North West. Fine Weather.

10<sup>th</sup>

Horses & Bullocks Carting manure  
into the 4 Acres morning. Afternoon  
Horses Ploughing in 4 Acres. Hoeing  
Potatoes. Villay came. Wind strong  
Westerly. Fine Weather. shower morning  
Doctor brought a cow 'Blossom'

11<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

11<sup>th</sup>  
T

Wind Strong Westerly. Showers.

12<sup>th</sup>

Bullocks carting manure to 4 acres  
Horses Ploughing in same field.  
Hoing Potatoes. Brother Selby returned  
Home & took Friday Sprung Cart  
to carry some goods home from Swansea  
Wind Strong South West. Fine Weather

13<sup>th</sup>  
III  
to

Him as keeps this journal went to the  
brae (to assist in sheep shearing &  
gathering sheep) on the 13<sup>th</sup> Nov 55 &  
Returned 3/12/55. A large quantity of  
Kelp has been got off the Beach &  
Ploughed-in in the 10 acres. the 4 acres  
finished ploughing & sown with Wt turnips.  
Hoing Potatoes & turnips.

12 Nov.

Made some rakes & a Cart O<sup>d</sup> prepared  
the Saffles. Carting manure to field back  
of Barn. Ploughing in the 10 acres.  
Wind Strong S.E. Fine Weather.

14<sup>th</sup>  
III

Commenced Mowing. Bullock as yesterday  
Horses ploughing back of Barn sown some turnips  
"William Martin's past (lot time) Frank & Co set home  
came 1/12/55 Wind Easterly Fine Weather

15<sup>th</sup>  
IV

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

6<sup>th</sup>

Mowing hay morning. Commenced using  
the machine P.M. Carting Kelp to back  
of Barn. Wind S.E. Cloudy.

7<sup>th</sup>

Mowing morning. Afternoon using  
Machine ploughing turnip ground.  
hoeing Potatoes. "Duncan Hoosier" passed  
toward Swansea first time. "William  
Miskin" went down the Bay. Brother  
Henry here to dinner. Wind S.E.  
Rain morning. Cloudy afternoon.

8<sup>th</sup>

Cutting & making Hay. Ploughing Turnip Land.  
Wind N.E. Fine Weather

9<sup>th</sup>

Wind North East. Fine Weather

10<sup>th</sup>

Cutting & making Hay. Father went  
to the yearly meeting. He went with him  
to D. Morris. Wind N.W. very hot.

11<sup>th</sup>

Men Employed as yesterday. Wind variable  
warm weather

12<sup>th</sup>

Men Employed as yesterday  
Wind variable. Fine weather; hot.  
"William miskin" went up the Bay.

13<sup>th</sup> Month 1865

- 13<sup>th</sup> <sup>IV</sup> Finished reaping hay with the machine  
(cut about 30 Acres with it) Mowing hay.  
Making Dr. Story returned horses  
Wind Easterly Fine Weather
- 14<sup>th</sup> <sup>VII</sup> Mowing hay hoeing Potatoes.
- 14<sup>th</sup> <sup>VI</sup> Wind North East Fine Weather.  
Sent the sprung cart to Grange for wool  
sales. Pitch, tea &c
- 15<sup>th</sup> <sup>III</sup> Mowing hay. hoeing Potatoes. carting  
manure to turnip land. "Duncan  
Style" went down the Bay. Wind N.E.  
Fine Weather
- 15<sup>th</sup> <sup>I</sup> Weather foggy. Wind South East
- 15<sup>th</sup> <sup>II</sup> Weather rainy. Wind N.E. men cutting wood
- 18<sup>th</sup> <sup>III</sup> Rain from South & West. Thunder.  
Men carting wood Afternoon getting the  
sheep wash & ready.
- 19<sup>th</sup> <sup>IV</sup> Wind South East. Raining. Carting wood.  
~~out of the~~ Put the straw out of the Barn

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855-

- 20<sup>th</sup> Hoeing Potatoes. Cleaning out the Stockyard  
WV making at the sheep wash. Wind Southwesterly  
Showers. "Mimosa" went up the Bay.  
~~shorted hay cocks in the afternoon.~~
- 21<sup>st</sup> Ploughed 2 Land at back of Barn  
sowed 8 Lands turnips. Shaking out hay  
hoeing Potatoes. Wind Strong Southwesterly.  
Finished mowing.
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Kelping. A great deal of Kelp on the  
Beach. Wind S.E. Fine Weather
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Wind Easterly. Cloudy. W. N.W.  
T went to Swansea
- 24<sup>th</sup> Carting Kelp Afternoon. Rain burst  
Cloudy Afternoon. Wind S.E.
- 25<sup>th</sup> Cut up the Scotch Thistles in the Beach Paddock  
Wind Easterly. Fine Weather
- 26<sup>th</sup> Putting the hay in cock. Making sheep  
yards on the sand bank. "Mimosa" went  
down the Bay. Wind N.E. Fine Weather
- 27<sup>th</sup> Finished making hay. & the Sheep yards  
& washing place. Wind N.E. Fine weather

12<sup>th</sup> Month 1855.

28 <sup>th</sup> VI	Horse cart went to the Point & brought home $\frac{1}{2}$ ton sugar, 3 Chests tea - Raisins &c. Washed 699 sheep. Ground 11 Wind North East Fine Weather
29 <sup>th</sup> VII	Scuffled some ground at back of Barn to kill the wild oats. Haying. Turnips. Washed 99 sheep. Brother John arrived. Wind strong Westerly showers with thunder.
30 <sup>th</sup> I	Fine Weather. Wind Westerly.
31 <sup>st</sup> II	Commenced Carting hay. Wind Westerly Fine Weather

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1856-

1 <sup>st</sup> III	Carting hay. Wind North East Fine W.
2 <sup>nd</sup> IV	Finished Carting hay. 31 Loads (?) Wind N.E. Fine weather "Mimosa" went to Swansea.
3 <sup>rd</sup> I	Carting manure to field at the back of Barn. Brother John left. (took "tony") Wind S.E. Fine weather, cloudy

1<sup>st</sup> Month 1856

4<sup>th</sup>

Carting manure as yesterday & ploughing  
in same field. Wind strong S.E.

Fine Weather.

5<sup>th</sup>

Bullocks Harnessed as yesterday.

III

Marked 132 Sheep & 14 Rams. Silney  
Arrived & brought "Troy" back. Wind  
Easterly Fine Weather. commenced giving  
tates & man.

6<sup>th</sup>

Mild Easterly Fine Weather.

I

7<sup>th</sup>

Commenced Shearing. Finished  
sowing Ploughing & Harrowing with  
turnips the field at back at Barn.  
Casting Kelp onto the 18 Acres  
Wind N.E. Fine Weather.

Brother Henry brought 250 young sheep

8<sup>th</sup>

Shearing. Carting Kelp onto 18 Acres  
Wind N.E. Cloudy. Rainy Evening in  
~~sun dust came from the sea~~

III

9<sup>th</sup>

Carting Kelp as yesterday ploughing in same field  
shearing "Mimosa" land Joseph Wind Strong S.E.

IV

10<sup>th</sup>

Bullocks Harnessed as yesterday shearing turned  
calves out the hay paddock. Wind S.E. Fine Weather

V

11<sup>th</sup> VI Shearing sheep. Sowed some turnips  
in the 10 Acres Carting manure & ploughing  
in same field put 47 cattle in the Hay Paddox  
Wind S.E. Fine weather

12<sup>th</sup> VII Shearing sheep. Sowing turnips Bullocks &  
horses as yesterday put about 30 ears on  
the hay paddox. Wind East by S. fine W.

13<sup>rd</sup> I Wind North East Fine Weather

14<sup>th</sup> II Ploughing in the 10 Acres. Boro for  
manure. Reaped the Barley on this  
side of archers flat. Dug the Potatoes  
by "Sheas" Hutt. Wind strong Westerly  
Hot weather Joseph & Rachel went  
to the Grange .

Commenced Shearing 10<sup>th</sup> / 1<sup>st</sup> / 58

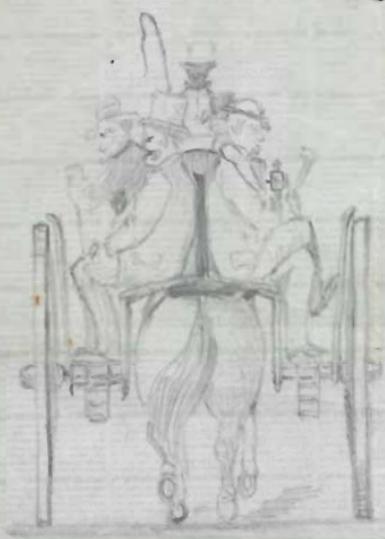
	H Harry	I Hans	E Lawler	G Cotton	J John Cott	M M	S Col Cott	Daphne C.	Mayom
12 <sup>th</sup>	61	57	64	37	25	8	28	24	
13.	74	68	76	42	20	5	28	30	18
14.	35	30	33	20	15	18	12	11	5

16.0	15.5	17.6	9.9	0
= £14	= £1.33	<del>£14.00</del>		
<u>16.4 1/4</u>				
<del>£16.4 1/4</del> 15.0				

Pitch marked 1<sup>st</sup> March 1858.

58  
290  
338  
656  
58  
739

	Ewes.	Wethers.	Lambs	Culls	Rams
10 <sup>th</sup>	126	113	72	23	14
13	129	114	89	16	427
14	66	40	40	18	430
20	19	23	16	1	272
8/2/-	59	83	34	6	79
1/3/-	30	—	21	15	1422
	429	430	272	79	—



The "Equibus"  
(our coach)



The "Equibus"-  
Latest Yankee fiction



